

Attune flow cytometer systems

Table 1. Invitrogen™ Attune™ flow cytometer specifications.

Instrument specification		Attune™ CytPix™ Flow Cytometer		Attune™ NxT Flow Cytometer		
Optics: fluorescence detection	Laser power	Laser	Wavelength (nm)	Beam-shaping optics (BSO)* (mW)		Diode power** (mW)
		Violet	405	50		100
		Blue	488	50		100
		Green†	532	100		140
		Yellow	561	50		100
		Red	637	100		140
	* Amount of measured usable laser power after light has gone through the beam optics and shaping filters.					
	** Vendor-specified theoretical maximum.					
	† Green laser not available on the Attune CytPix Flow Cytometer.					
	Laser excitation	Optimized excitation for minimized stray laser-line noise and losses to reflection				
	Laser profile	10 x 50 µm flat-top laser provides robust alignment				
	Emission filters	Up to 14 color channels with wavelength-tuned photomultiplier tubes (PMTs); user-changeable, keyed filters				
Laser separation	100 µm		150 µm			
Optical alignment	Fixed alignment with prealigned welded fiber; no user maintenance required					
Onboard thermoelectric cooler	No warm-up delay; fiber unaffected by on/off					
Simmer mode	Instant on/off reduces wear up to 10-fold; only on during data acquisition; hours of usage reported					
Flat-top laser specified at the flow cell	Coefficient of variation (CV) <3% over the width of the flat-top laser					
Upgradable	Expand capability with laser upgrade purchase installed by field service					
Optics: imaging	Laser excitation	405 nm		NA		
	Pulse width	<50 ns		NA		
Fluidics	Flow cell	Quartz cuvette gel coupled to 1.2 numerical aperture (NA) collection lens, 200 x 200 µm				
	Sample analysis volume	20 µL to 4 mL				
	Custom sample flow rates	12.5–1,000 µL/min				
	Sample delivery	Positive displacement syringe pump for volumetric analysis				
	Sample tubes	Accommodates 17 x 80 mm to 8.5 x 45 mm tubes				
	Fluid level sensing	Active				
	Standard fluid reservoirs	1.8 L focusing fluid tank, 1.8 L waste tank, 175 mL shutdown solution tank, and 175 mL wash solution tank				
	Fluid storage	All fluids stored within instrument				
	Extended fluidics option	10 L fluid configuration				
	Nominal fluid consumption	1.8 L/day				
	Automated maintenance cycles	≤15 min start-up and shutdown; deep clean, sanitize, and debubble modes				

Table 1. Attune flow cytometer specifications (continued).

Instrument specification		Attune CytPix Flow Cytometer	Attune NxT Flow Cytometer
Performance: fluorescence detection	Fluorescence sensitivity	≤80 molecules of equivalent soluble fluorochrome (MESF) for FITC, ≤30 MESF for PE, ≤70 MESF for APC	
	Fluorescence resolution	CV <3% for the singlet peak of propidium iodide–stained chicken erythrocyte nuclei (CEN)	
	Data acquisition rate	Up to 35,000 events/sec, 34 parameters, based on a 10% coincidence rate per Poisson statistics	
	Maximum electronic speed	65,000 events/sec with all parameters	
	Carryover	Single tube format: <1%	
	Forward and side scatter sensitivity	Can distinguish platelets from noise	
	Forward and side scatter resolution	Optimized to resolve lymphocytes, monocytes, and granulocytes in lysed whole blood	
	Forward scatter	Photodiode detector with 488/10 nm bandpass filter	
	Side scatter	PMT with default 488/10 nm bandpass filter; optional 405/10 + OD2 bandpass filter	PMT with default 488/10 nm bandpass filter; optional 405/10 nm bandpass filter
	Fluorescence detectors	14 individual detectors	
	Electronic pulse	Measured area; height and width pulse for all detectors	
	Violet side scatter resolution	Can be configured for violet side scatter to better resolve particles from noise	
	Minimum particle size	0.2 µm on side scatter using submicron bead calibration kit from Bangs Laboratories, or 0.1 µm on side scatter under following conditions: use an Attune NxT Flow Cytometer with standard 0.5 mm blocking configuration, an Invitrogen™ Attune™ NxT Small Particle Side-Scatter Filter (488/10 filter) (Cat. No. 100083194), and Invitrogen™ Attune™ Focusing Fluid (Cat. No. 4488621, 4449791, A24904, or J106627) that has been passed through a 0.025 µm filter	
Performance: imaging	Pixel resolution	0.3 µm/pixel	NA
	Objective magnification	20x	NA
	Objective numerical aperture	0.45	NA
	Theoretical resolution	0.6 µm	NA
	Detection limit	Visually detect 800 nm particles	NA
	Image capture rate	Up to 6,000 images/second, depending on image size and event rate	NA
	Image size	96 x 96 pixels to 248 x 248 pixels	NA
	Field of view	29 x 29 µm² to 74 x 74 µm²	NA
Flow cytometry software features	Compensation	Full matrix in automated and manual modes; on-plot compensation tools for fine adjustment; use of tubes and wells	
	Flow rate	Precise flow rate control via software; no hardware adjustments	
	Live streaming	Live update of statistics during event acquisition up to 35,000 events/sec	
	Overlays	Comparative analysis between samples; 3D view	
	Sample recovery	System able to return unused samples	
	Concentration	Direct concentration measurement without use of counting beads	
	Software layout	Fully customizable for each user account	
	Bubble detection technology	Stops automated run to preserve sample integrity	
	Maximum single-event file	20 million with option to append	
	Heat map	Set up for definition of plate layout; screening view for analysis for tubes and plates	
	Threshold	Up to 4 individual thresholds with user option to apply Boolean logic	
	Gating	Hierarchical gating with the ability to derive gates	
	Voltage	User-adjustable or baseline functional response (BFR)—suggested voltages automatically generated using Invitrogen™ Attune™ Performance Tracking Beads (Cat. No. 4449754)	

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Instrument specification		Attune CytPix Flow Cytometer	Attune NxT Flow Cytometer
Flow cytometry software features	Window extensions	User-adjustable	
	Area scaling factor (ASF)	User-adjustable	
	Acquisition settings	Documented in FCS files and maintained upon import	
	Templates	Create from existing experiments—instrument settings, workspaces, run protocols, heat map settings, and compensation settings optimized and defined previously	
	Tube-to-plate conversion	One-click transition from tubes to plates and vice versa; no disassembly, no additional QC, no reboot required for conversion between plates and tubes	
	Graphics resolution	Publication-quality data plots; supports TIF, PNG, BMP, JPG, GIF, and EMF files; quickly copy and paste plots to any external application (e.g., Microsoft™ PowerPoint™ software)	
	User account administration	Administrative creation of individual user accounts with designated roles; permissions for advanced settings; management of individual accounts; user time tracking and sample count	
	Keyword management	User-defined or custom	
Imaging software features	Image capture settings	Set total number of recorded images, image frequency, image capture gate, image size, image position, focus, and illumination for control over experiment design and data footprint	NA
	Image view	Image view option allows overview of image gallery; cell image option allows viewing of individual images in the workspace for any cell population	
	Image backgating	Correlates images to flow cytometry data by backgating all or only selected images onto supported workspace plots	
	Image measurement tool	Elliptical tool to measure event areas in images in μm^2	
	Image export options	Exports images as 8-bit and 16-bit TIF, PNG, GIF, BMP, JPG, or EMF files	
Advanced data analysis tools	Image similarity	Unlimited number of reference images	
	Downsampling and concatenation	Downsampling by group, gate, and frequency; merge up to 10 samples	
	Dimensionality reduction	Uniform manifold approximation and projection	
Image processing	Morphology parameters	Co-occurrence features —angular second moment co-occurrence intensity, contrast co-occurrence intensity, entropy co-occurrence intensity, maximum co-occurrence intensity	
		Moment weighted features —coherency weighted microns, gyration radius weighted microns, minor radius weighted microns	
		Particle interaction —clump index maximum, object count	
		Object features —particle/cell count	
		Pixel features —pixel number	
		Shape features —area (μm^2), perimeter area (μm), circularity (%), pseudo diameter (μm), major axis (μm), minor axis (μm), minor to major axis ratio (%), eccentricity (%)	
		Intensity and texture features —maximum intensity, minimum intensity, total intensity, average intensity, intensity standard deviation, intensity %CV, intensity skewness, intensity kurtosis	
		System features —on border, confidence score, processed, processable	
	Model types	Thermo Fisher Scientific—supplied models: leukocytes, beads; user-trained models: based on sample and particle type	
	Particle/cell size	5–20 μm	
	Processing speed	Up to 1,000 images/second (varies with image complexity)	
	Image type	Maximum size of 248 x 248 pixels	

Table 1. Attune flow cytometer specifications (continued).

Instrument specification		Attune CytPix Flow Cytometer		Attune NxT Flow Cytometer	
Image processing	Image dynamic range	10-bit		NA	
	Image processing results	Feature data as described above; image mask data as JSON file			
	File types	FCS; JSON; TIF			
	Performance	≤10% error on shape features ≤10% error in singlet counting			
Quality and regulatory	Instrument tracking	Automated daily baseline and performance test with Levey-Jennings plots			
	Warranty	1 year			
	Production verification testing	Each instrument is tested and verified for assembly integrity and performance to specifications			
	Quality management system	Manufacturing standards comply with the requirements of ISO 13485:2003			
	Robust installation specifications	Units installed by engineer; preplanning checklist, delivery, and installation; performance validation compliance with standardized procedure			
	Regulatory status	For Research Use Only			
Computer	Software requirements	Invitrogen™ Attune™ Cytometric Software			
	Monitor	27 in. flat panel (1,920 x 1,080 resolution); dual-monitor capability		23 in. flat panel (1,920 x 1,080 resolution); dual-monitor capability	
	Computer	Minitower desktop			
	Operating system	Microsoft™ Windows™ 10 software, 64-bit			
	FCS format	FCS 3.1, 3.0			
	Processor	Intel™ Core™ i7 processor			
	RAM	64 GB		32 GB	
	Hard drives	2 x 8 TB SSD, 560 MB/sec; controller RAID1, integrated		2 x 2 TB SATA 3.0 GB/sec, 8 MB data burst cache; controller RAID1, integrated	
	GPU	NVIDIA™ Quadro™ P2200		NA	
Installation requirements	Electrical requirements	100–240 VAC, 50/60 Hz, <150 W Thermo Fisher Scientific certifies that the Attune flow cytometers conform to relevant directives to bear the CE mark. The instruments also conform to the UL and CAN/CSA general requirements (61010.1). The Attune flow cytometers are class I laser products per Center for Devices and Radiological Health (CDRH) regulations and EN/IEC 60825.			
	Heat dissipation	<150 W			
	Temperature operating ranges	15–30°C (59–86°F)			
	Operating humidity	10–80%, noncondensing		10–90%, noncondensing	
	Audible noise	<65 dBA at 1.0 m			
	Instrument size (H x W x D)	~49 x 58 x 43 cm (19 x 23 x 17 in.), including fluid bottles		~40 x 58 x 43 cm (16 x 23 x 17 in.), including fluid bottles	
	Weight	~33 kg (73 lb)		~29 kg (64 lb)	

Autosamplers for Attune flow cytometers

Table 2. Technical specifications.

Specification	Invitrogen™ CytKick™ Autosampler	Invitrogen™ CytKick™ Max Autosampler
Acquisition time	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <42 min per 96-well plate in high-throughput mode <70 min per 96-well plate in standard mode with wash cycles <145 min per 384-well plate in standard mode; one mix, one rinse, and full analysis for each 20 µL sample at 500 µL/min 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ~22 min per 96-well plate in Boost mode; one rinse, one mix, and full analysis for each 20 µL sample at 1,000 µL/min ~88 min per 384-well plate in Boost mode; one rinse, one mix, and full analysis for each 20 µL sample at 1,000 µL/min
Carryover	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <0.5% carryover for 100 µL, 200 µL, 500 µL, and 1,000 µL samples with one mix and one rinse in standard mode <1.0% carryover for 12.5 µL and 25 µL samples 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <0.5% carryover for 100 µL, 200 µL, 500 µL, and 1,000 µL samples with one mix and one rinse in standard mode <1.0% carryover for 12.5 µL and 25 µL samples <1.0% carryover for 500 µL and 1,000 µL samples in Boost mode with one mix and one rinse
Mixing optimization	Mixing optimized to preserve cell viability; number of mixing cycles optimized to match sample analysis volume	
Mixing method	Each well mixed via aspiration and dispensation of sample (no shaking)	
Number of wash cycles	Up to 10 wash cycles (user-defined)	
Minimum dead volume (single draw)	30 µL for 12.5–200 µL/min; 50 µL for 1,000 µL/min	
Sample window	Window allows viewing of well progress; protective coating prevents exposure to ambient light during acquisition	
Autocalibration	Regular 30-day intervals with system-initiated function	
Plate and tube compatibility	One-click transition from tubes to plates and vice versa; no disassembly, no additional QC, no reboot	
Compatible plate types	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 96 deep-well (flat, U-bottom, and V-bottom) 96-well standard depth (flat, U-bottom, and V-bottom) 384-well standard depth (flat, U-bottom, and V-bottom) 384 deep-well (flat, U-bottom, and V-bottom) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 96 deep-well (flat, U-bottom, and V-bottom) 96-well standard depth (flat, U-bottom, and V-bottom) 384-well standard depth (flat, U-bottom, and V-bottom) 384 deep-well (flat, U-bottom, and V-bottom) Customizable to accept other plate types 1.5 mL and 2 mL microcentrifuge tube racks (up to 24 tube racks per vessel) Foil-covered 96-well (U-bottom) and 384-well (U-bottom and V-bottom)
Fluidics requirements	Fluid storage: external Total fluid volume: two 2 L tanks	
Extended fluidics	Available with Invitrogen™ Attune™ NxT External Fluid Supply (EFS); optional external fluid tank with 10 L fluid capacity	
Size (W x D x H)	~43 x 33 x 41 cm (17 x 13 x 16 in.)	
Space requirements	Minimum width: 43 cm (17 in.); total width is 99 cm (39 in.) when attached to an Attune flow cytometer Minimum depth: 39.5 cm (15.6 in.); allow 33 cm (13 in.) for the cytometer unit and 6.5 cm (2.6 in.) behind the unit for ventilation Minimum clearance height: 74 cm (29.1 in.) above the mounting	
Mounting	Mounted on side or placed behind	
Weight	16.9 kg (37.2 lb) with empty focus and waste bottles 20.9 kg (46 lb) with focus and waste bottles at full capacity	
Operating range (environmental conditions)	15–30°C (59–86°F)	
Operating humidity	<80%, noncondensing	
Electrical requirements	100–240 VAC, 50/60 Hz, <300 W	
Sample cooling	NA	Passive cooling available for 96-well U-bottom plates and microcentrifuge tube racks
Evaporation protection (foil cover)	NA	Yes
Service	Field service or rapid exchange option	
Warranty	1-year standard warranty; extended warranty options available	

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