

# iHUPO 2017

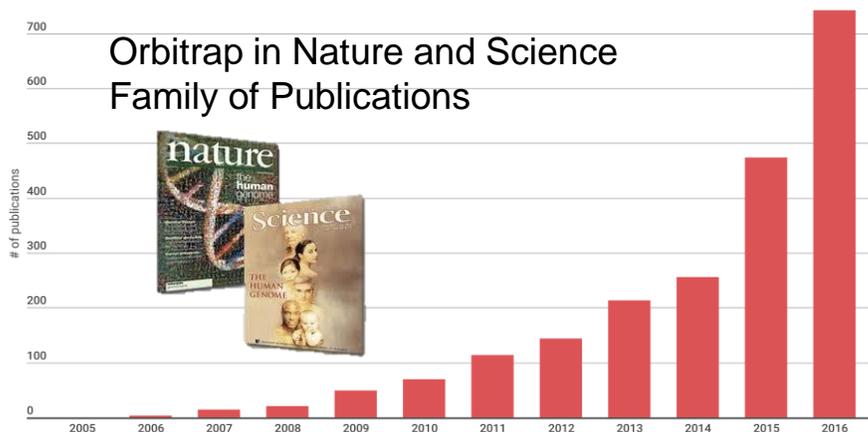
**ThermoFisher**  
SCIENTIFIC

## Pushing the leading edge in protein quantitation: Integrated, precise, and reproducible proteomic workflows

Aaron Gajadhar, PhD  
Strategic Marketing Specialist – Quantitative Proteomics  
September 19, 2017

The world leader in serving science

# Pushing The Leading Edge in Protein Analysis



**ASMS 2011**



**Q Exactive**

**HUPO 2013**



**Q Exactive Plus**

**ASMS 2014**



**Q Exactive HF**

**ASMS 2017**



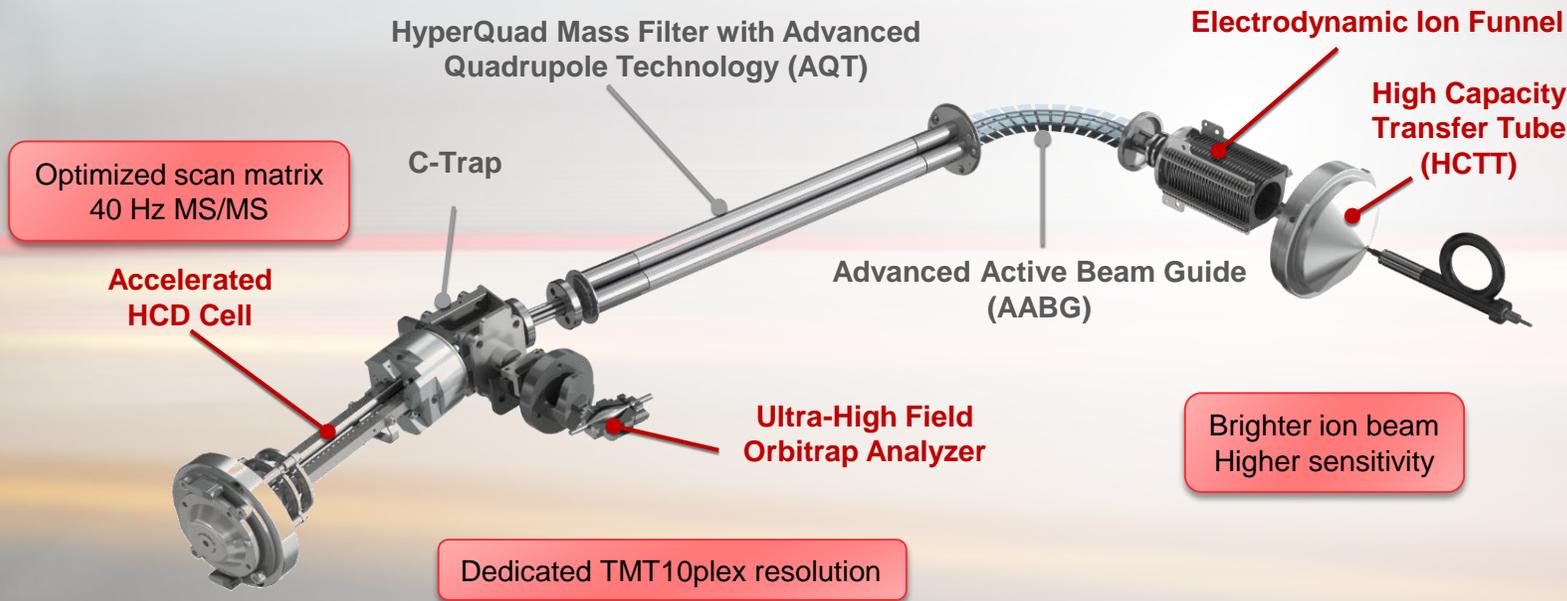
**Q Exactive HF-X**

Q Exactive Platform Family

# Thermo Scientific™ Q Exactive™ HF-X Hybrid Quadrupole Orbitrap™ MS

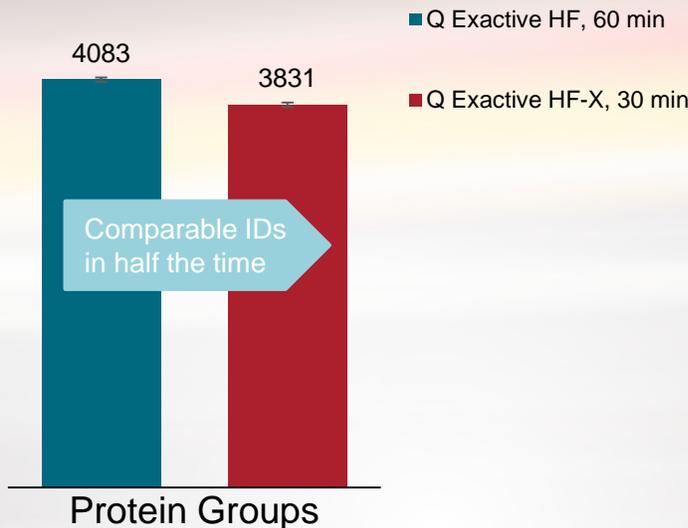
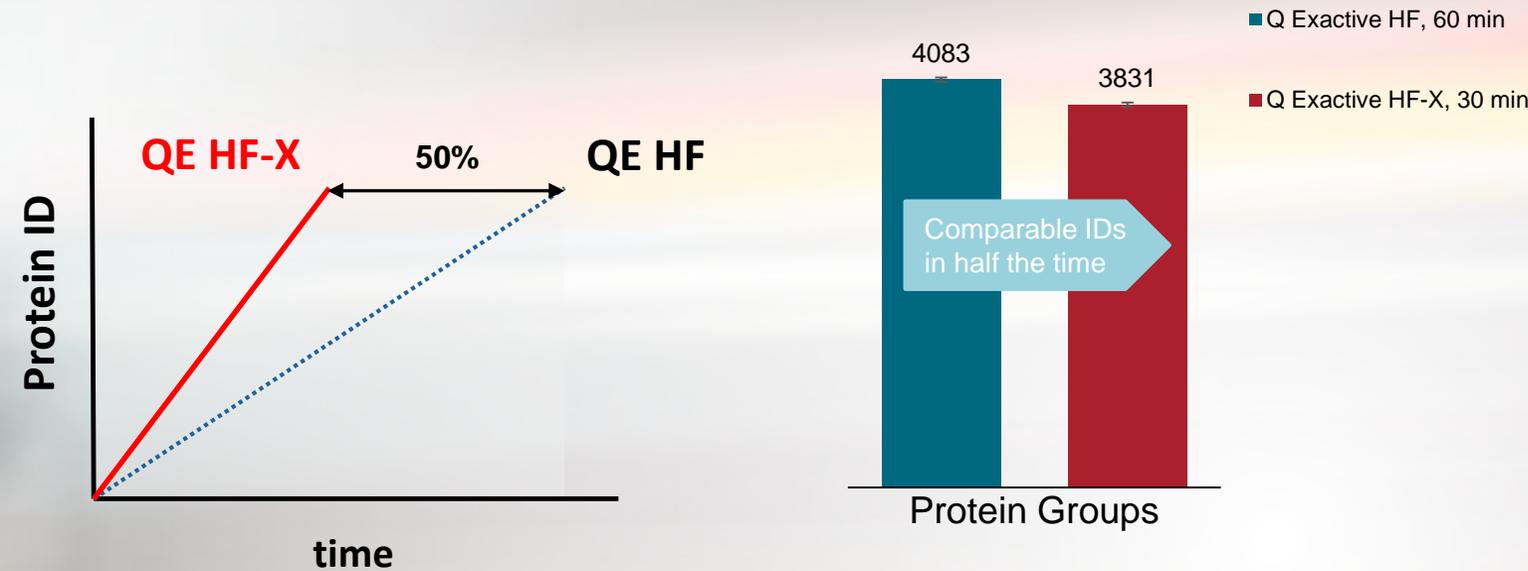
new

- Novel architecture with a high capacity transfer tube (HCTT) and electrodynamic ion funnel that increases ion transmission and boosts sensitivity for all analytes.
- Increased acquisition speed (an optimized scan-matrix design now enables scan rates up to 40Hz) and advanced peak determination (APD) algorithm dramatically improves peptide sequencing depth at this speed.
- Empowering advances in TMT multiplexing, biomarker verification, and high-resolution PRM targeted analysis.



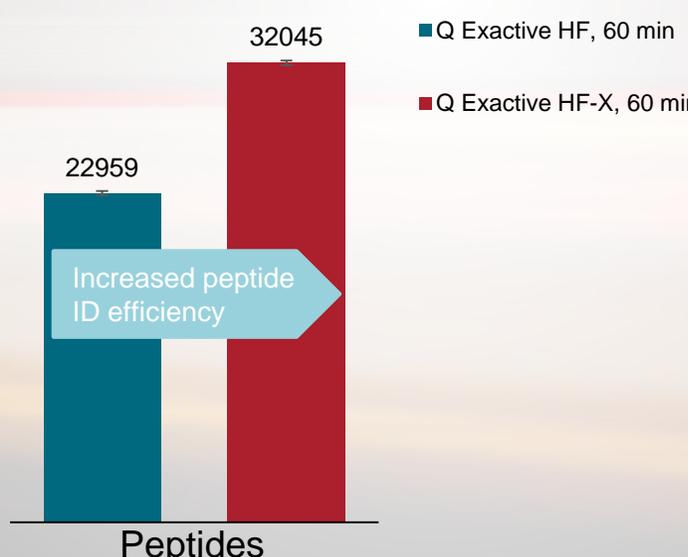
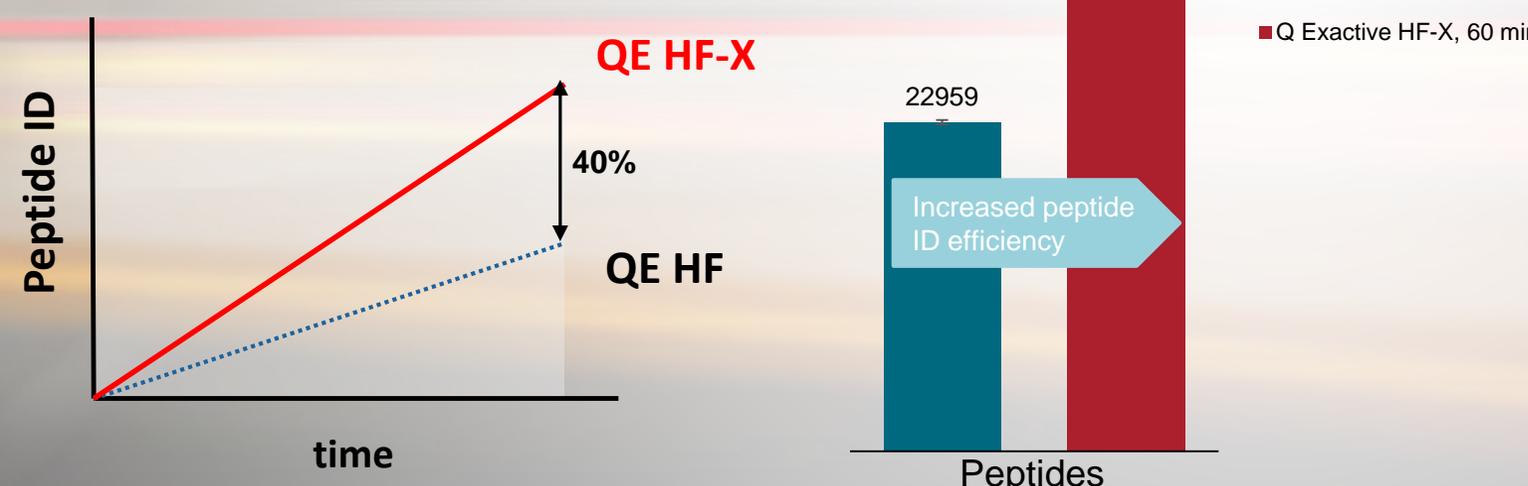
# Q Exactive HF-X: Maximizing Efficiency For All Proteomics Applications

new



## Maximizing protein identifications

- Quick screening of complex samples
- Quality control of complex samples
- Assessment of sample concentration



## Maximizing peptide identifications

- Highest peptide coverage
- Deep proteome analysis
- Spectral library building

# The Goal: Quantitative, Standardized, High-throughput Proteomics

## Needs

## Analytical Workflows



### TMT Multiplexing

#### Throughput and depth of analysis

- Large scale multiplexed quantitative proteomics
- Enables high throughput screening
- Most precise and reproducible quantitation

### Label-free Precursor Level Quantitation

#### New standard in quantitative sensitivity, accuracy and precision

- New DDA+ and HR-DIA workflow with precursor level quantitation methods
- Eliminates missing values
- Delivers reproducibility and accuracy for large sample cohorts

**QUANTITATIVE**

**REPRODUCIBLE**

**STANDARDIZED**

**SCALABLE**

# TMT Multiplexing Workflow - Proteogenomics Approaches in Cancer Research



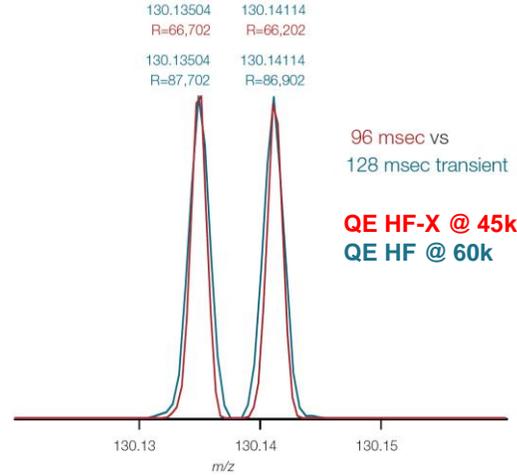
## Proteomics insights complement genomic results

- Connects somatic mutations to **cancer signaling** and elucidates functional consequences
- **Proteogenomics signatures** have shown potential utility
- Creation of high-resolution proteome **maps of cancer histotypes** directly from clinical tissue.
- High Throughput Screening against drug panels to target **differentially regulated pathways** directly from clinical tissue.
- Phosphopeptide data sets to **classify breast** tumor samples into Her2 positive and negative groups

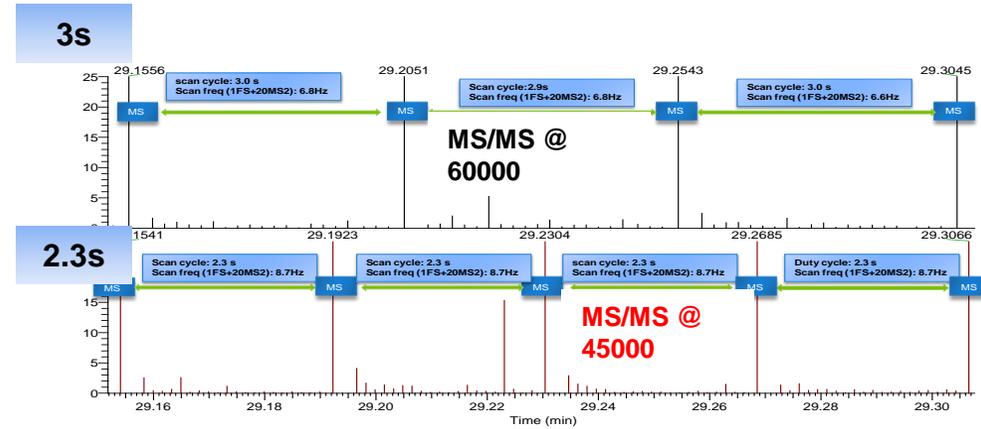
Major cancer centers adopting the TMT-based proteogenomic approach

# TMT Multiplexing Workflow for Precise Data in Less Time

## Thermo Scientific™ TMT™ 11-Plex Reagents

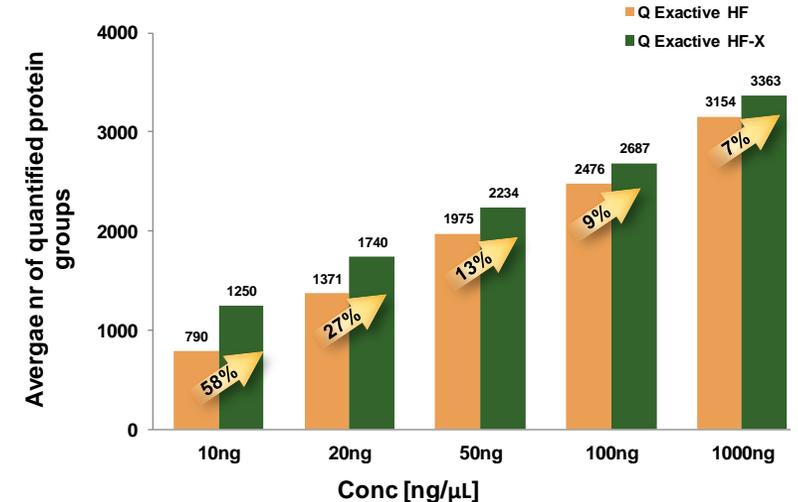
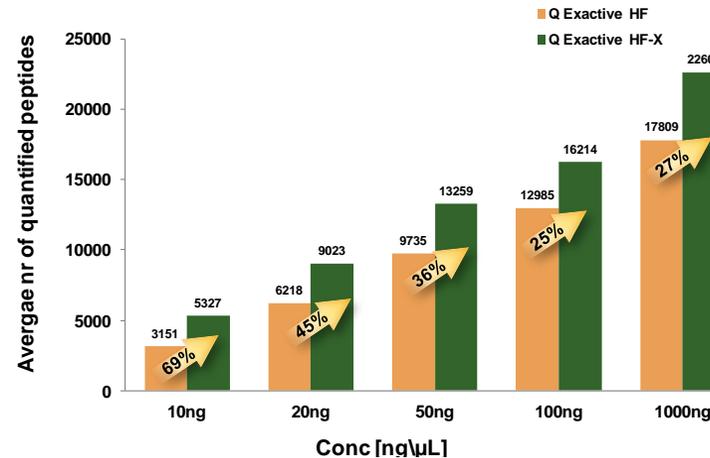


*Dedicated TMT resolution*

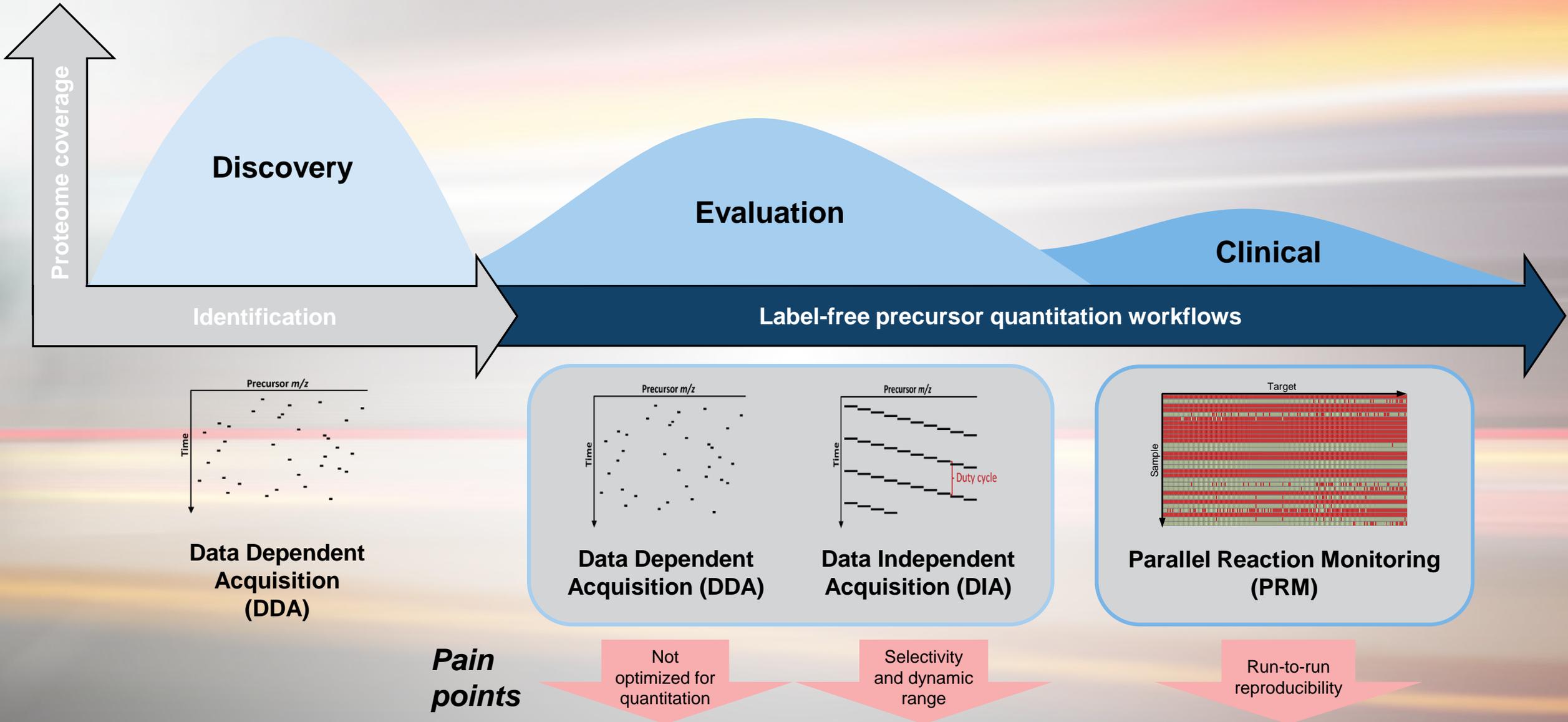


*~25% improvement in scan speed*

- TMT11-131C can be used in combination with TMT10plex reagents to multiplex 11 different samples for MS analysis
- Increased throughput with concurrent MS analysis of multiple samples
- Sample origin flexibility
- Fewer missing values
- 11-plex data analysis is supported by Proteome Discoverer 2.2

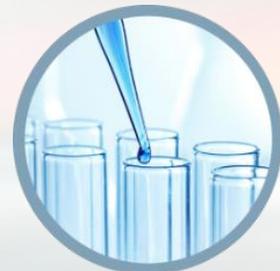


# Pain points: From Discovery to High Throughput Clinical Proteomics

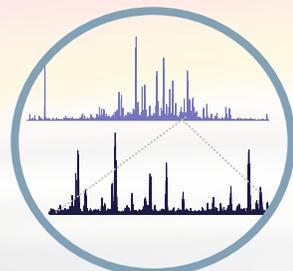


# Workflow Solutions for Quantitative, Standardized, High-Throughput Proteomics

## Sample Preparation



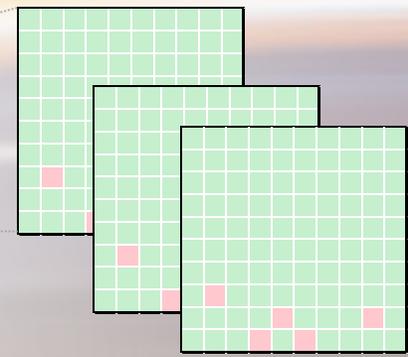
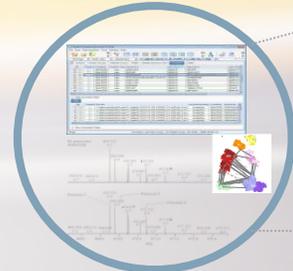
## Separation



## Data Acquisition



## Data Analysis



**QUANTITATION**

**PRECISION**

**REPRODUCIBILITY**

**STANDARDIZATION**

**new**

**Data Dependent Acquisition Plus (DDA+)**

**new**

**High Resolution MS1 DIA (HR-DIA)**

**new**

**Dynamic Retention Time PRM (dRT-PRM)**

new

# DDA+ Workflow: Standardized, Precursor-based Quantitation Solution

## Robust LC Separation



**UltiMate 3000 RSLCnano**

- Nano, cap, micro-flow rate range
- Direct inject or pre-concentration mode
- Easy connections with nanoViper fittings



**150 µm EASY-Spray Columns**

- 2 µm Acclaim PepMap
- Sensitivity and robustness
- RT stability <1% CV observed for 350 injections

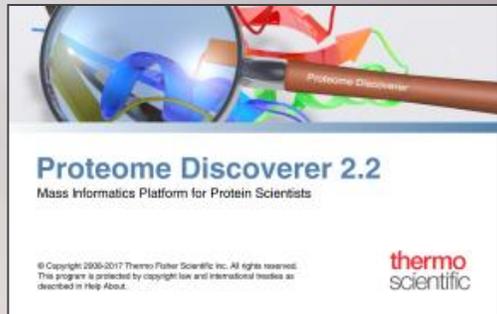
## Optimized MS Acquisition



**Q Exactive HF-X**

- Improved ion transmission
- Increased acquisition speed
- Advanced peak determination (APD)
- Same # of protein IDs half the time

## Comprehensive Data Informatics



**Proteome Discoverer™ 2.2**

- No more 'missing values'

**Designed for quantitative precision and reproducibility**

# Separations Designed for Routine Analysis of Large Sample Cohorts

new

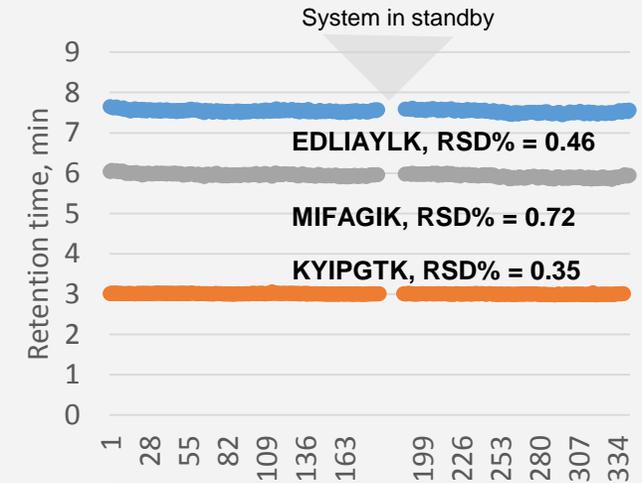
- New 150  $\mu\text{m}$  ID EASY-Spray columns with PWHM as low as 3 s at 3  $\mu\text{L}/\text{min}$  flow rate
- Provide excellent chromatographic performance, ease-of-use and robustness
- Retention time stability (RSD < 1%) was observed for 350 injections
- Peak area stability for 150 consecutive injections over 8 days with peak area RSD of less than 10%

**B-017:** Novel capillary flow LC HRAM MS platform for fast targeted analysis and robust profiling of complex samples.

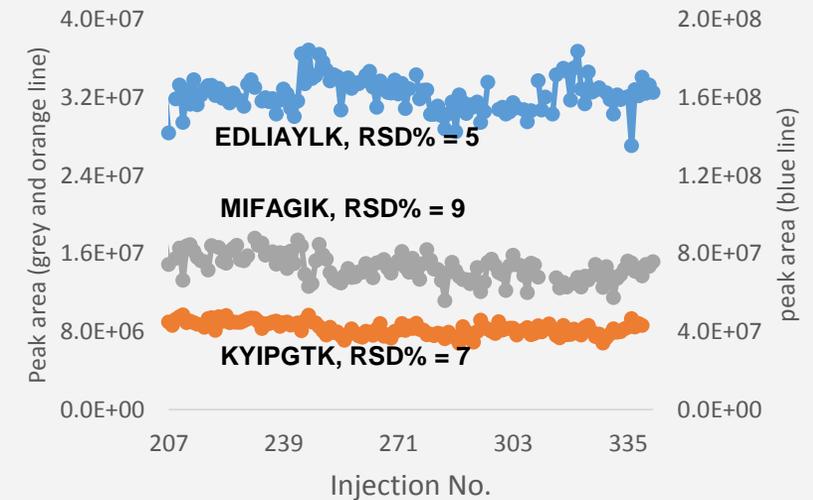
**E-018:** Revolutionary Proteome Profiling and Quantitation without Compromising Speed, Sensitivity, and Selectivity.



**EASY-Spray column**  
150  $\mu\text{m}$  ID x 150 mm,  
2  $\mu\text{m}$  Acclaim PepMap  
15  $\mu\text{m}$  ID emitter



## Retention Time Stability



## Peak Area Stability

# Dependable, Robust LC Performance for Demanding Applications

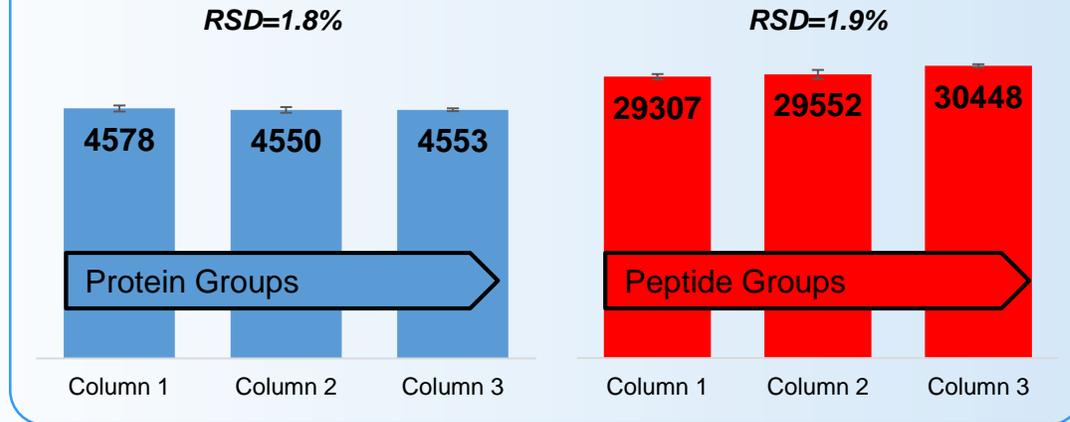


**EASY-Spray column**  
150  $\mu$ m ID x 150 mm

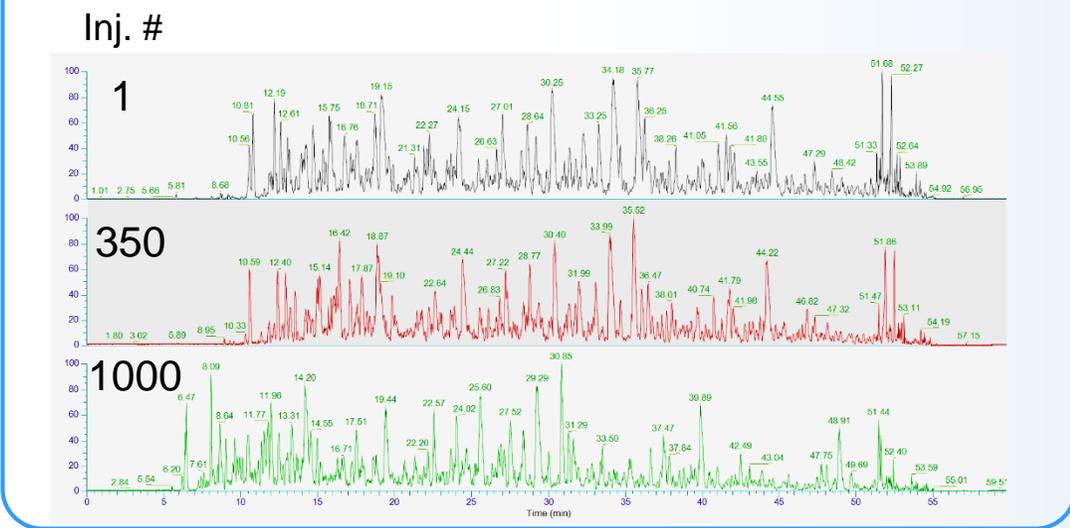
UltiMate 3000, 1.2  $\mu$ L/min  
4  $\mu$ g HeLa, 60 min method

QE HF-X, 120K/7.5K, Top40

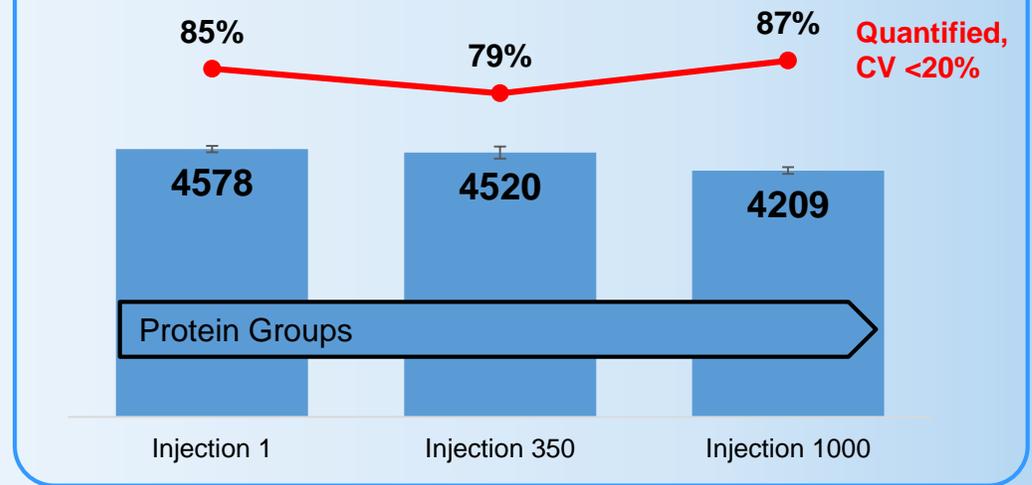
## Column-to-column consistency



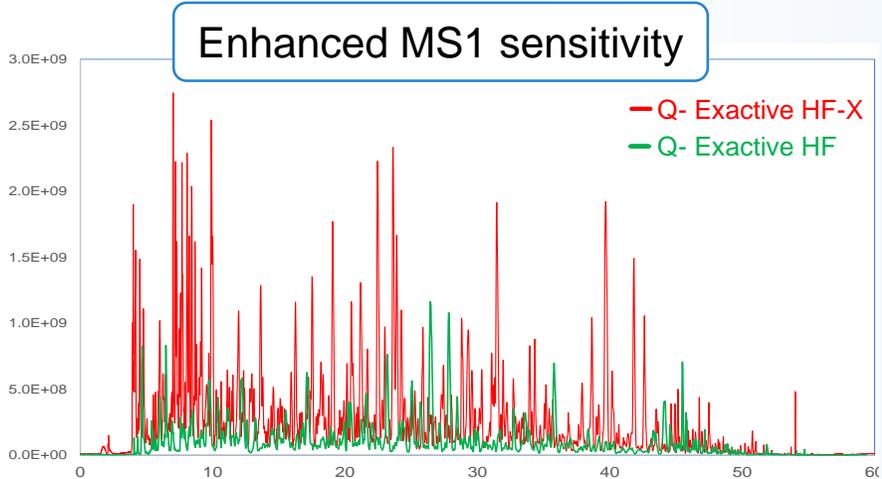
## Durable response factor



## Long-term quantitative performance



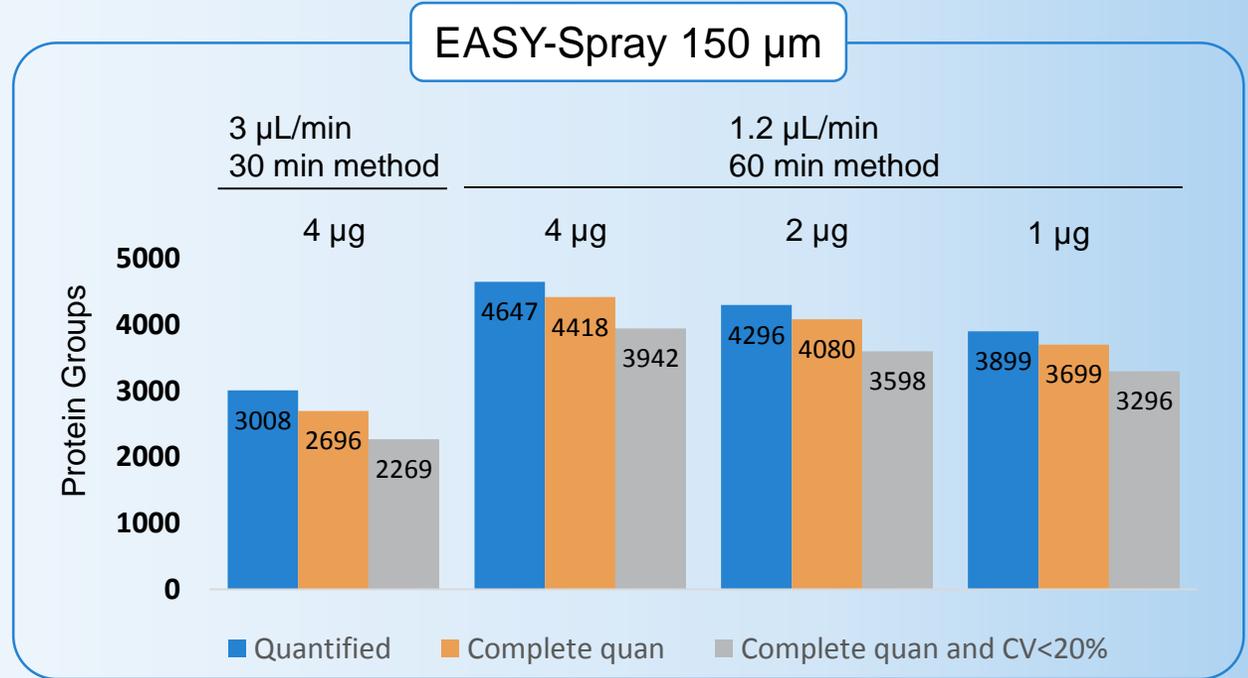
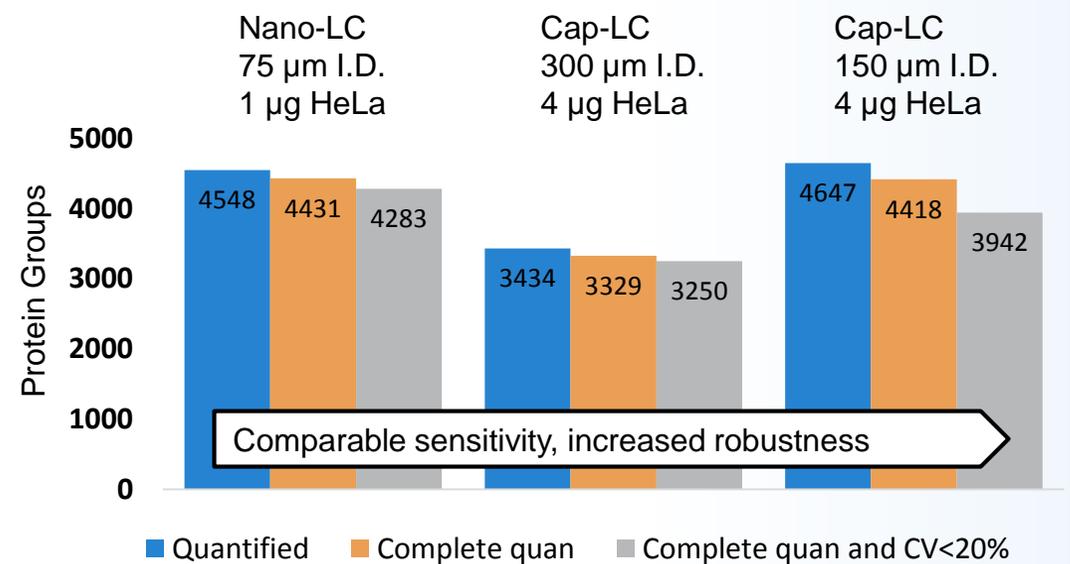
# Maintaining Sensitivity with Increased Robustness: Cap-flow LC with QE HF-X



DDA+ Workflow

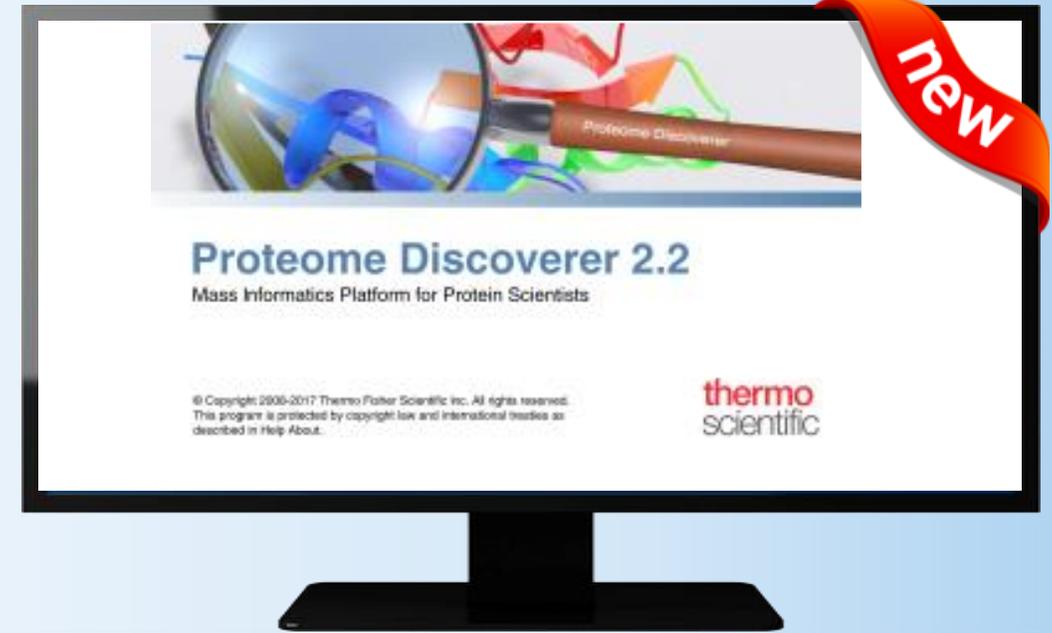
**Analytical Advantages**

- Reproducible, high-throughput cap-flow
- Ease-of-use and robust chromatography
- Brighter source improves MS sensitivity



## Key Benefits

- Automates data analysis, and simplifies MS<sup>n</sup> data analysis of large-scale, complex proteomic studies through customizable workflows
- Improved Label-Free Quantitation
  - Minora Feature Detector node
    - Retention time alignment node
    - Feature Mapper and linking across files
- **Minimizes 'missing data points' and maximizes quantitative insights**
- Improved statistics and enhanced results views
  - p-values for peptides/protein groups
  - Principal components analysis, volcano plots, trend charts, chromatographic trace charts, etc.



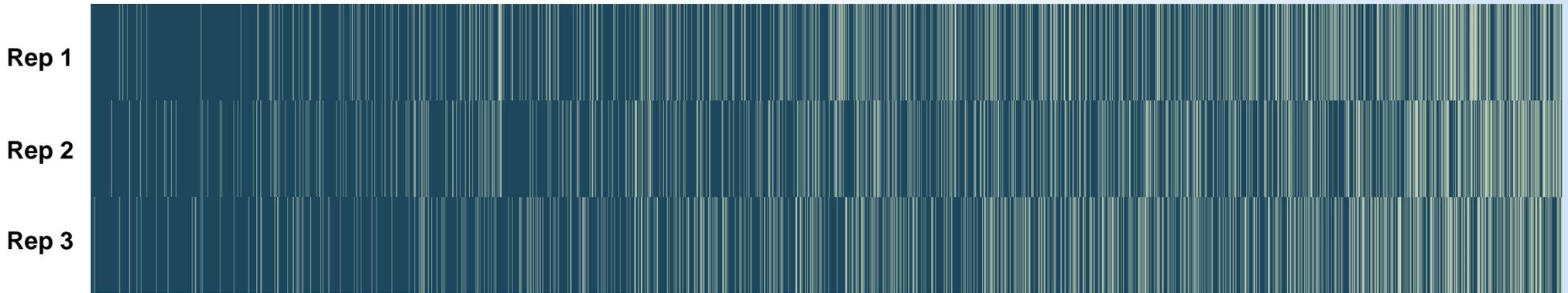
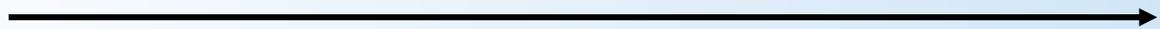
**Comprehensive data analysis platform for qualitative and quantitative proteomics research**

# DDA+ : Maximize Quantitative Reproducibility and Reduce Missing Data Points



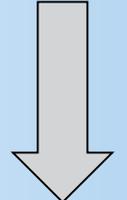
DDA+, 4ug HeLa, 60min, 120K/7.5K, Top 40

## Completely quantified peptides

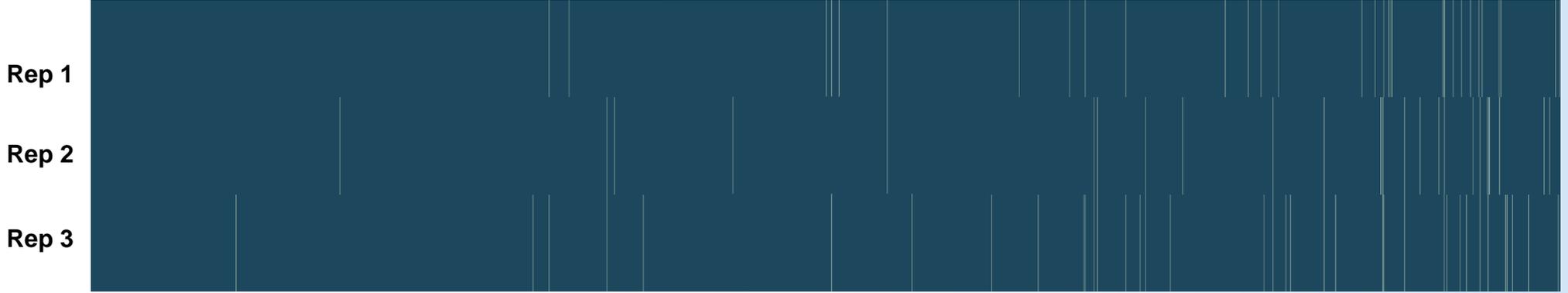


Missing data = sparse quantitation  
Complete quantitation

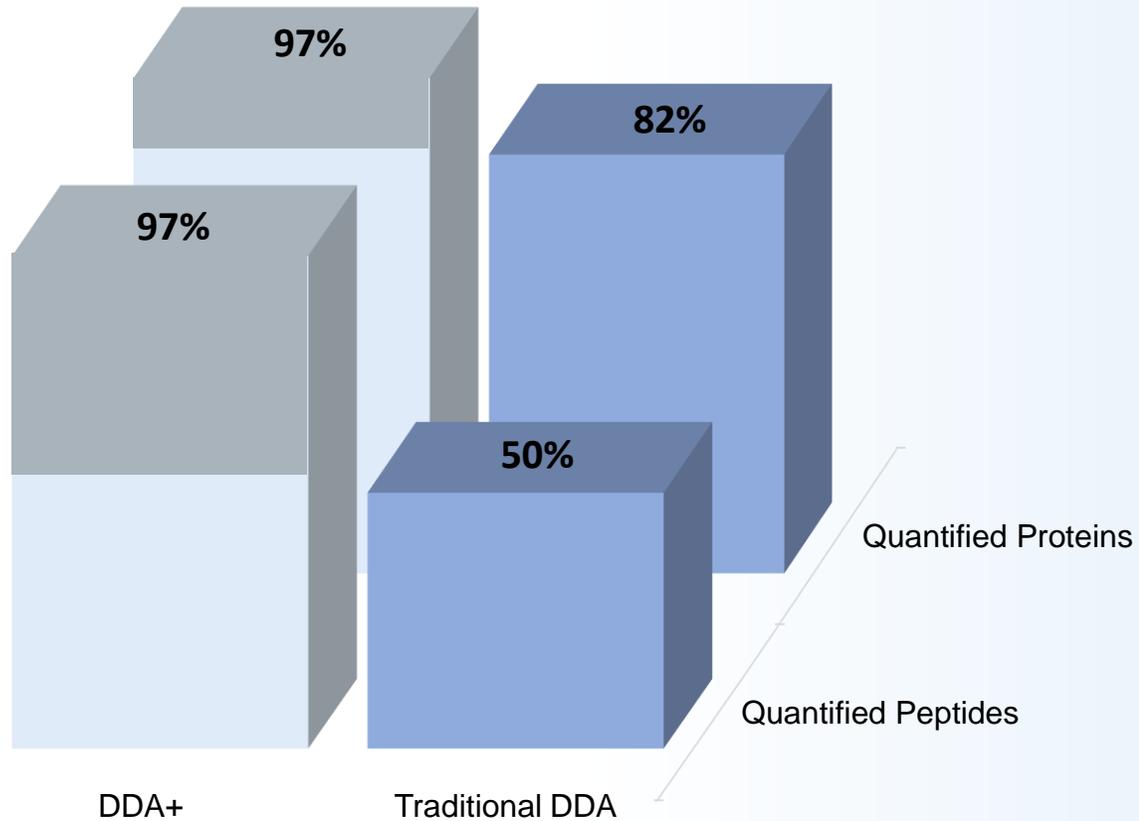
50% quantified during MS



97% quantified from MS and PD 2.2



# DDA+ Workflow Maximizes Quantitative Reproducibility Across Samples



## DDA+ workflow compared to DDA:

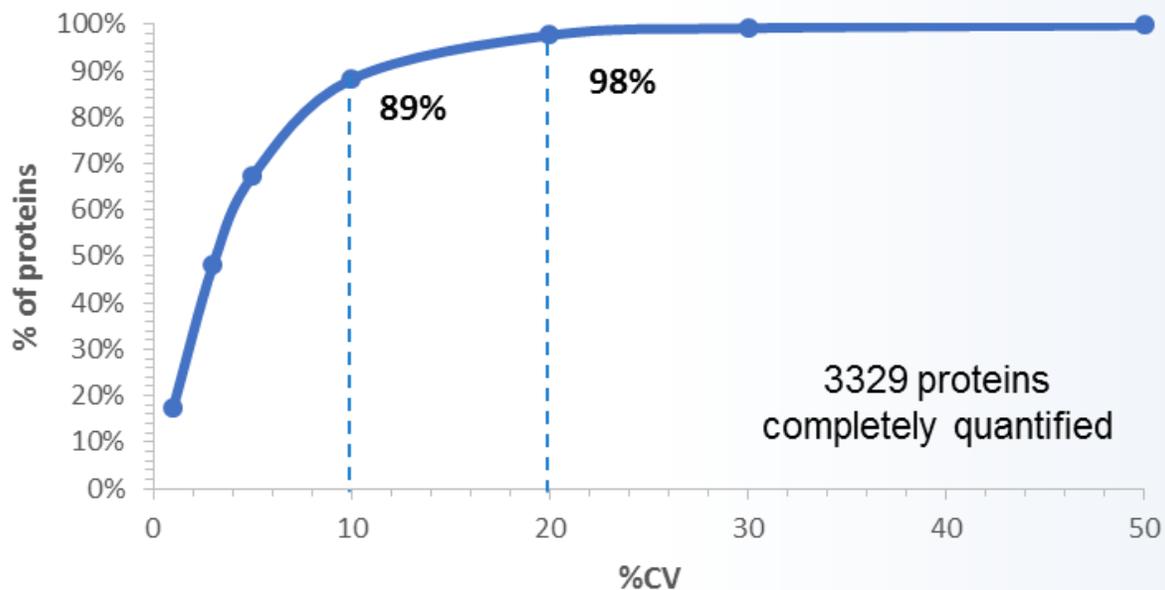
- 15% gain in completely quantified proteins
- 47% gain in completely quantified peptides
- Boosts quantitative information and enables comprehensive analysis
- **Minimizes 'missing data points' and maximizes quantitative insights**

DDA+, 4ug HeLa, 60min, 120K/7.5K, Top 40

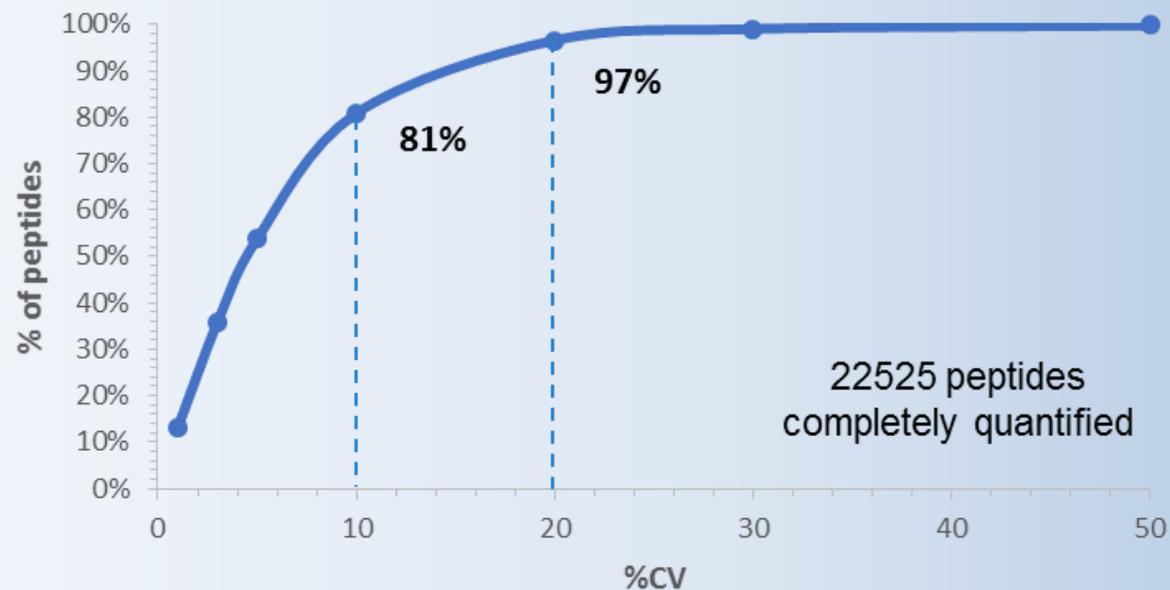
# DDA+ Enables Quantitative Confidence Through High Precision

DDA+, 4ug HeLa, 60min, 120K/7.5K, Top 40

### Protein quantitation variance



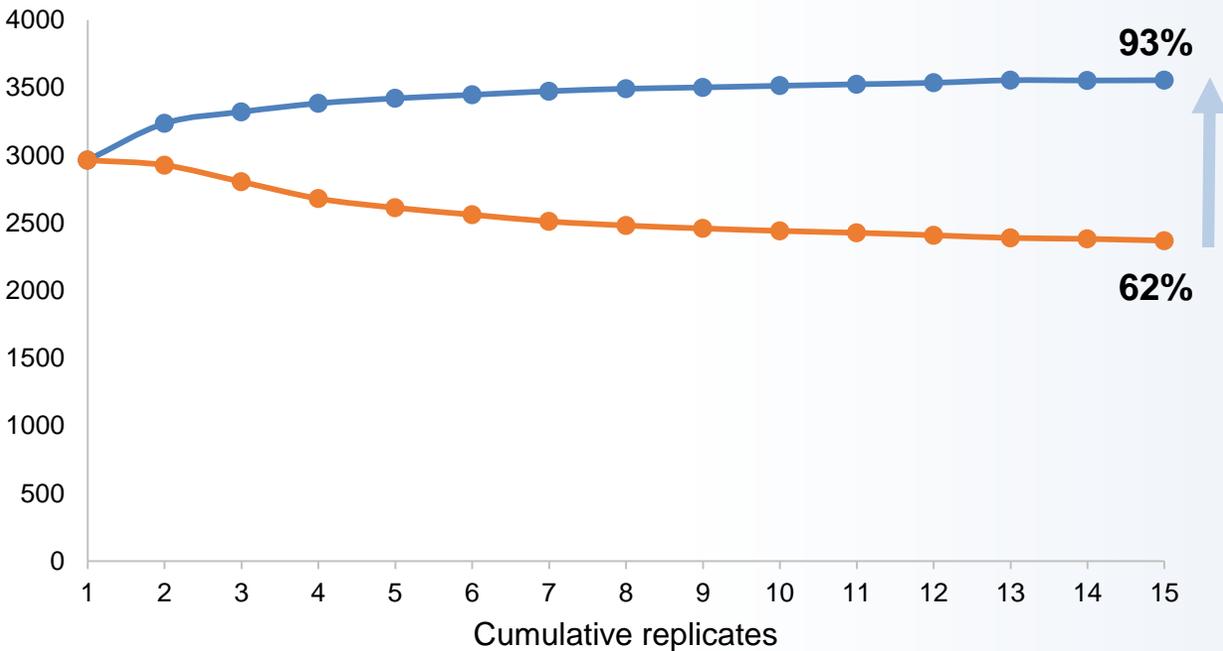
### Peptide quantitation variance



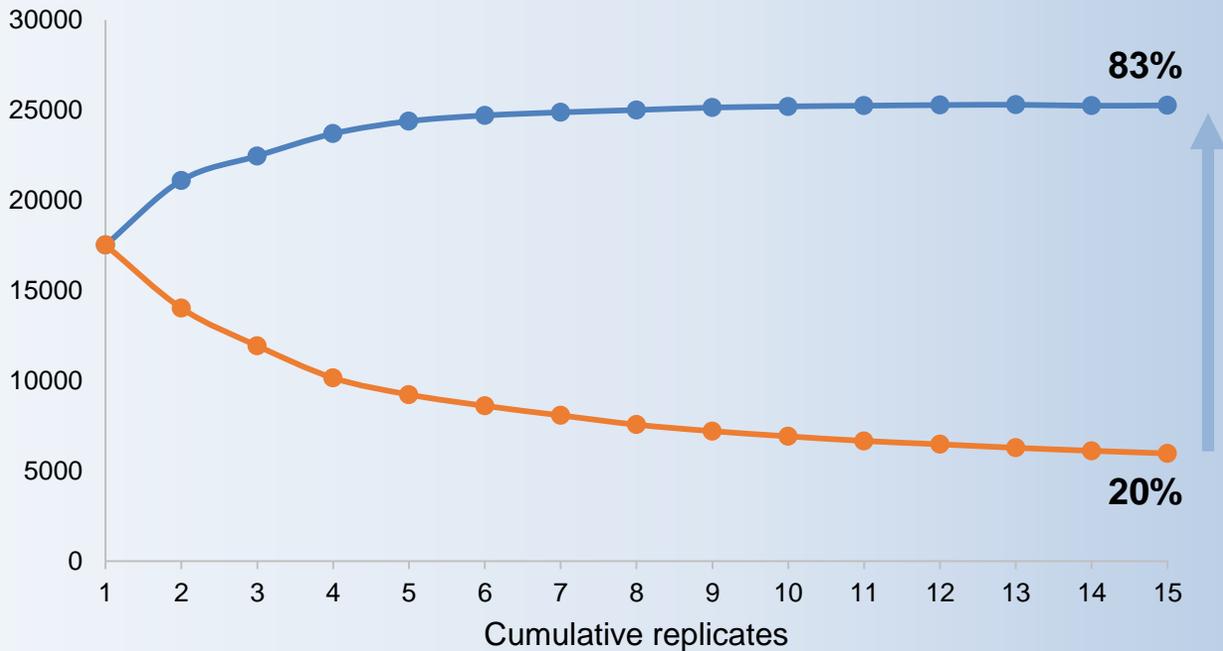
# DDA+ Workflow Maximizes Quantitative Reproducibility Across Samples

DDA+, 4ug HeLa, 60min, 120K/7.5K, Top 40

### Quantified Proteins (<1%FDR)



### Quantified Peptides (<1% FDR)

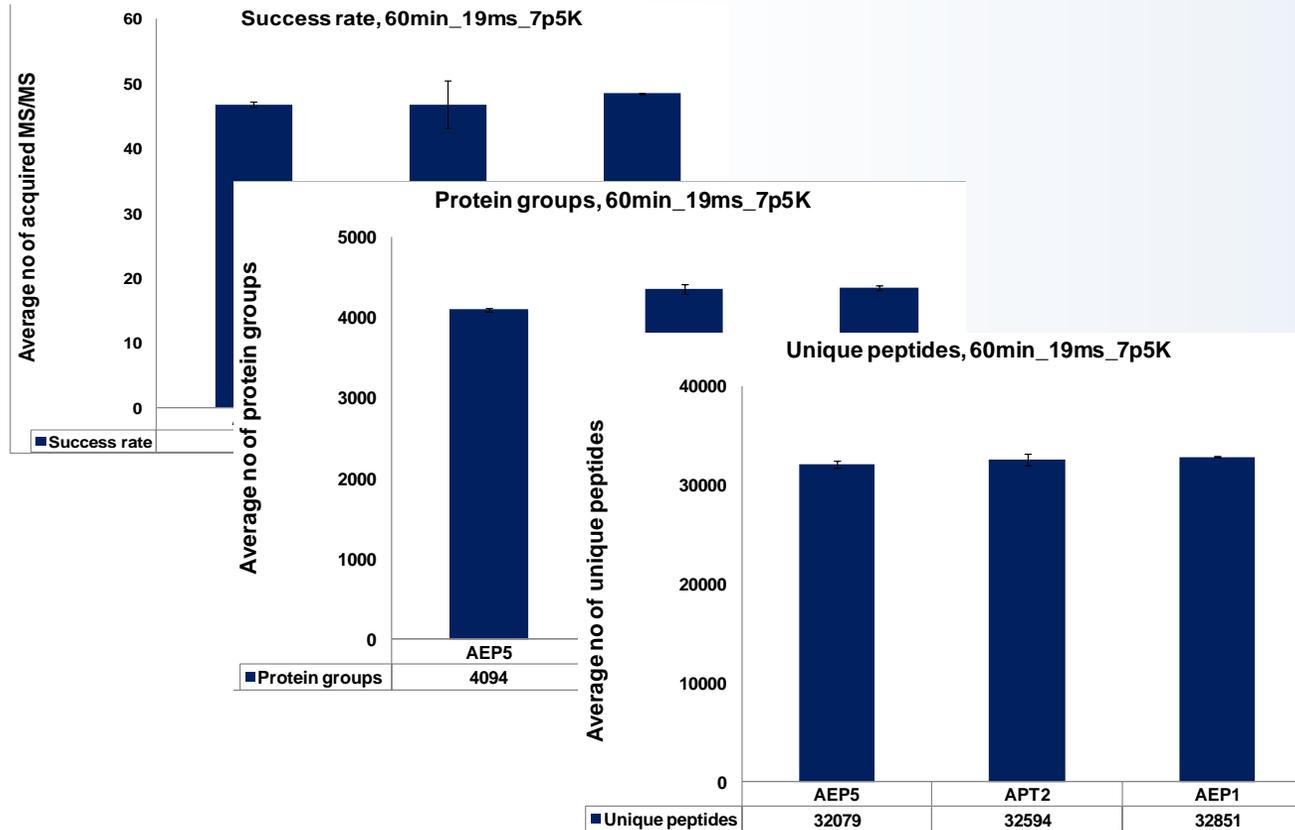


● Cumulative DDA+ ● Cumulative DDA

● Cumulative DDA+ ● Cumulative DDA



# QE HF-X: Standardization With Reproducible Results Across Different Instruments



- Large-scale initiatives require standardization across many instruments and laboratories
- Transfer of methods and SOPs requires reliability and consistency
- Q Exactive HF-X demonstrated strong concordance of measurements across instruments and locations
  - Peptide identification efficiency of ~48% (PSM/total # of scans)
  - Protein group coverage of cell digest: 4271, 4% CV
  - Unique peptide groups: 32508, 1% CV

Quantitation

Precision

Reproducibility

**Standardization**

new

# HR-DIA: Unparalleled Proteome Coverage and Reproducibility

## Robust LC Separation



### UltiMate 3000 RSLCnano

- Nano, cap, micro-flow rate range
- Direct inject or pre-concentration mode
- Easy connections with nanoViper fittings

### 150 µm EASY-Spray Columns

- 2 µm Acclaim PepMap
- Sensitivity and robustness
- RT stability <1% CV observed for 350 injections

## Optimized MS Acquisition



### Q Exactive HF-X

- Improved ion transmission
- Increased acquisition speed
- Advanced precursor determination
- Same # of protein IDs half the time

## Comprehensive Data Informatics



### Spectronaut™ BIOGNOSYS

- High-resolution MS1 quantitation

Designed for comprehensiveness and reproducibility

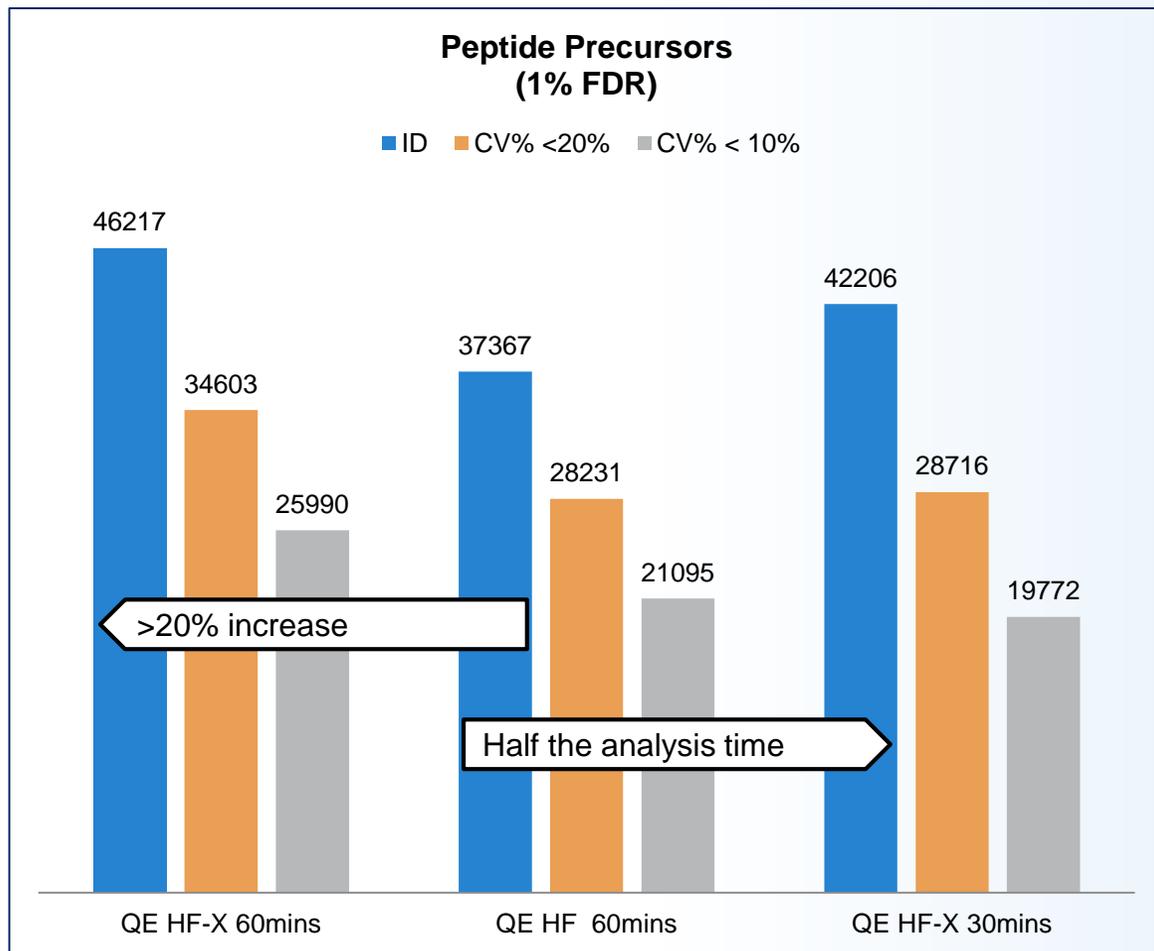
## Key Benefits

- Spectronaut software is specifically developed for the analysis of DIA data sets
- Data analysis with retention time correction based on spiked reference peptides - HRM calibration kit or iRT Kit
- Spectral library generation from Proteome Discoverer search results
- Powerful peak picking
- Direct visualization of qualitative and quantitative results on protein level
- Fast data analysis speed in **less than 2 min per run**

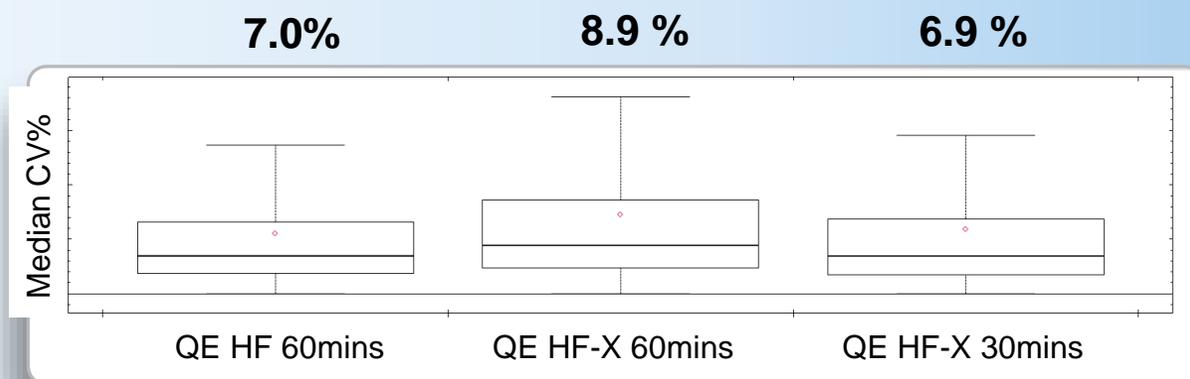
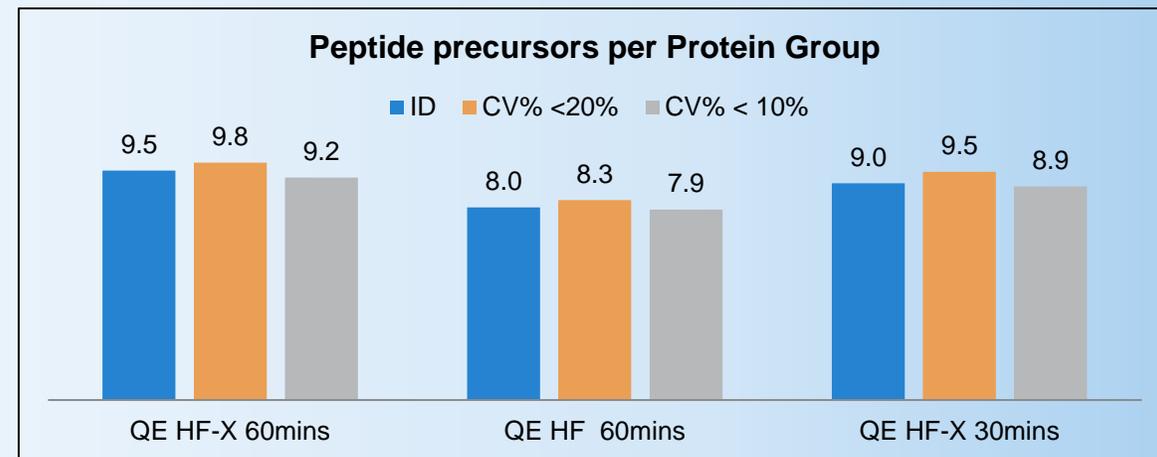


Designed for high throughput DIA data analysis

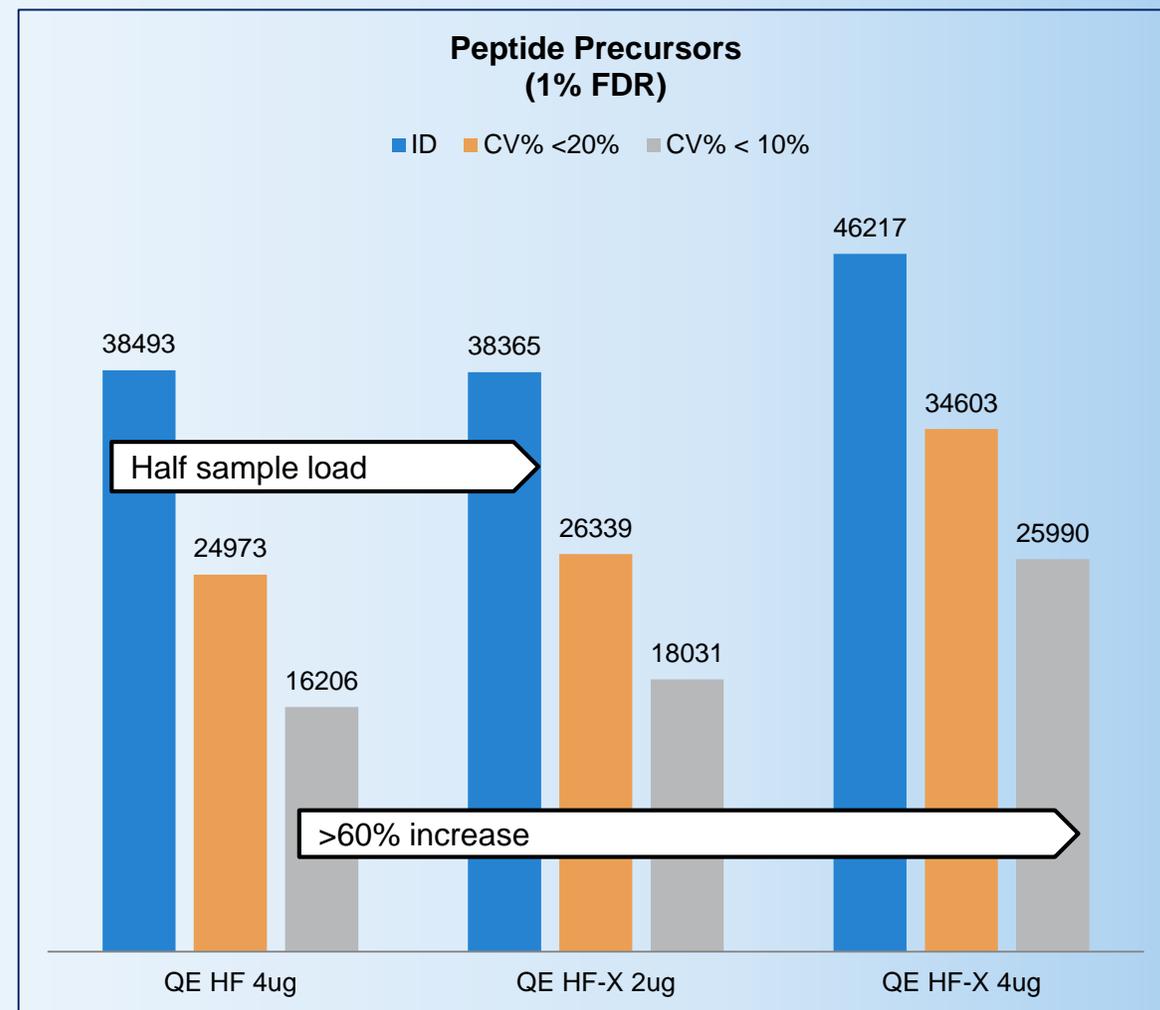
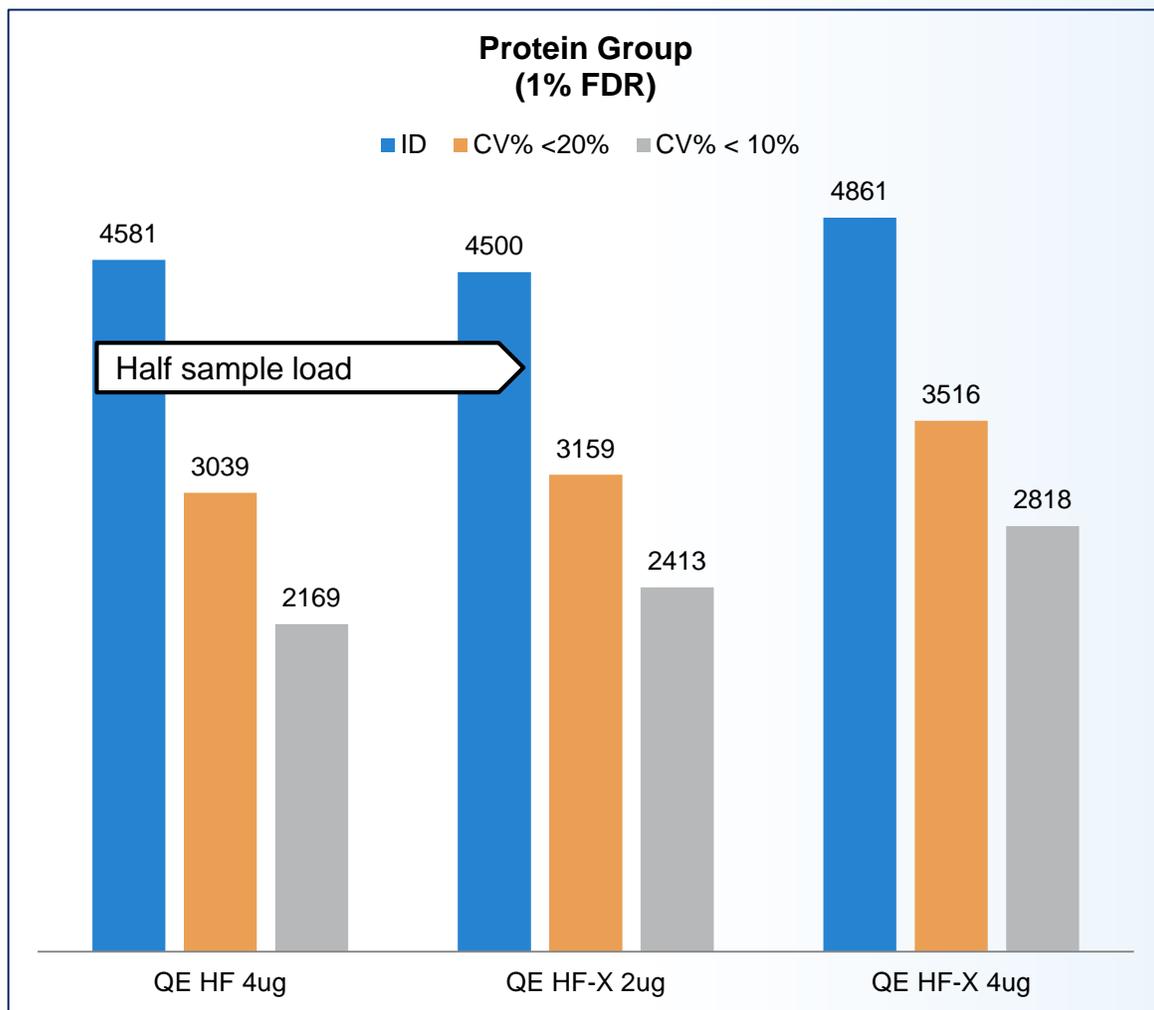
# Double Your Throughput: Capillary LC DIA – QE HF-X vs QE HF



HR-DIA: 4ug HeLa, 120k MS1, 30K DIA, 10 m/z (80 windows)



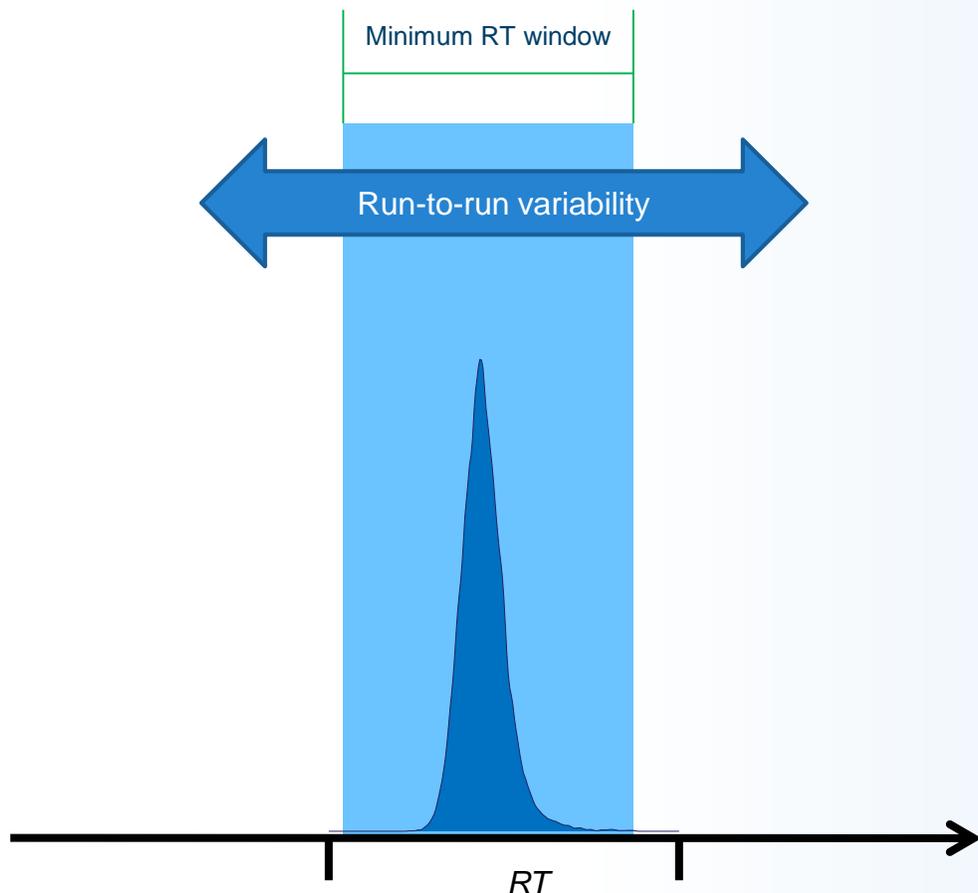
# Double Your Sensitivity: Capillary LC DIA – Q Exactive HF-X vs HF



HR-DIA: 4ug HeLa, 120k MS1, 30K DIA, 10 m/z (80 windows)



## Dynamic retention time adjustment



## dRT-PRM Workflow

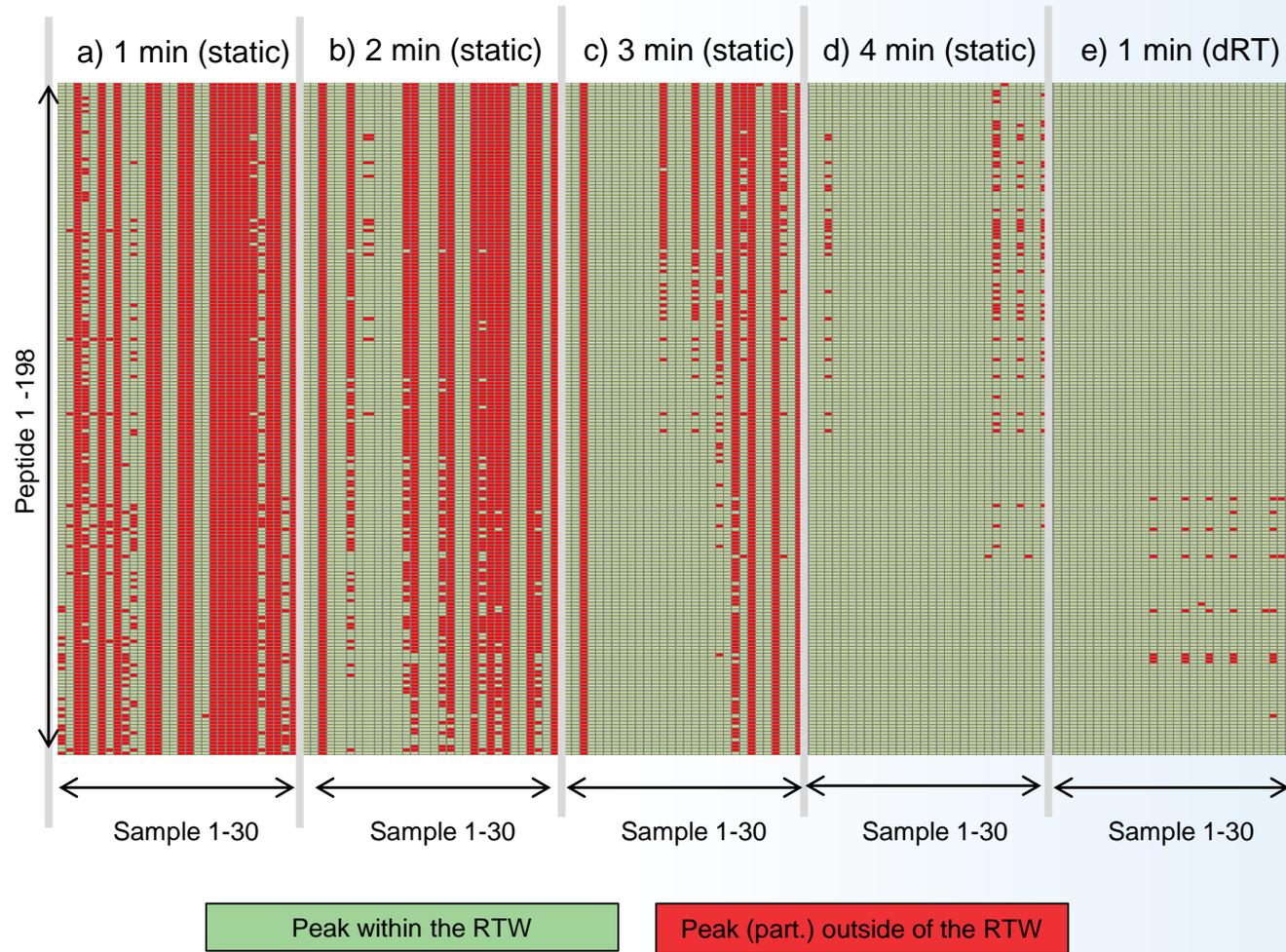


Pierce™ Peptide Retention Time Calibration Mixture as Landmark Peptides

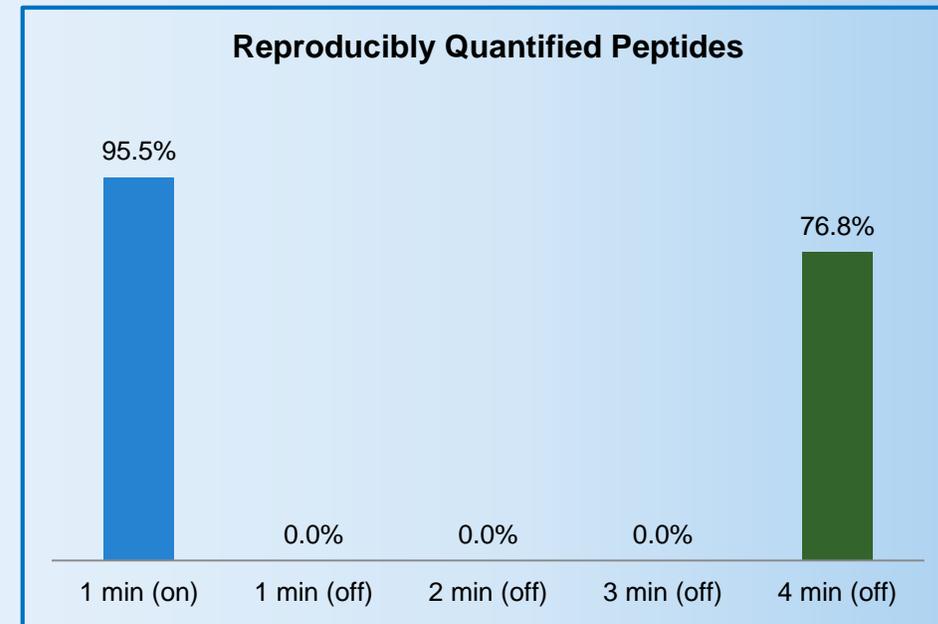
File	Edit	Help	Mass [m/z]	Formula [M]	Species	CS [i]	Polarity	Start [min]	End [min]	(NICE)	MSX ID	Comment
1			433.76830			2	Positive	14.50	18.50	27		SSAAPPPPPR (PRTC)
2			436.28675			2	Positive	15.60	19.60	27		HVLTSGEK (PRTC)
3			451.28348			2	Positive	18.50	22.50	27		DIPVPPKK (PRTC)
4			422.73636			2	Positive	19.60	23.60	27		IGDYAGIK (PRTC)
5			695.83245			2	Positive	22.20	26.20	27		TASEFDSAAGDK (PRTC)
6			773.89558			2	Positive	25.70	29.70	27		ELGGSGVDYLTQK (PRTC)
7			558.32598			2	Positive	28.40	32.40	27		GULVGGYGR (PRTC)
8			458.80181			2	Positive	30.80	34.80	27		LTILELR (PRTC)
9			573.30251			2	Positive	32.70	36.70	27		NGFILDGFR (PRTC)
10			787.42123			2	Positive	35.40	39.40	27		LSSEAPALFQDLK (PRTC)
11			571.77545			2	Positive	12.74	16.74	27		DSLSHVGNK (light)
12			966.94270			2	Positive	13.58	17.58	27		SDGAPASDSKPGSSEAPSSK (light)
13			569.79619			2	Positive	13.86	17.86	27		ANHEEVLAAGK (light)
14			650.32003			2	Positive	13.99	17.99	27		KPEDWDERPK (light)

New in Exactive Series 2.9 software

# Robust and Reproducible Targeted PRM Quantitation



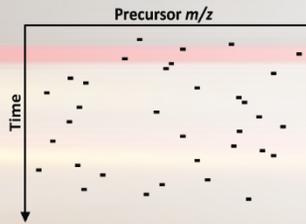
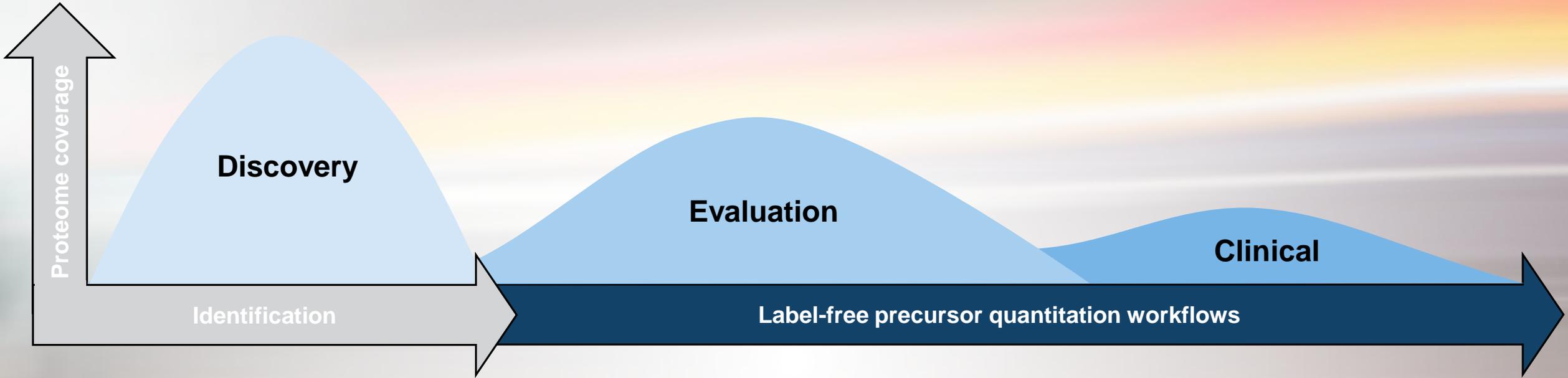
HeLa (500 ng/uL) was spiked with 50 fmol/uL PRTC-Kit peptides



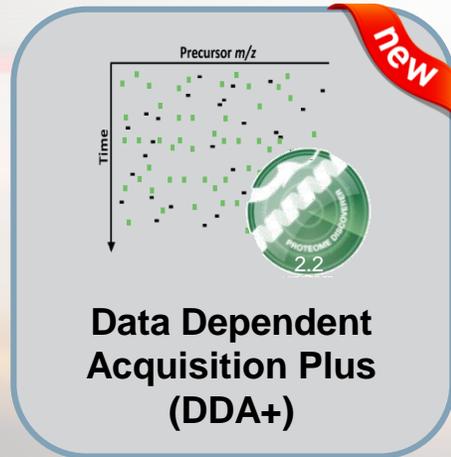
- 198 peptides
- 5 different LC gradients
- Randomized technical replicates
- 30 technical runs each LC gradient

*New in  
Exactive  
Series 2.9  
software*

# Workflow Solutions for Quantitative, Standardized, High-Throughput Proteomics



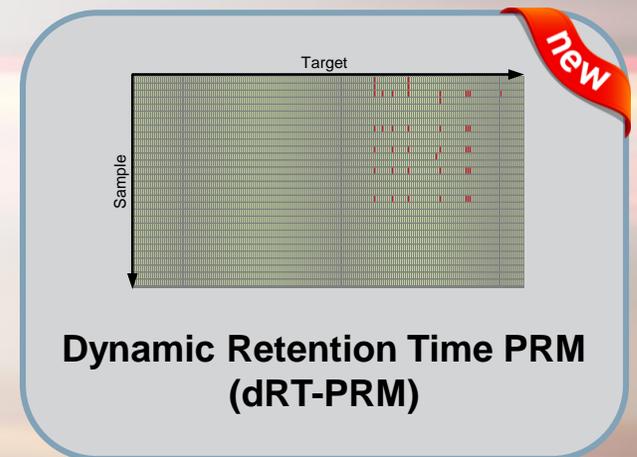
**Data Dependent Acquisition (DDA)**



**Data Dependent Acquisition Plus (DDA+)**



**High Resolution MS1 DIA (HR-DIA)**



**Dynamic Retention Time PRM (dRT-PRM)**

# Questions?

B-017: Novel capillary flow LC HRAM MS platform for fast targeted analysis and robust profiling of complex samples.

E-018: Revolutionary Proteome Profiling and Quantitation without Compromising Speed, Sensitivity, and Selectivity.

E-006: Towards comprehensive signaling pathway monitoring using advanced PRM methods

D-087: The Power of Multiplexing- Combining TMT discovery and targeted label free quantitation for biomarker analysis

A-077: Quantitative Analysis of Signaling Pathways Using 11plex TMT Reagents and Comprehensive Phosphopeptide Enrichment Strategies

B-101: Rapid, Rugged, and Reliable Screening Methods for Serum Peptide Degradomics Profiling

*Please visit our posters for more information!*