

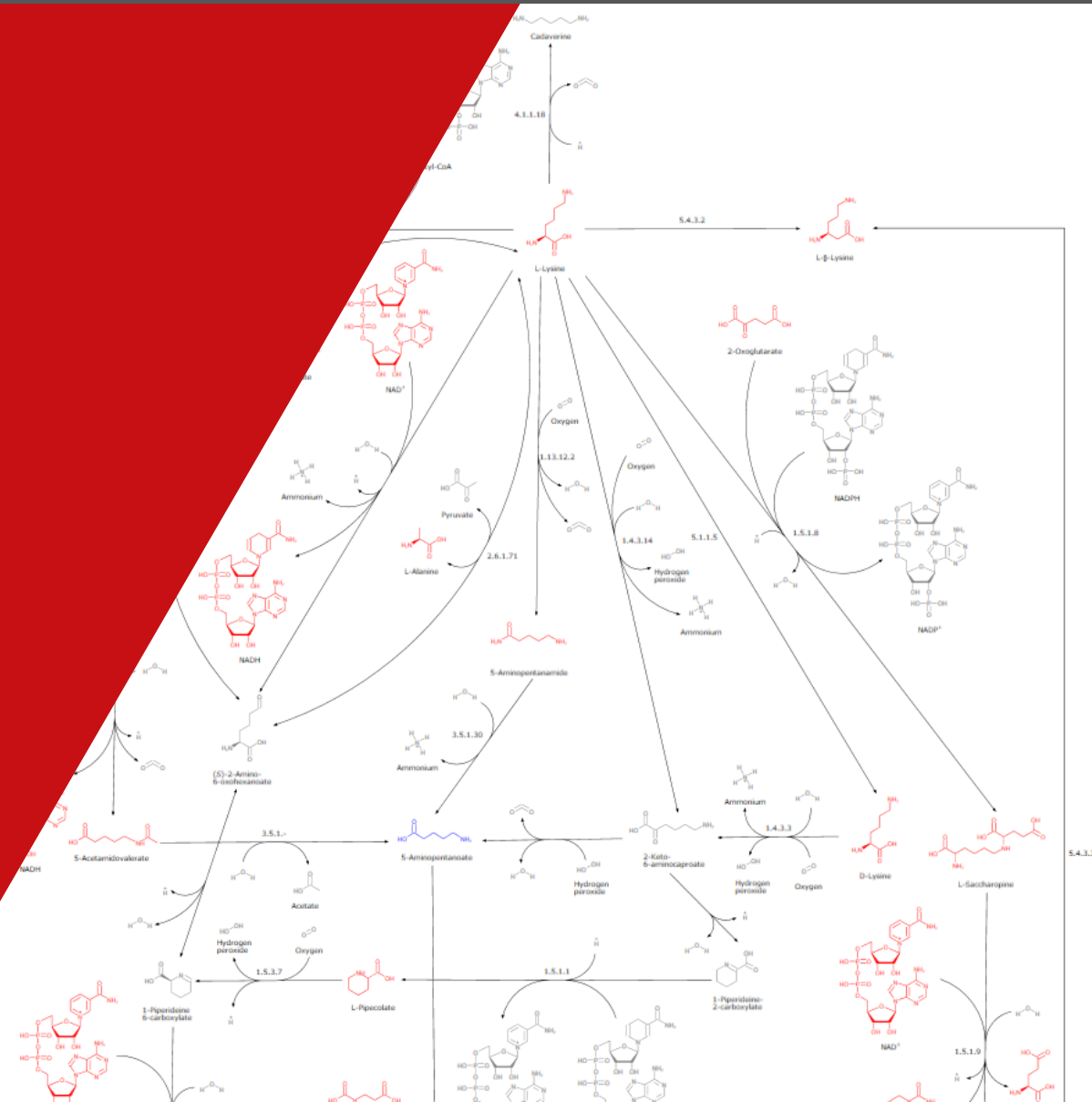
ThermoFisher
S C I E N T I F I C

Escape the Metabolomics Identity Crisis with Intelligence Driven Mass Spectrometry

Amanda Souza
Metabolomics Program Manager
Thermo Fisher Scientific

The world leader in serving science

The Identity Crisis in Untargeted Metabolomics



“

An important aspect underlying most if not all the methods for the analysis of metabolomics data that we will address...is to properly identify the metabolites

”

- Rosato et al. 2018 *Metabolomics*;14(4):37.

“

Metabolite identification is a major bottleneck in untargeted metabolomics

In order to convert LC-MS data into biological information, metabolites need to be annotated

”

- Chaleckis et al. 2019 *Curr Opin Biotech*;55:44.

Untargeted Metabolomics Bottleneck: Confident Compound Annotation

Untargeted Metabolomics Workflow

Sample
Collection

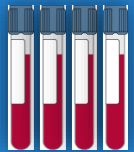
Data
Acquisition

Data
Analysis

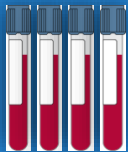
Compound
Annotation

Pathway
Analysis

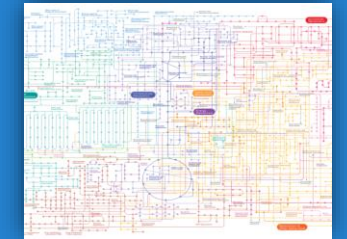
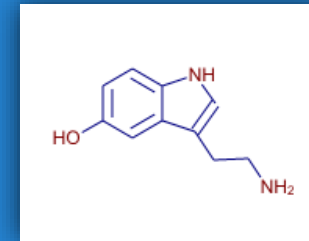
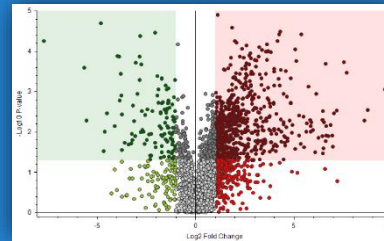
Healthy



Disease

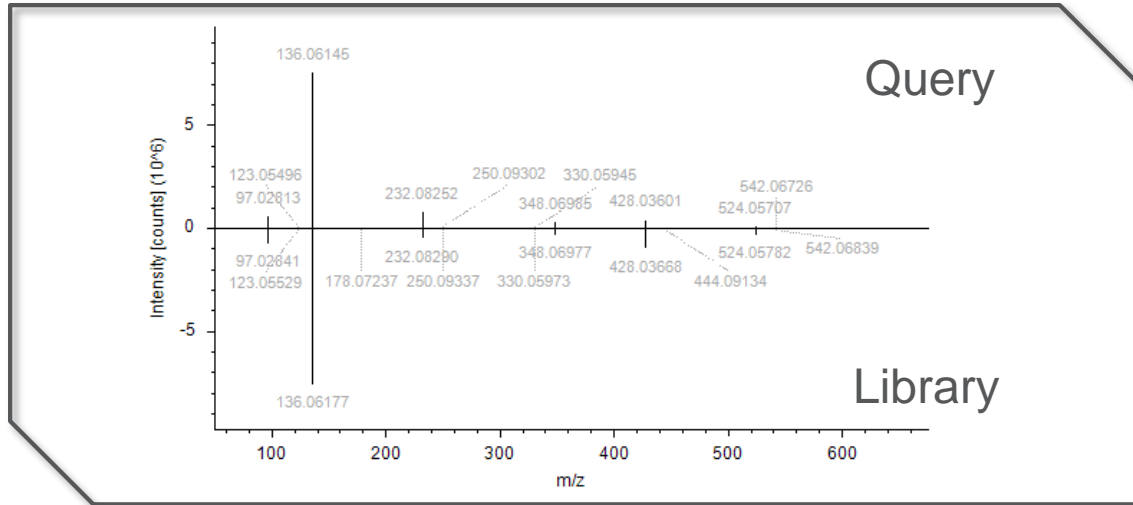


Orbitrap ID-X MS
with AcquireX



Addressing the Identity Crisis

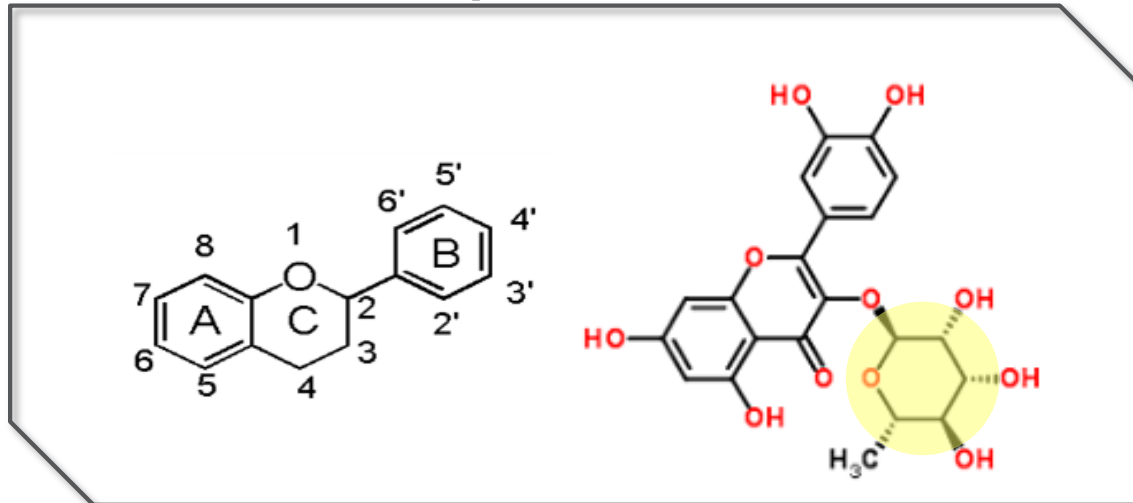
Fragmentation Spectra to Increase Confidence



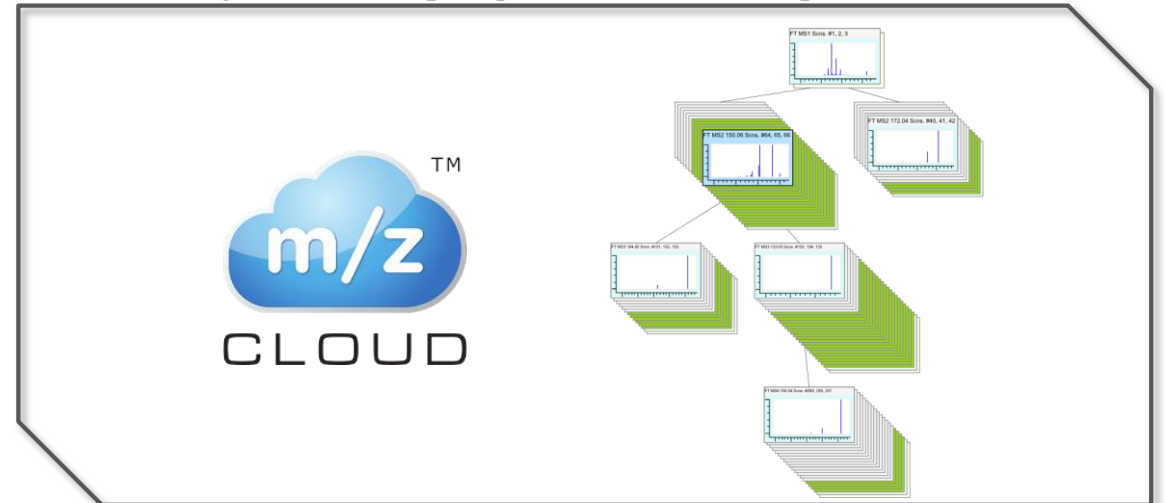
Prioritize Sample Relevant Ions



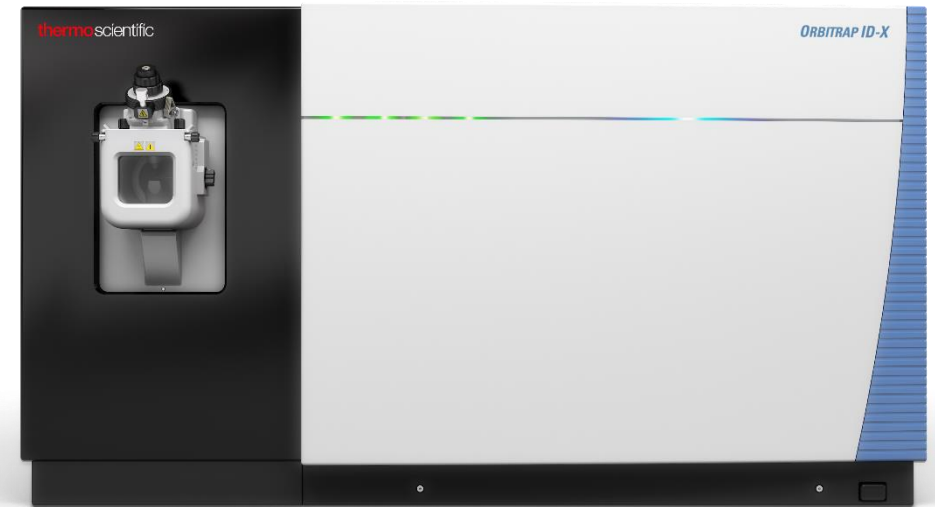
Structure-Based Acquisition



Ultra High-Quality Spectral Library



Thermo Scientific™ Orbitrap ID-X™ Tribrid™ Mass Spectrometer



Small Molecule Tribrid Mass Spectrometer

Dedicated Instrumentation

Features include streamlined calibrations, pre-defined templates for small molecule applications and MSⁿ library method for custom libraries

Optimized for Small Molecules



Thermo Scientific™
Orbitrap ID-X™
Tribrid™ MS

Multi-Stage Fragmentation

More structural information for chemical characterization and elucidation to know more unknowns

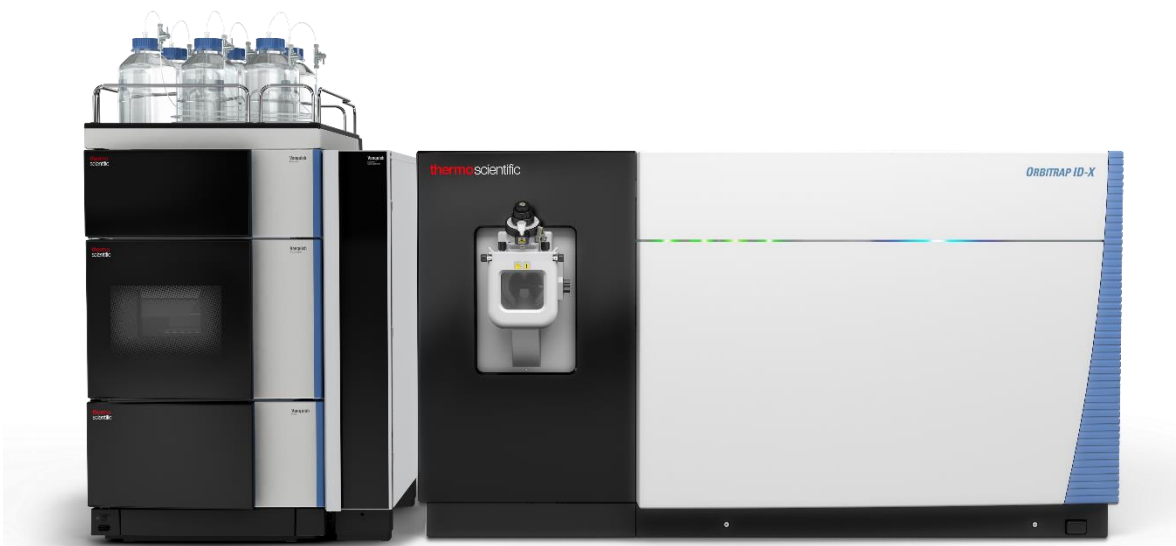
MS/MS and MSⁿ

Novel Data Acquisition

AcquireX™

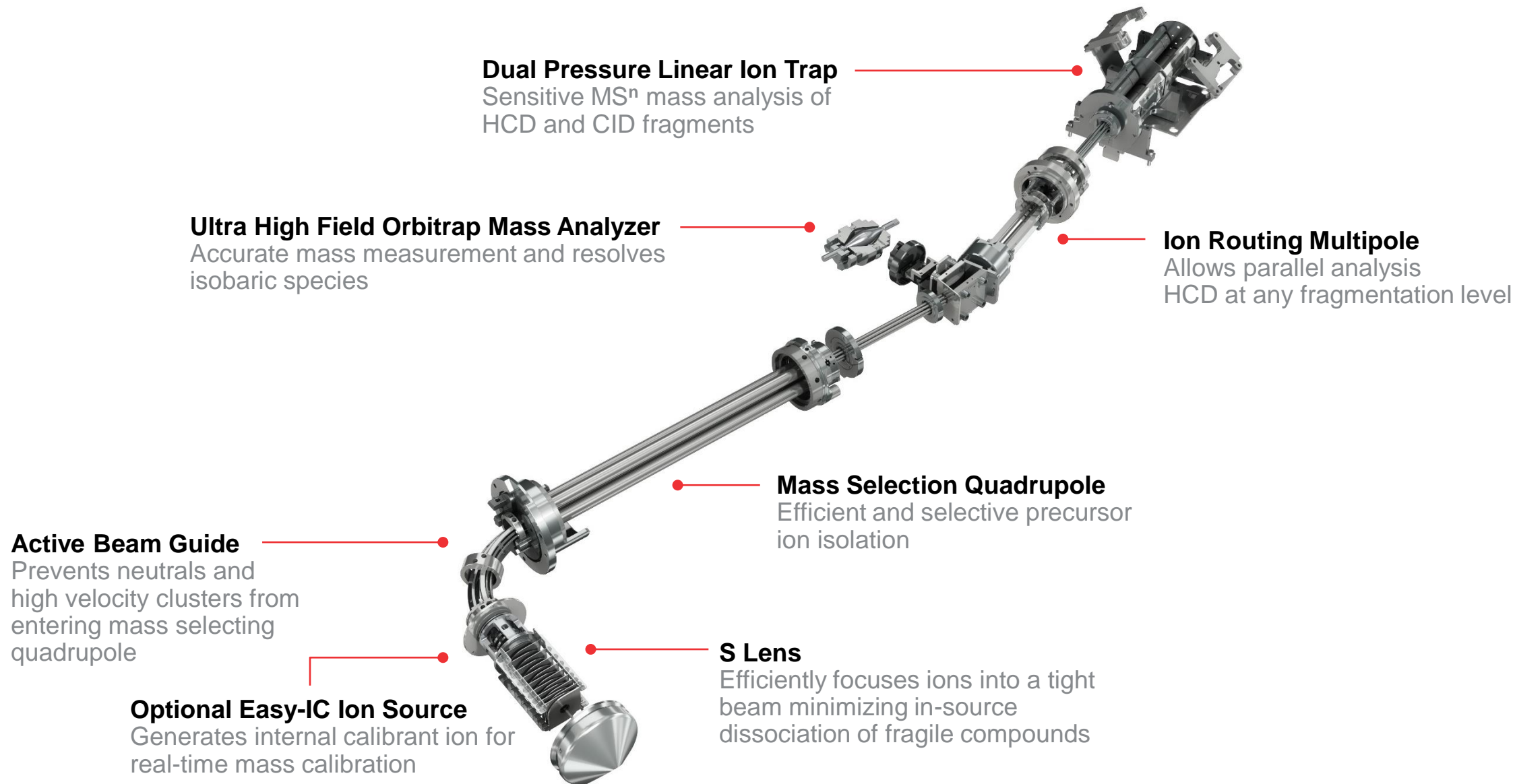
Automated data dependent acquisition iterative injections to generate more fragmentation spectra of unique precursor ions

Orbitrap ID-X Tribrid Mass Spectrometer

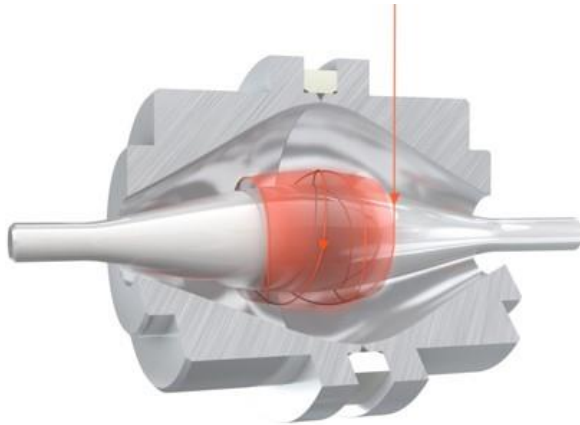


Max Resolution	500,000 at m/z 200
Scan Rate OTMS²	30 Hz
Scan Rate ITMS²	40 Hz
Quad Mass Selection	Precursor isolation to 0.4 amu
Ion Trap MSⁿ	Up to MS ¹⁰
Mass Accuracy	3 ppm external, 1ppm internal
Dissociation	CID, HCD

Transforming Small Molecule Identification and Characterization



High Quality Data for High Quality Results



High Resolution

- Complex matrix
- Differentiate similar masses
- Isobaric species
- Fine isotopic pattern

Mass Accuracy

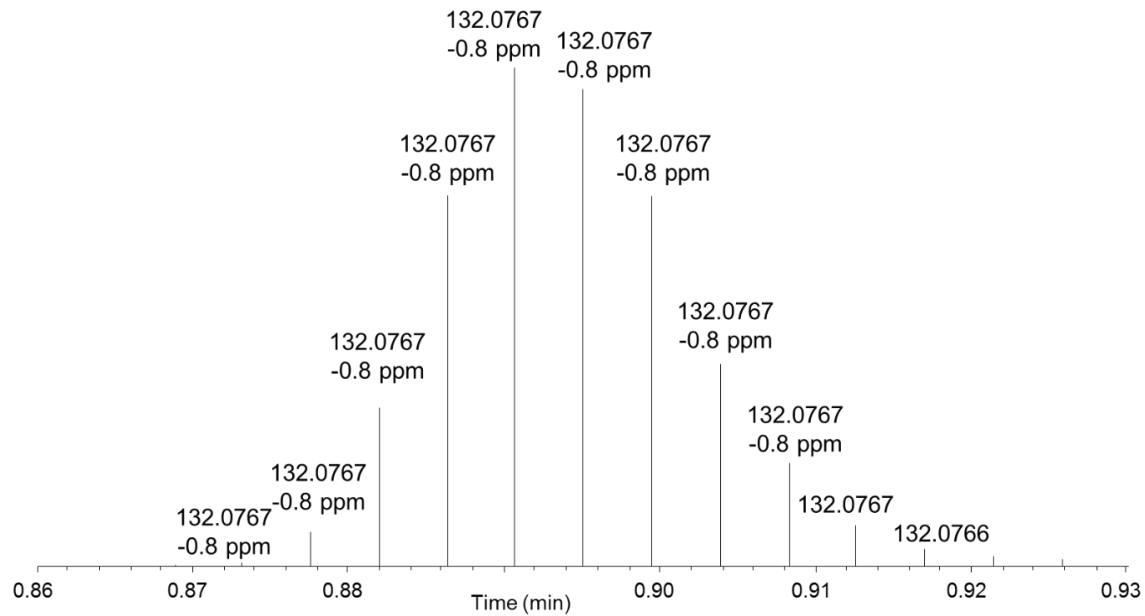
- Identification of unknowns
- Narrow mass tolerance
- Mass stability from peak-to-peak and run-to-run

Instrument Performance

- Scan-to-scan consistency
- Injection-to-injection reproducibility
- Robustness over extended time periods

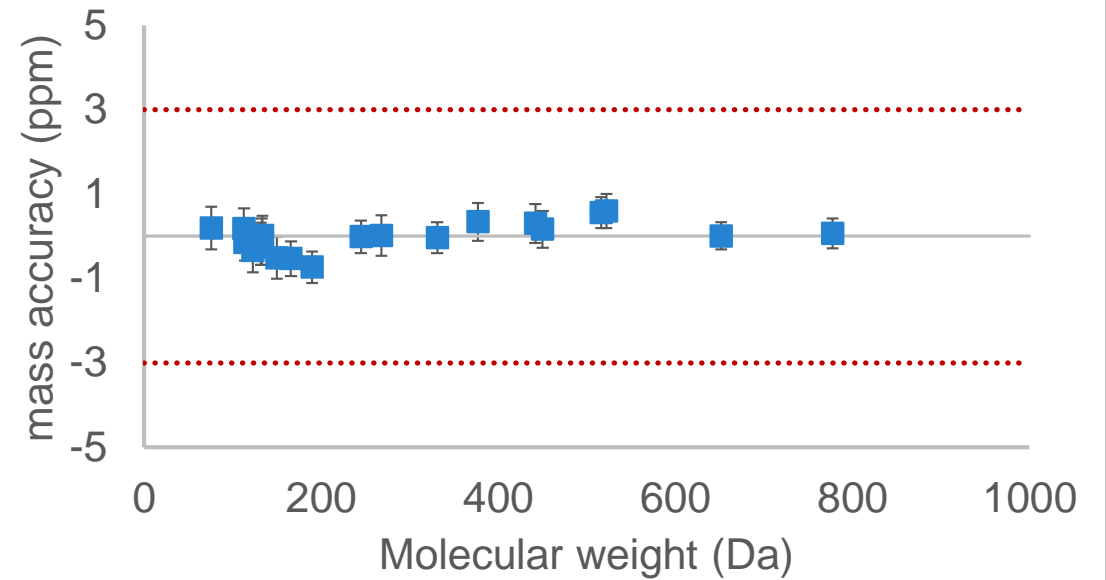
Robust Mass Accuracy from Run to Run Across the MW Range

excellent mass stability from scan-to-scan across the peak



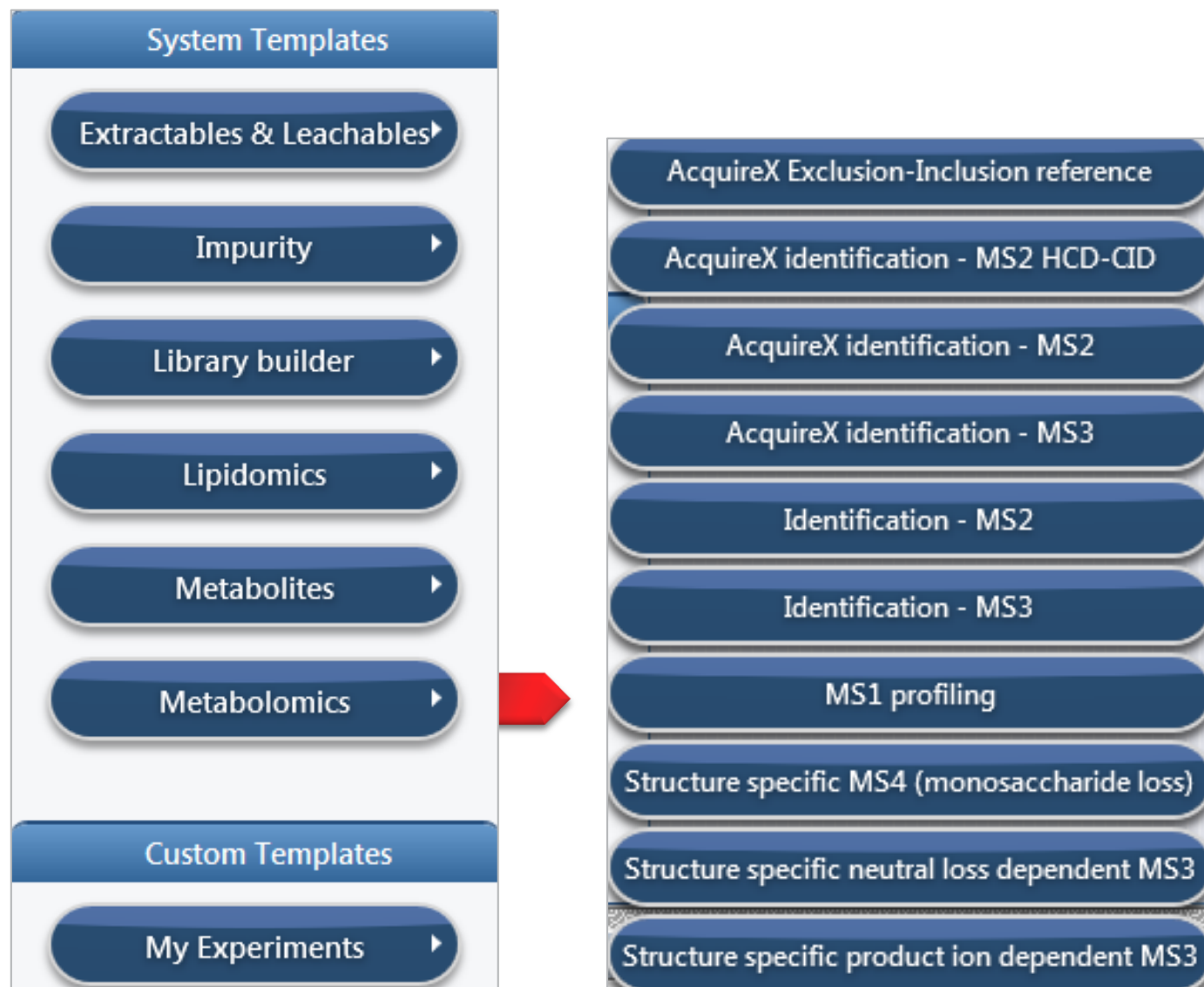
Endogenous creatine (theoretical $M+H^+$ 132.0768 Da) detected in human plasma (NIST SRM1950)

excellent mass accuracy for all metabolites from run-to-run (during a 72h experiment)



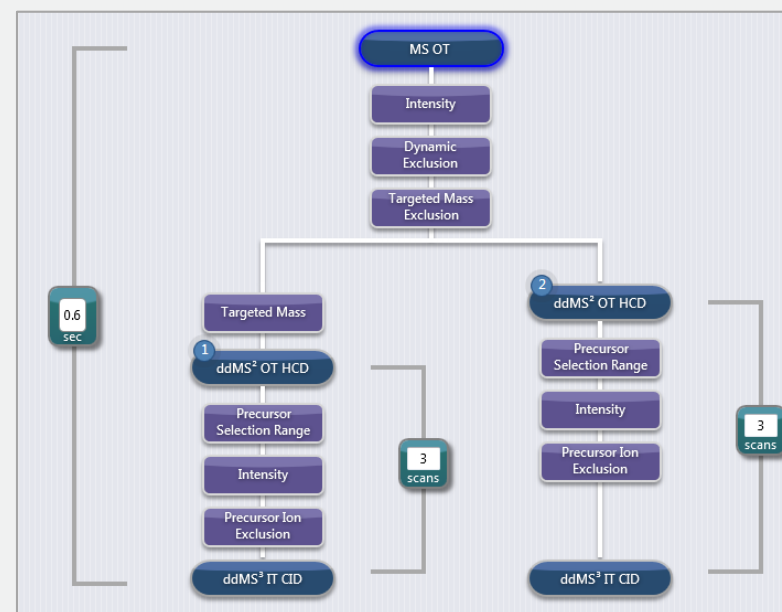
Injections of a mixture of 24 small molecule standards conducted over 72 hours

Pre-Defined Method Templates for Getting Started

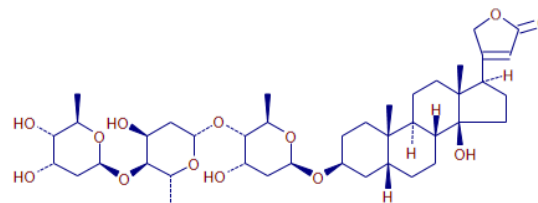


One-Click Method Set-Up

- Expansive collection of application specific method templates
- Easy-to-use methods covering advanced workflows for small molecule profiling, identification and characterization

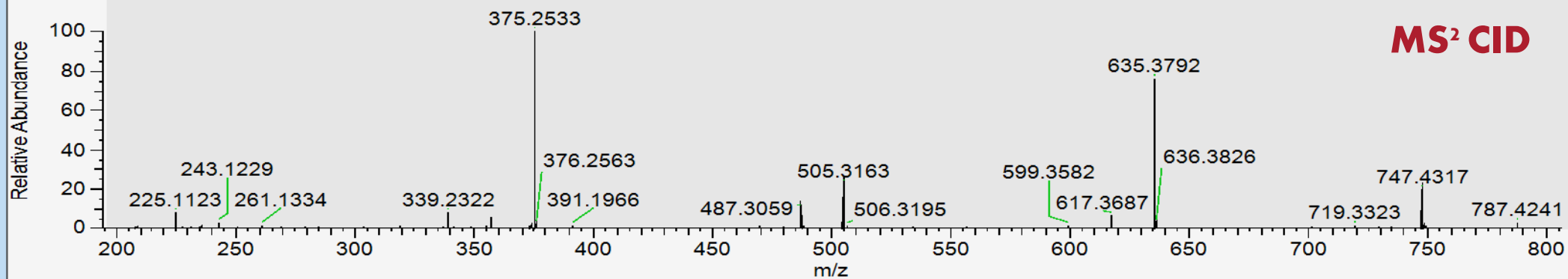


Multiple Dissociation for Complementary Knowledge

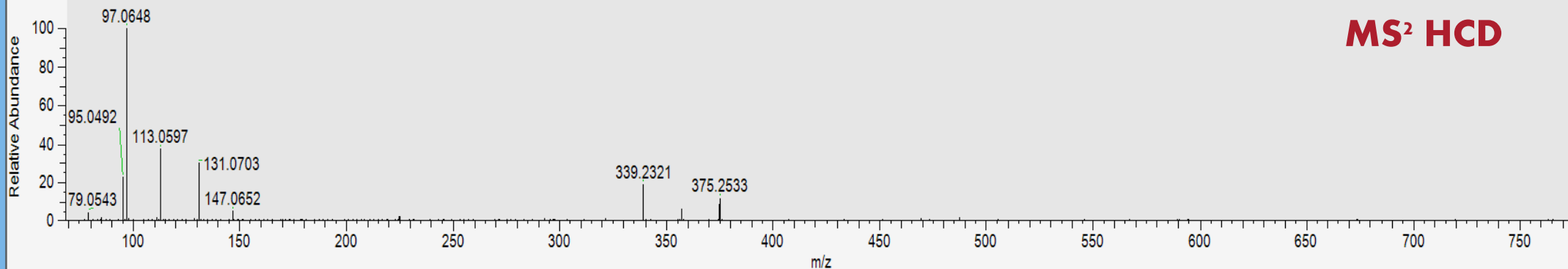


Digitoxin
 $C_{41}H_{64}O_{13}$
 $[M+H]^+ = 765.4420$

Digitoxin_50ng_ul_cid_pos #361 RT: 1.29 AV: 1 NL: 9.43E+004
T: FTMS + p ESI cv=0.00 Full ms2 765.4420@cid35.00 [200.0000-800.0000]



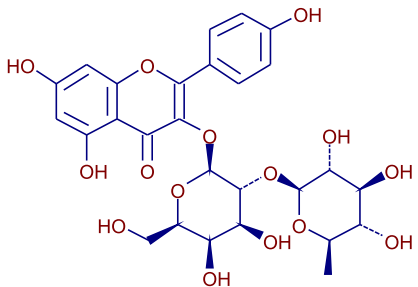
Digitoxin_50ng_ul_hcd_pos #211 RT: 1.31 AV: 1 NL: 9.40E+005
T: FTMS + p ESI cv=0.00 Full ms2 765.4424@hcd30.00 [75.0000-770.0000]



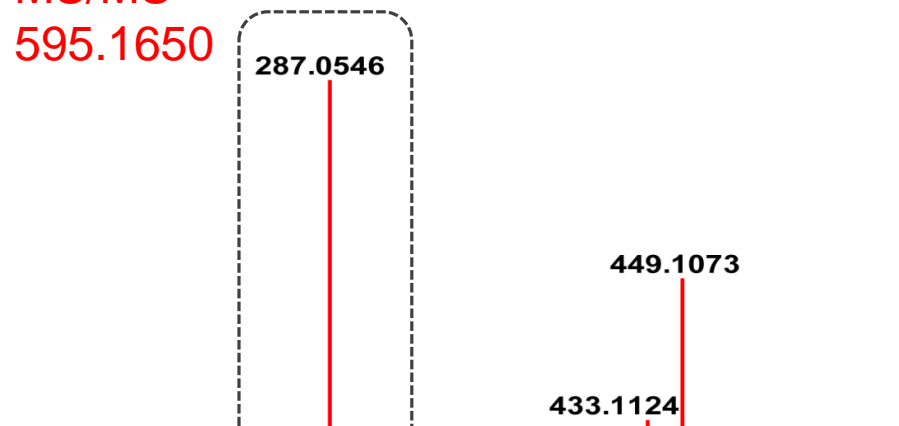
MSⁿ to Distinguish Flavonoid Isomers

Indistinguishable by MS²

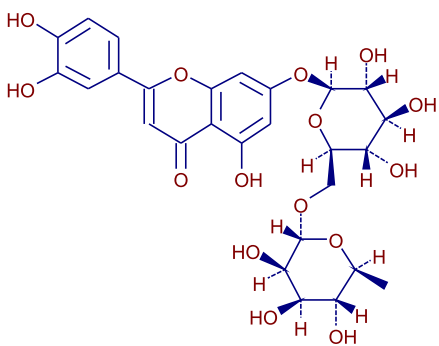
Kaempferol 3-O-β-rutinoside



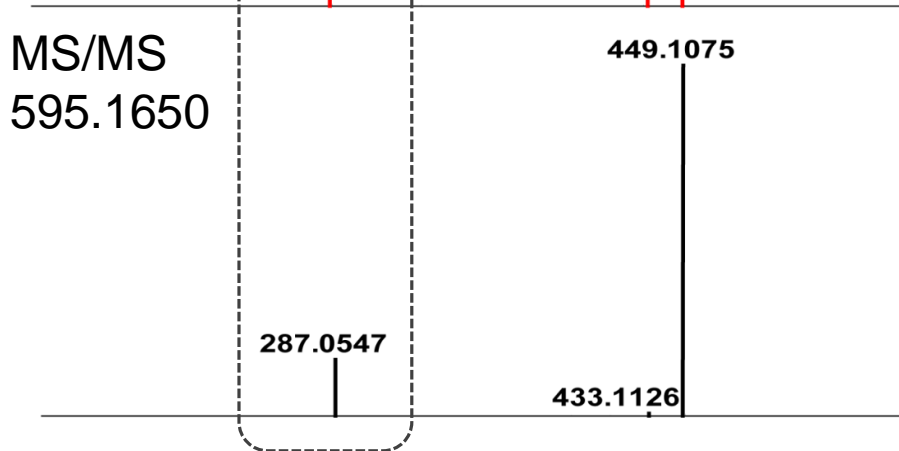
MS/MS
595.1650



Luteolin 7-rutinoside

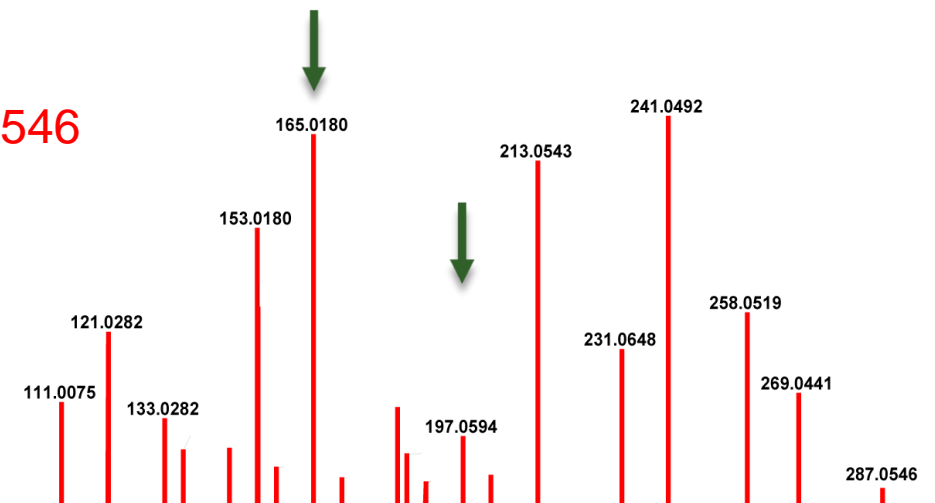


MS/MS
595.1650

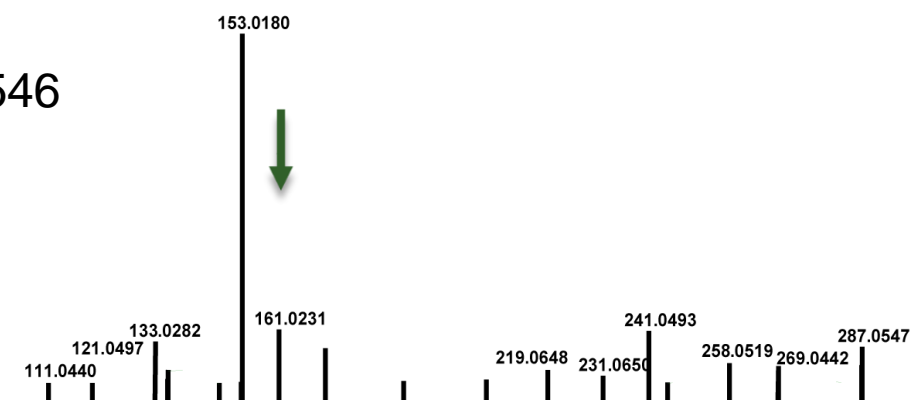


Distinguishable by MS³

MS³
287.0546



MS³
287.0546



AcquireX Intelligent Acquisition



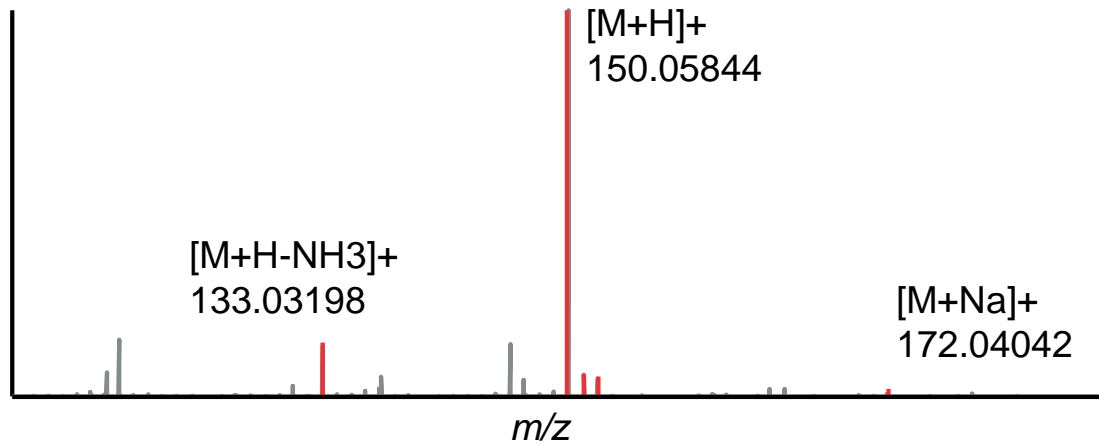
Blank



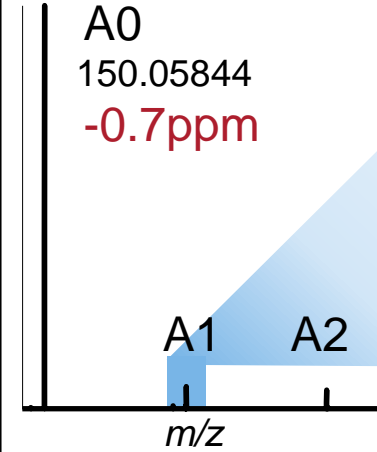
Sample



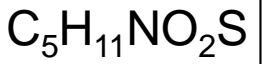
Confident Identification



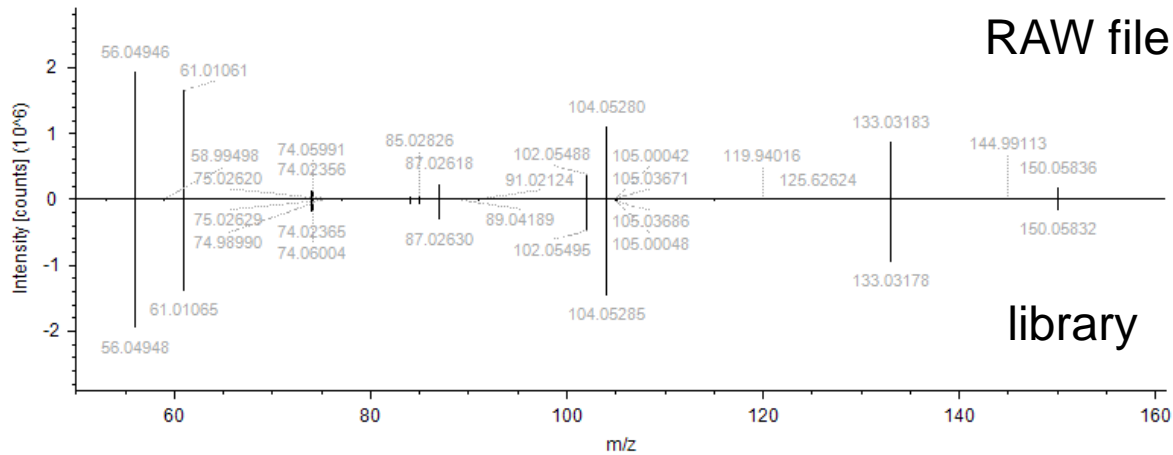
Data reduction



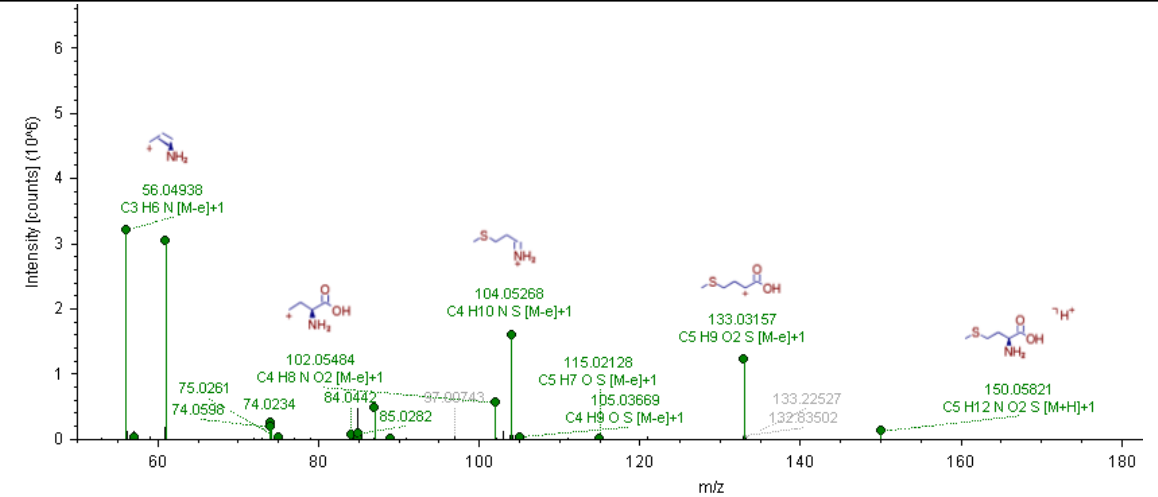
Elemental Composition / Database Search



2 ChemSpider candidates

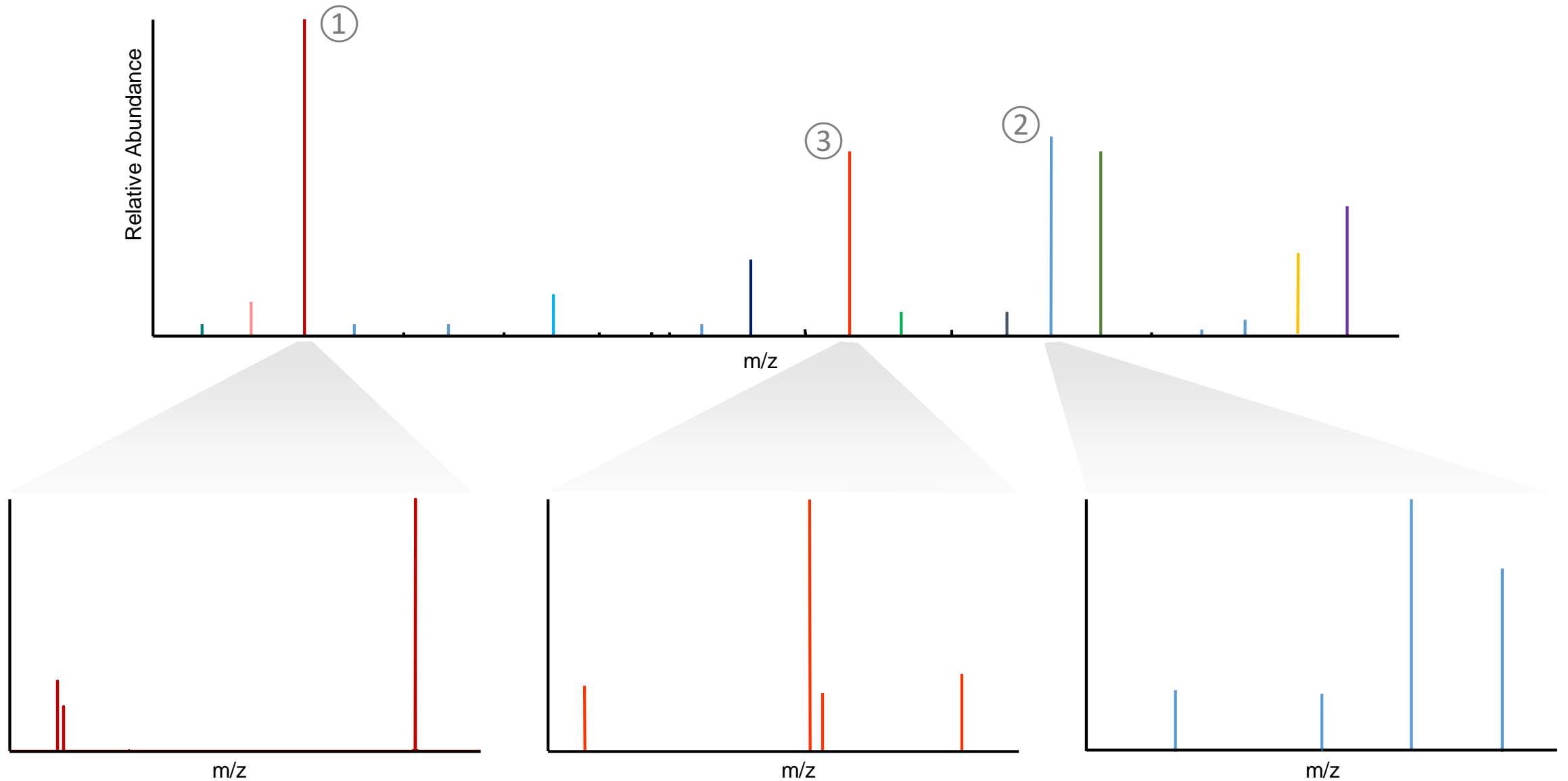


Fragmentation Spectral Match

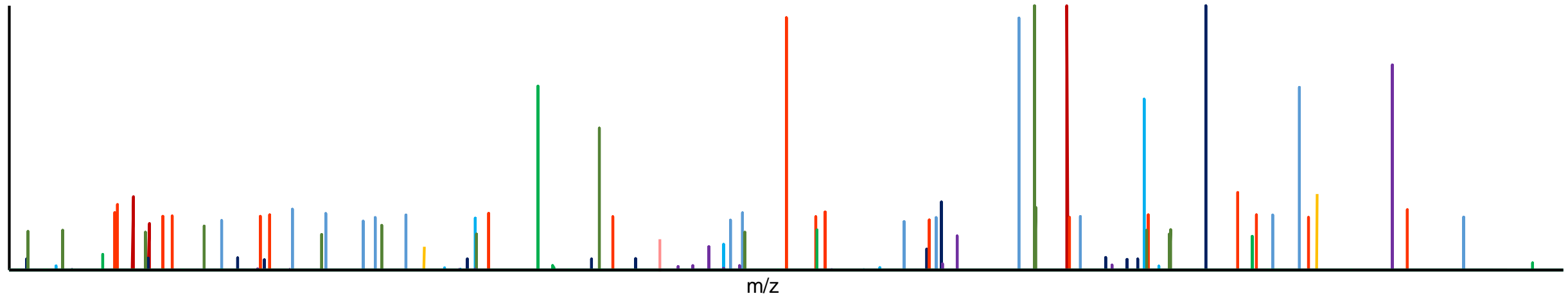
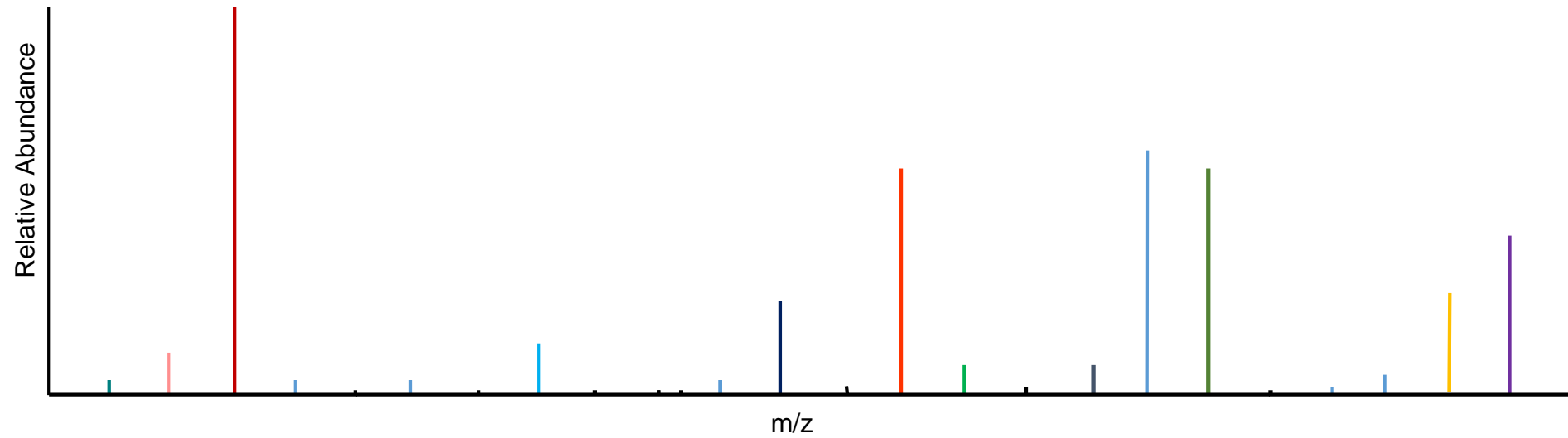


Structure Annotation of Spectrum

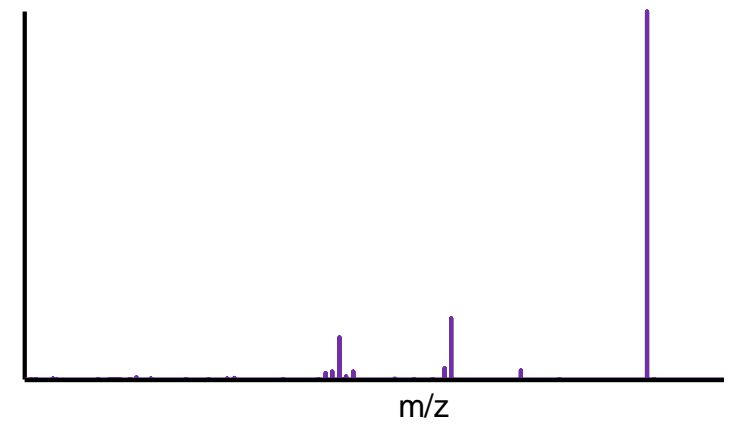
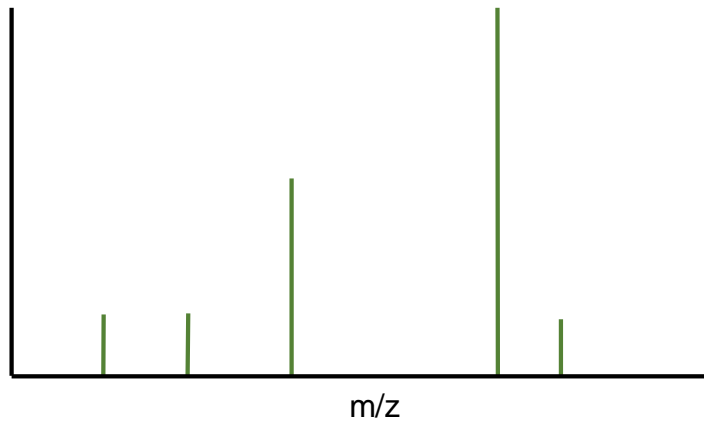
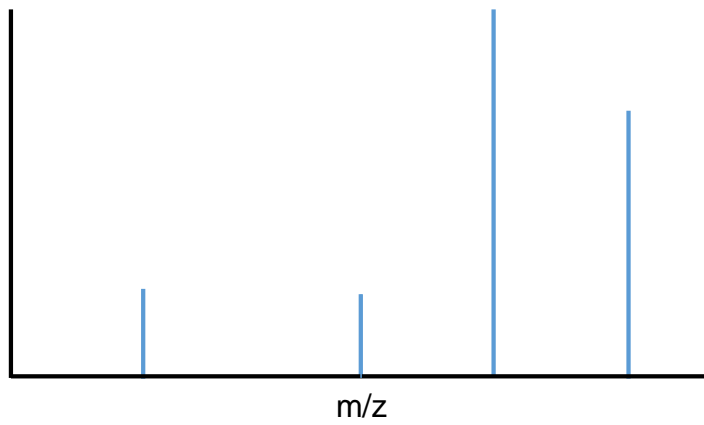
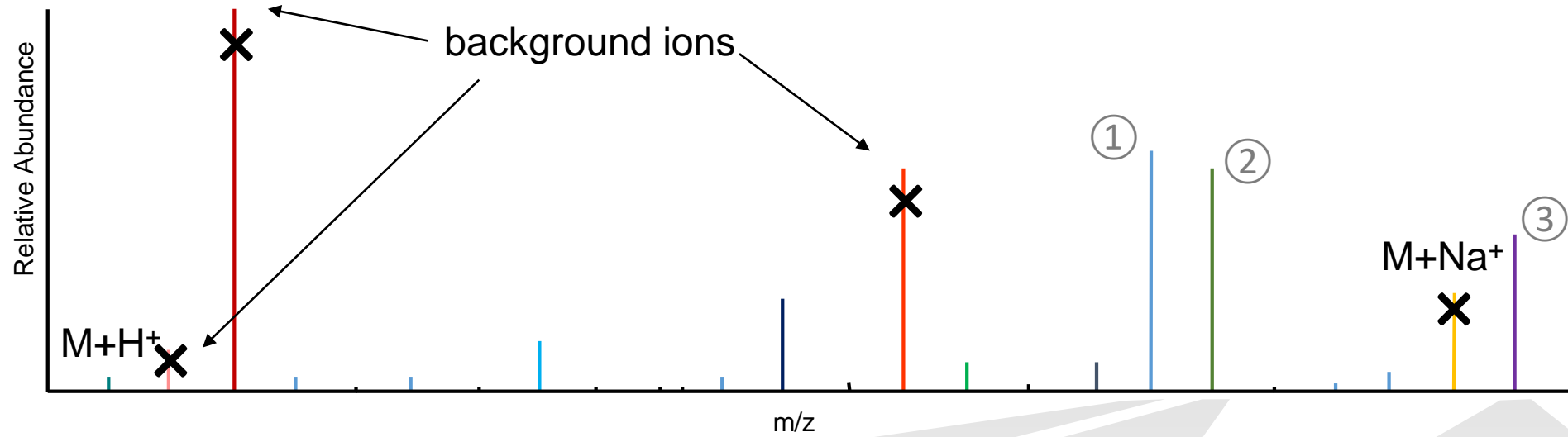
Data-Dependent Acquisition (DDA)



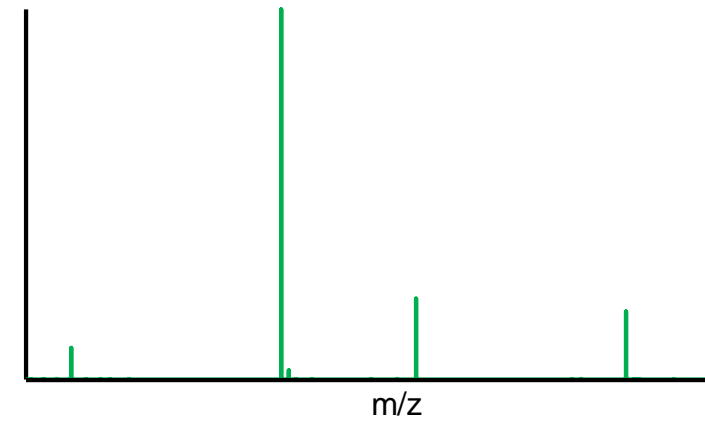
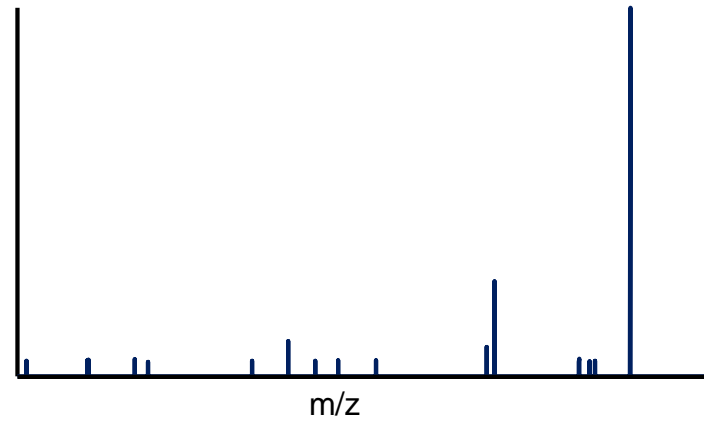
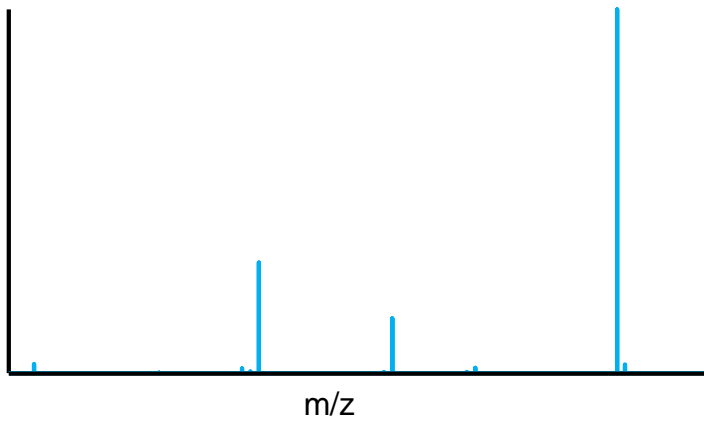
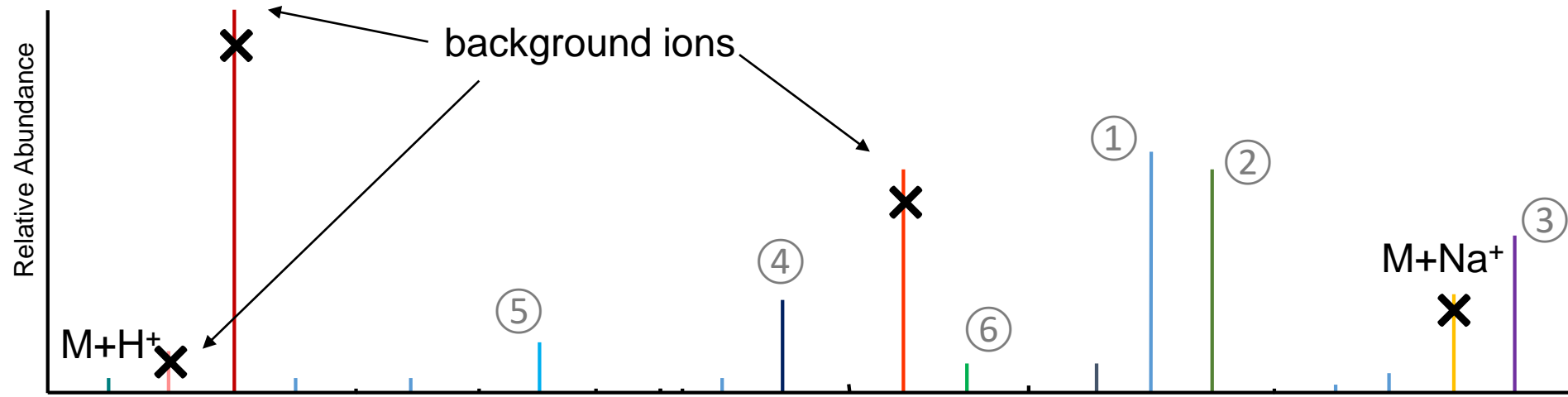
Data Independent Acquisition (DIA)



Intelligent Data-Dependent Acquisition

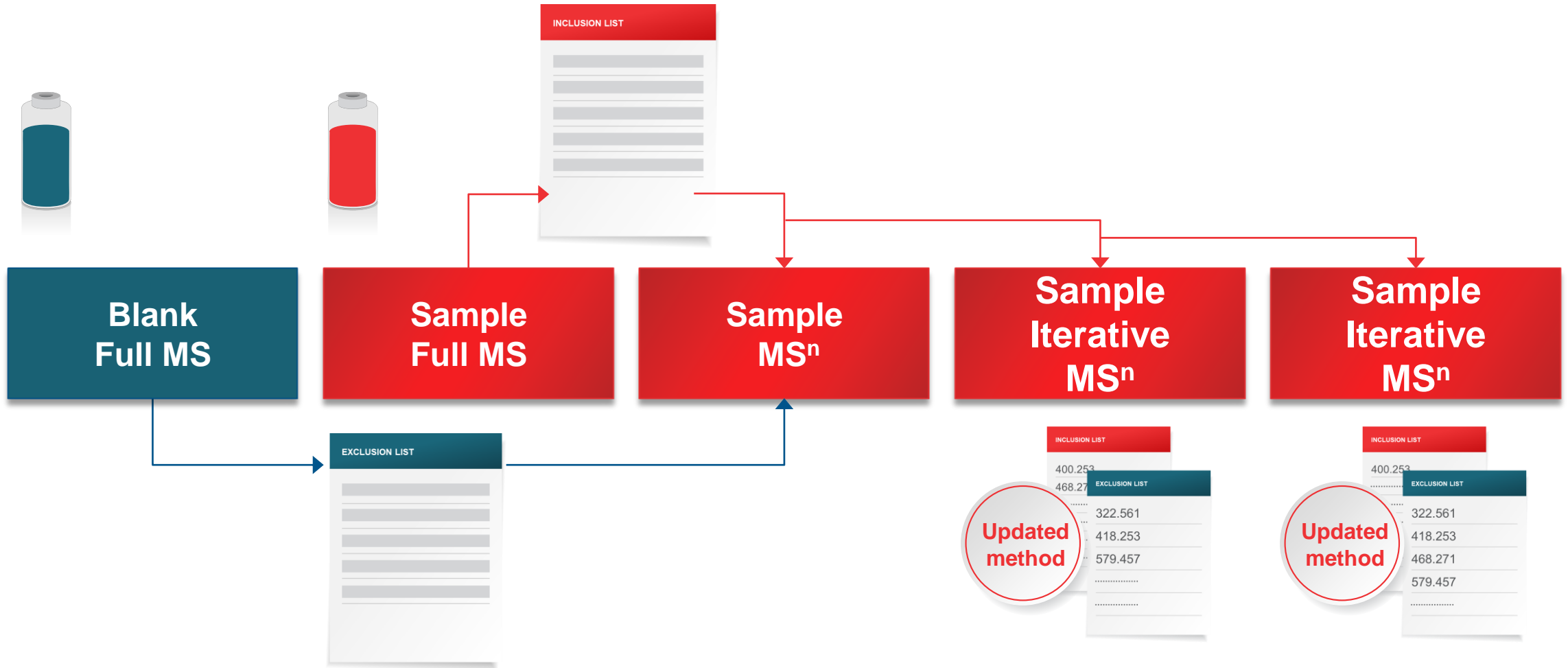


Intelligent Data-Dependent Acquisition



AcquireX – A New Acquisition Paradigm

Collect more meaningful data, not just more data

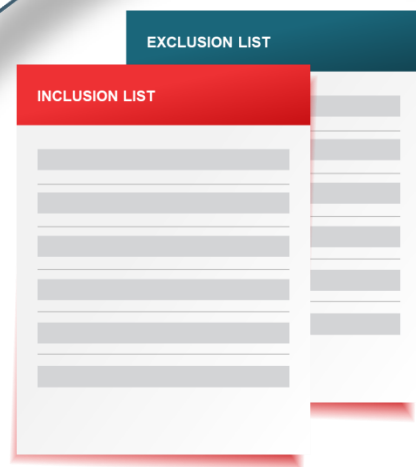
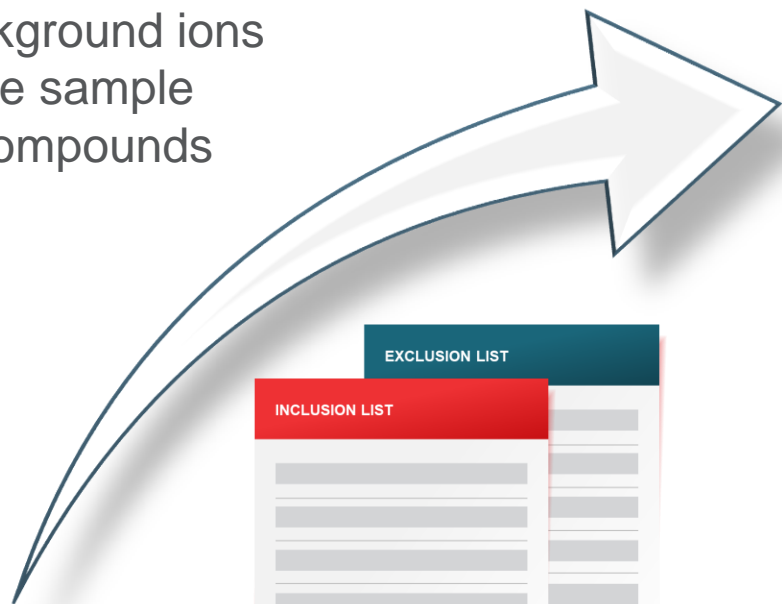


Automatically updated run-to-run inclusion/exclusion

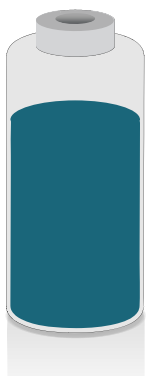
Collect More Meaningful Data

MS/MS & MSⁿ

Exclude background ions
& prioritize sample
relevant compounds



Blank



Sample

AcquireX

Intelligent Data-Dependent Acquisition

Fully automated to save time

Avoid unrelated background ions and remove redundancy

Fragment more sample relevant compounds

Go deeper by fragmenting low abundant ions

AcquireX Deep Scan Template Setup

DEEP SCAN

Combines a single exclusion and inclusion list with multiple ID injections to comprehensively fragment relevant precursor ions

What Xcalibur Does:

- Generates up to 1 exclusion list per sequence
- Generates up to 1 inclusion list per sequence
- Injects ID samples until all inclusion list ions are fragmented or user defined number of ID samples are reached

SELECT

Deep Scan

Experiment Details

Experiments folder: D:\ **Browse**

Experiment Name: plasma_deepscan

Instrument Methods

Full Scan Method: D:\AcquireX Exclusion-Inclusion r... **Browse** **New**

MSn Template Method: D:\AcquireX identification - MS2... **Browse** **New**

Experiment Parameters

Exclusion Override Factor (Default = 3): 3

Preferred Ions: [M+H]⁺+1; [M-H]⁻-1

Sequence Design

AcquireX Template Injections: # Header Blanks 2, Incl. Ref , # Deep Scan Injections 1

#	Name	Type	Exclusion Ref	Instrument Method	Vial	Inj Vol (μl)
1	Blank_01	Blank	<input type="checkbox"/>	AcquireX Exclusion-Inclusion reference	R:A1	2.00 μl
2	Blank_02	Blank	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	AcquireX Exclusion-Inclusion reference	R:A1	2.00 μl
3	Sample_01	Inclusion Reference		AcquireX Exclusion-Inclusion reference	R:A2	2.00 μl
4	ID_01	Sample ID		AcquireX identification - MS2	R:A2	2.00 μl
5	ID_02	Sample ID		AcquireX identification - MS2	R:A2	2.00 μl
6	ID_03	Sample ID		AcquireX identification - MS2	R:A2	2.00 μl
7	ID_04	Sample ID		AcquireX identification - MS2	R:A2	2.00 μl

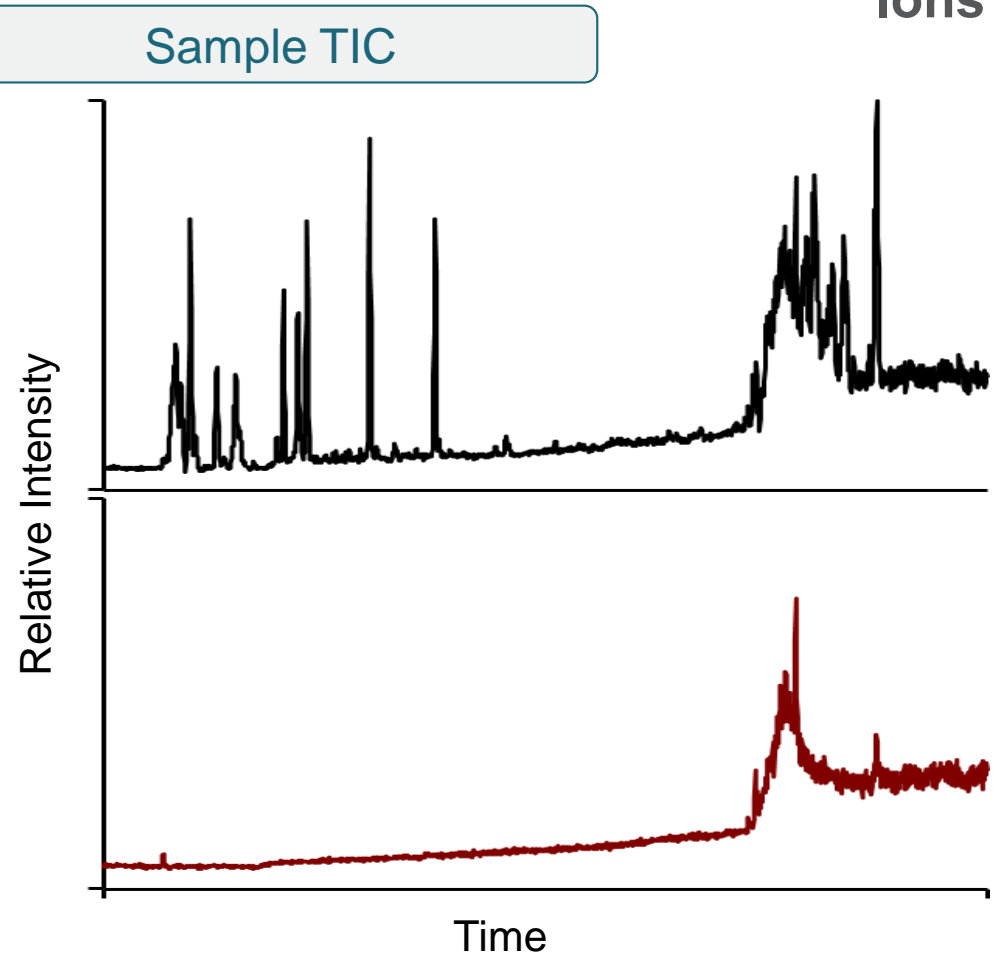
Standard Injections

#	Name	Type	Instrument Method	Vial	Inj Vol (μl)
8	DDA_01	Unknown	AcquireX identification - MS2	R:A2	2.00 μl
9	DDA_02	Unknown	AcquireX identification - MS2	R:A2	2.00 μl
10	DDA_03	Unknown	AcquireX identification - MS2	R:A2	2.00 μl
11	DDA_04	Unknown	AcquireX identification - MS2	R:A2	2.00 μl

Click here to add injections

Back **Cancel** **Save** **Save As** **Submit**

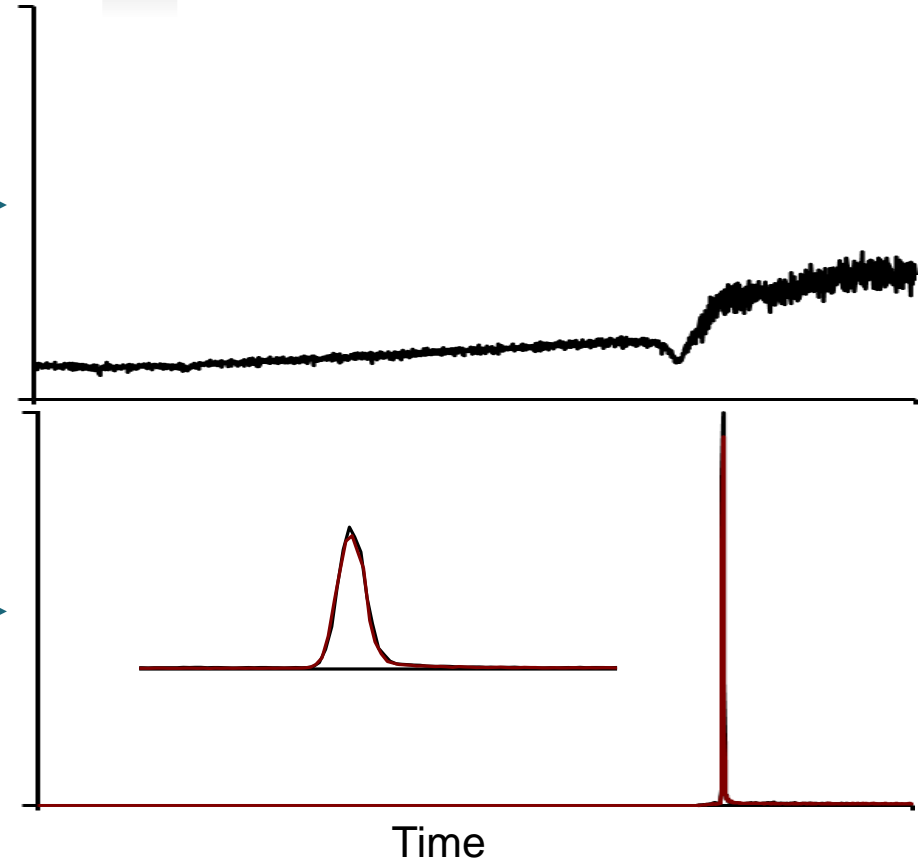
Avoid Useless Data and Wasted Time



Ions from the "Blank"



Constant Background Ion

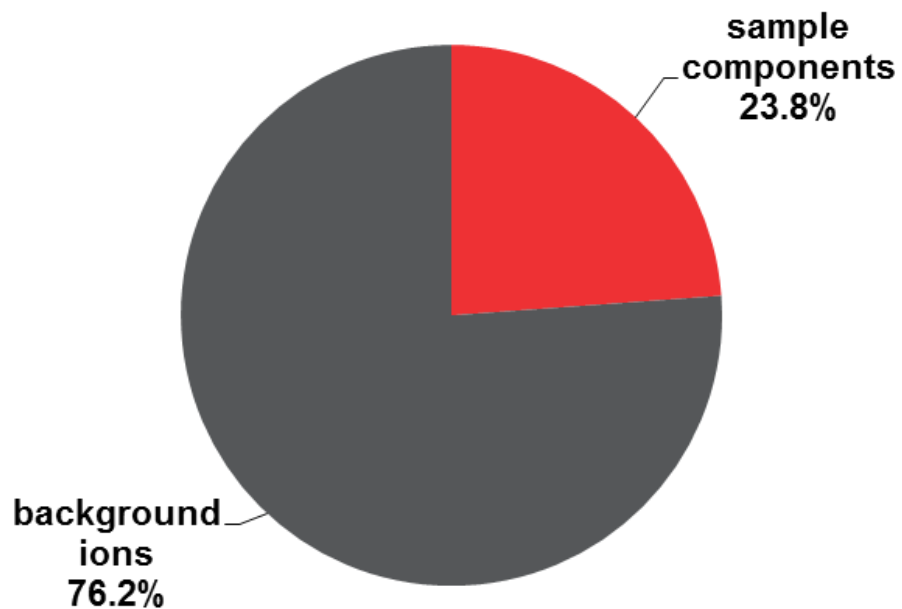


Peak-shape Background Ion

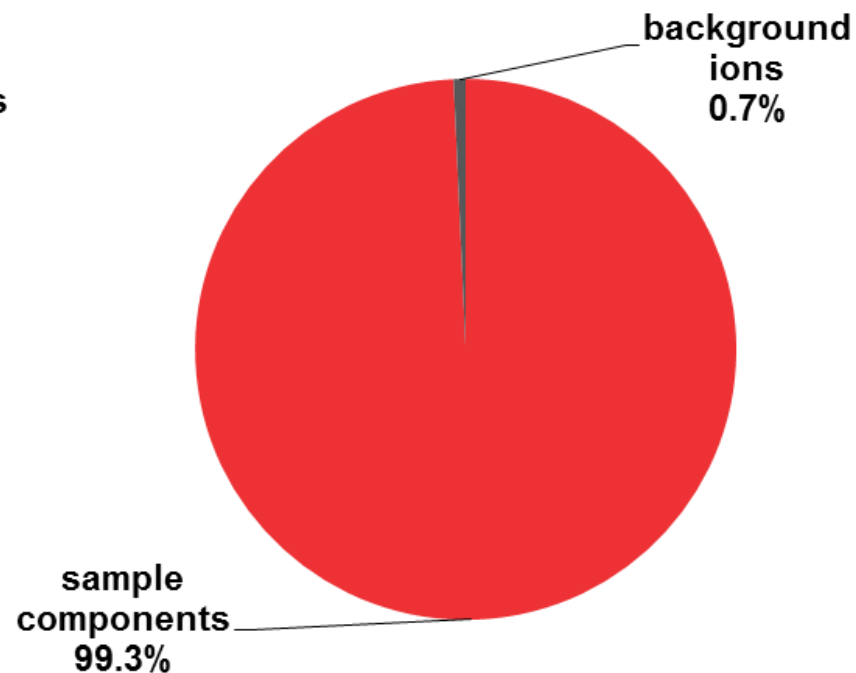
Confidently Ignore Background Ions

Fragment more true sample components

Traditional DDA



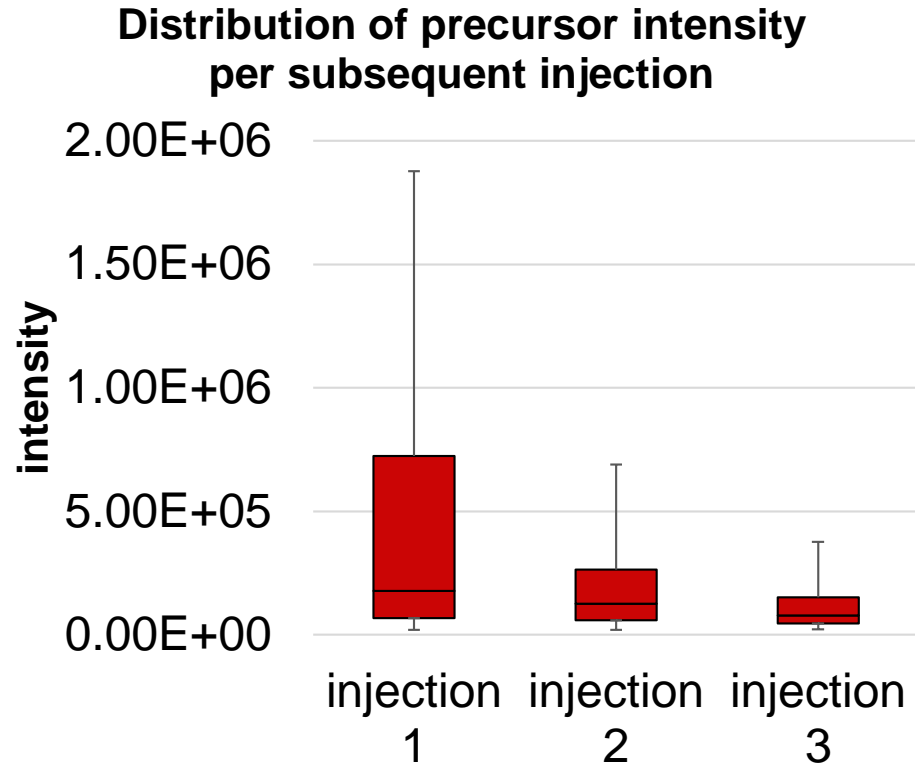
AcquireX



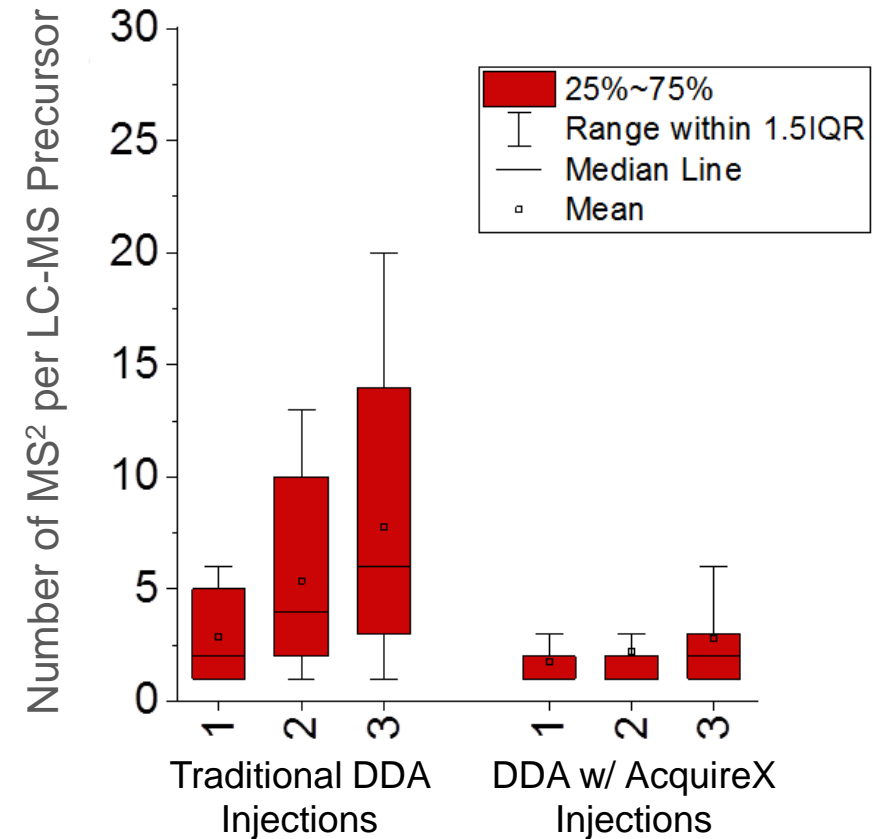
Human plasma (NIST SRM1950), C18, 15min gradient

AcquireX: Deeper Interrogation of Sample

Access precursors of lower abundance...

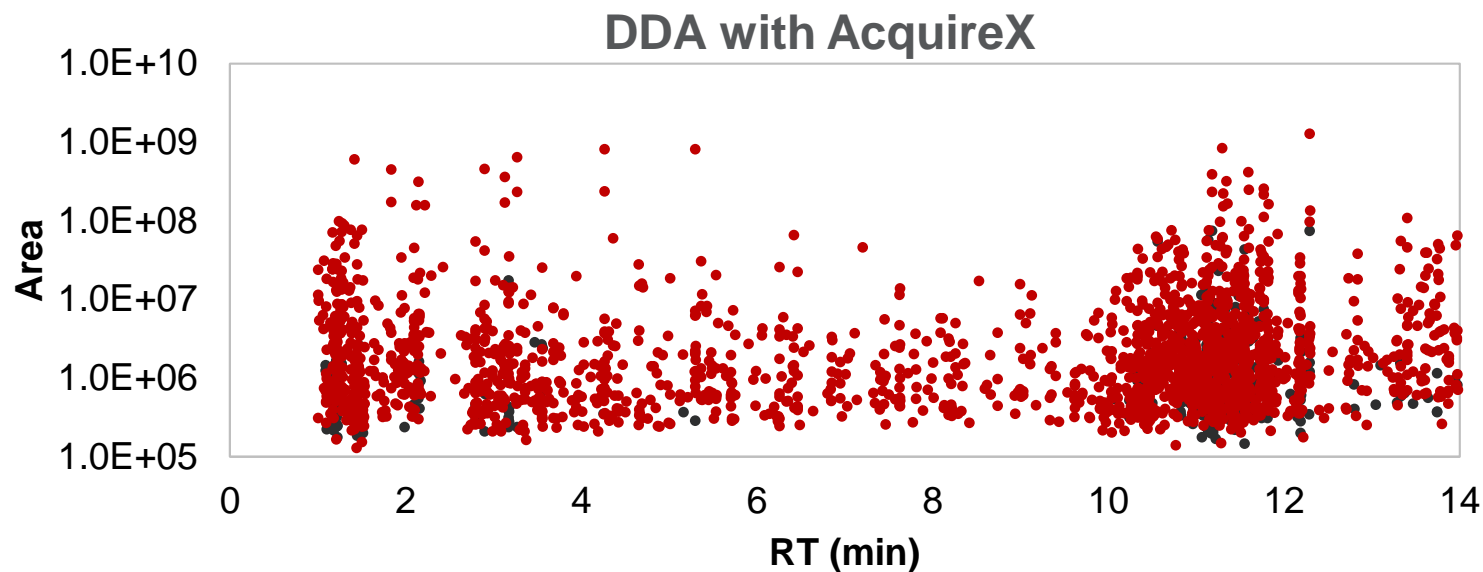
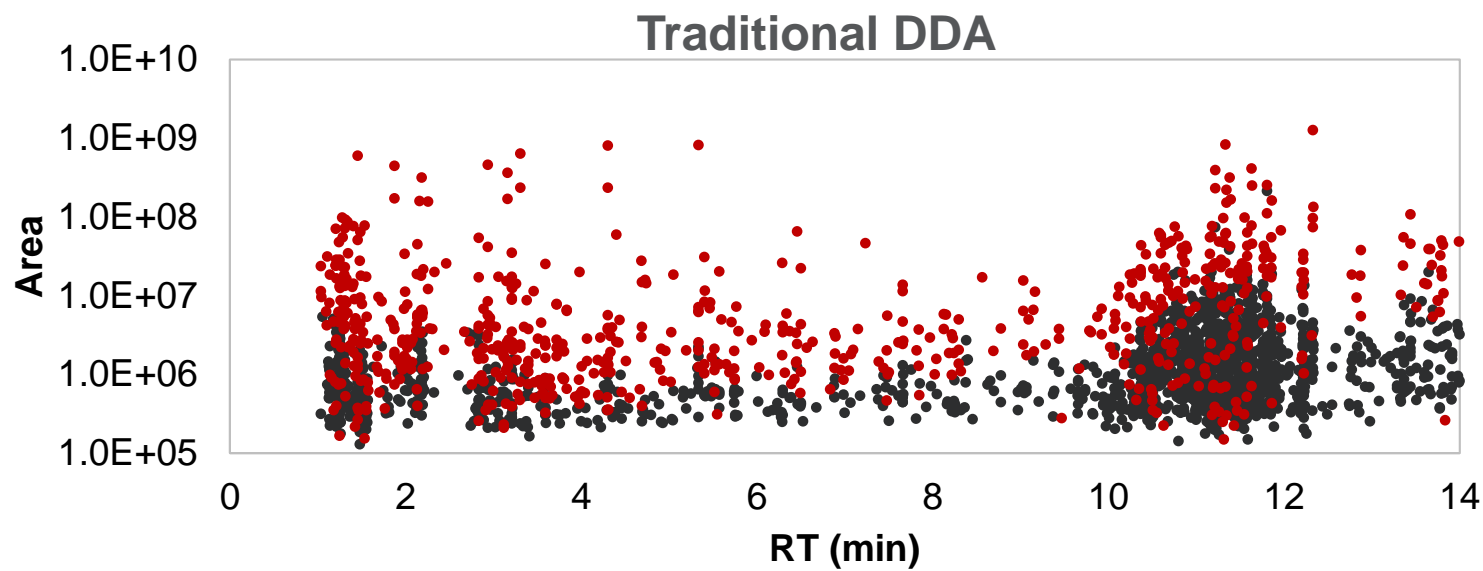


...With Less Redundancy



Human plasma (NIST SRM1950), C18, 15min gradient

Fragment Lower Abundant Peaks

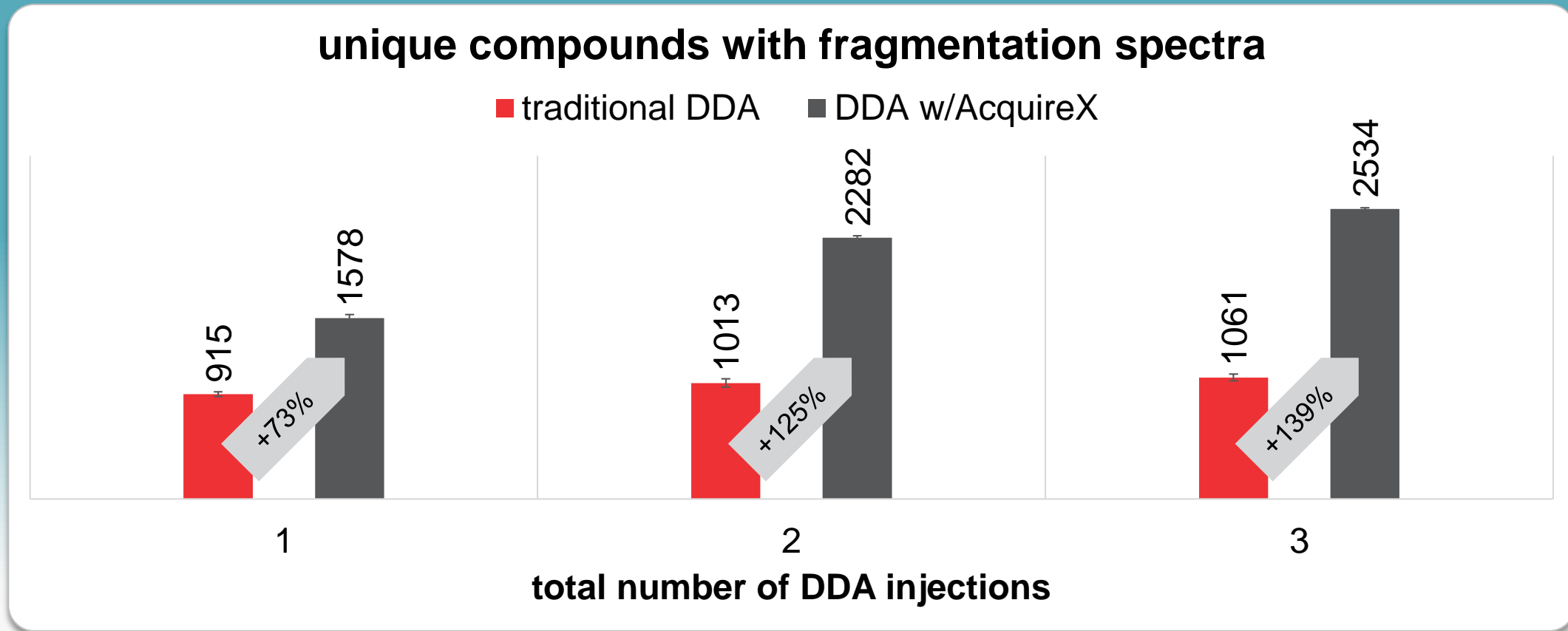


Increased Precursor Sampling Depth

Comparison of traditional DDA and AcquireX shows increased coverage with the AcquireX acquisitions (compounds triggered for MS/MS in red)

*Human plasma (NIST SRM1950),
C18, 15min gradient*

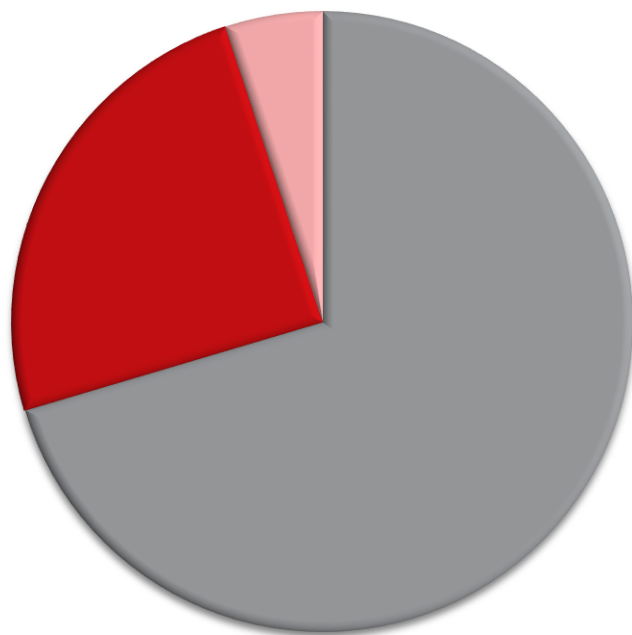
Collect more meaningful data, not just more data



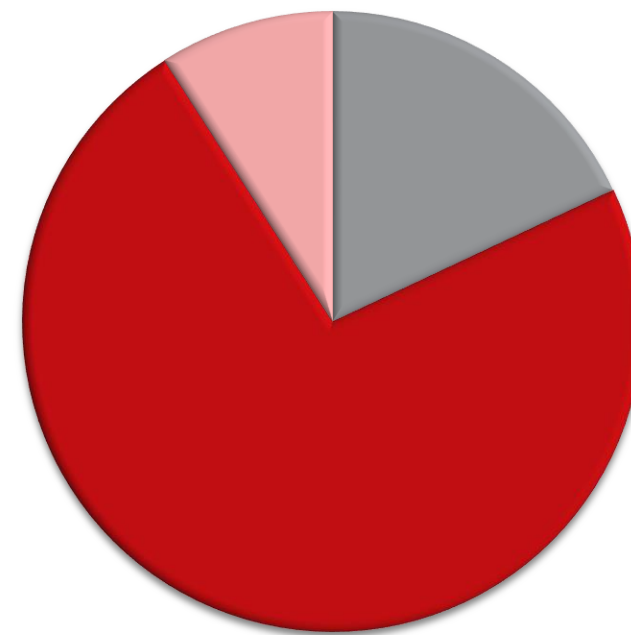
Human plasma (NIST SRM1950), C18, 15min gradient

Fragmentation Spectra for Sample Relevant Compounds

Traditional DDA



DDA with AcquireX

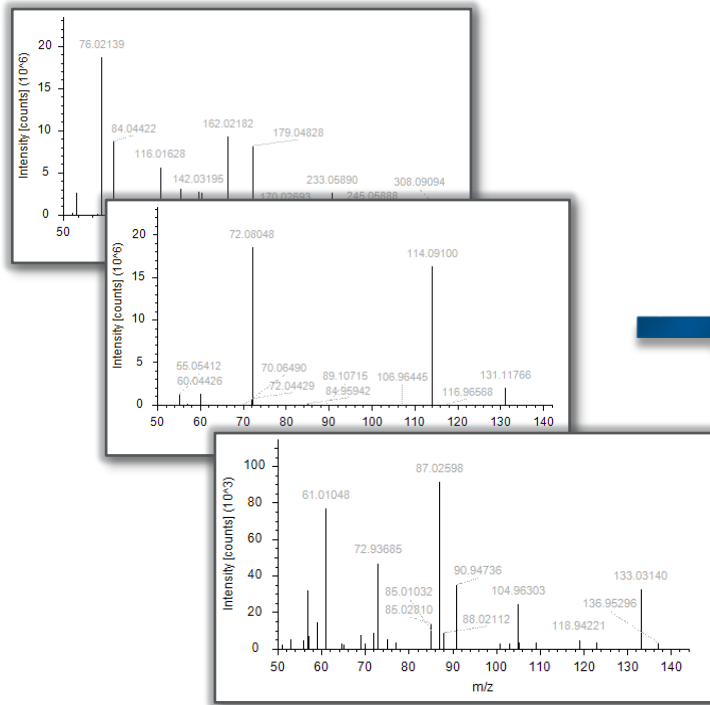


- No MS2
- DDA for preferred ion
- DDA for other ion

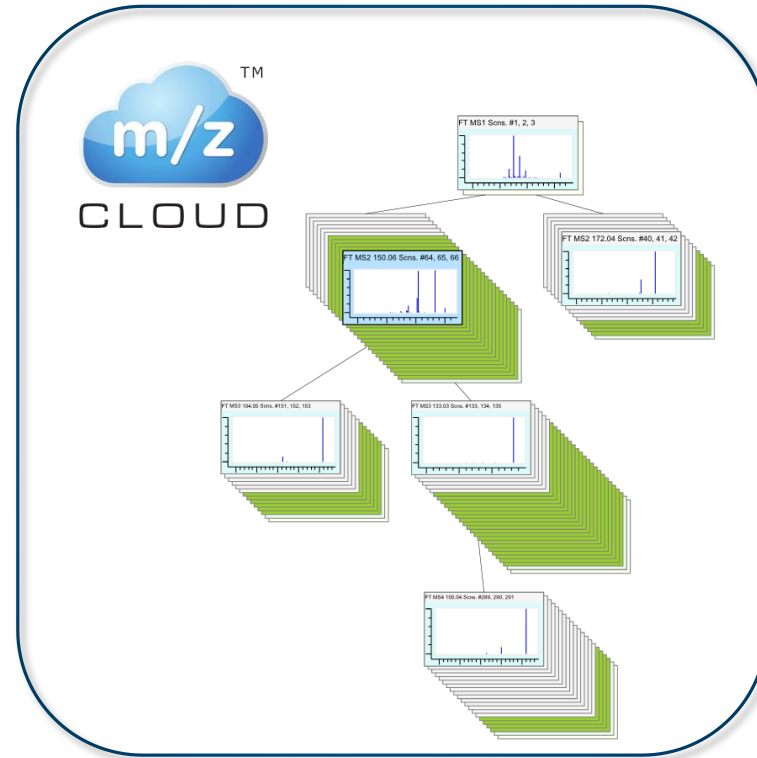
Human plasma (NIST SRM1950), C18, 15min gradient

Increase Annotation Confidence

Information-Rich MS/MS & MSⁿ Spectra



Open-Source & In-House Spectral Libraries



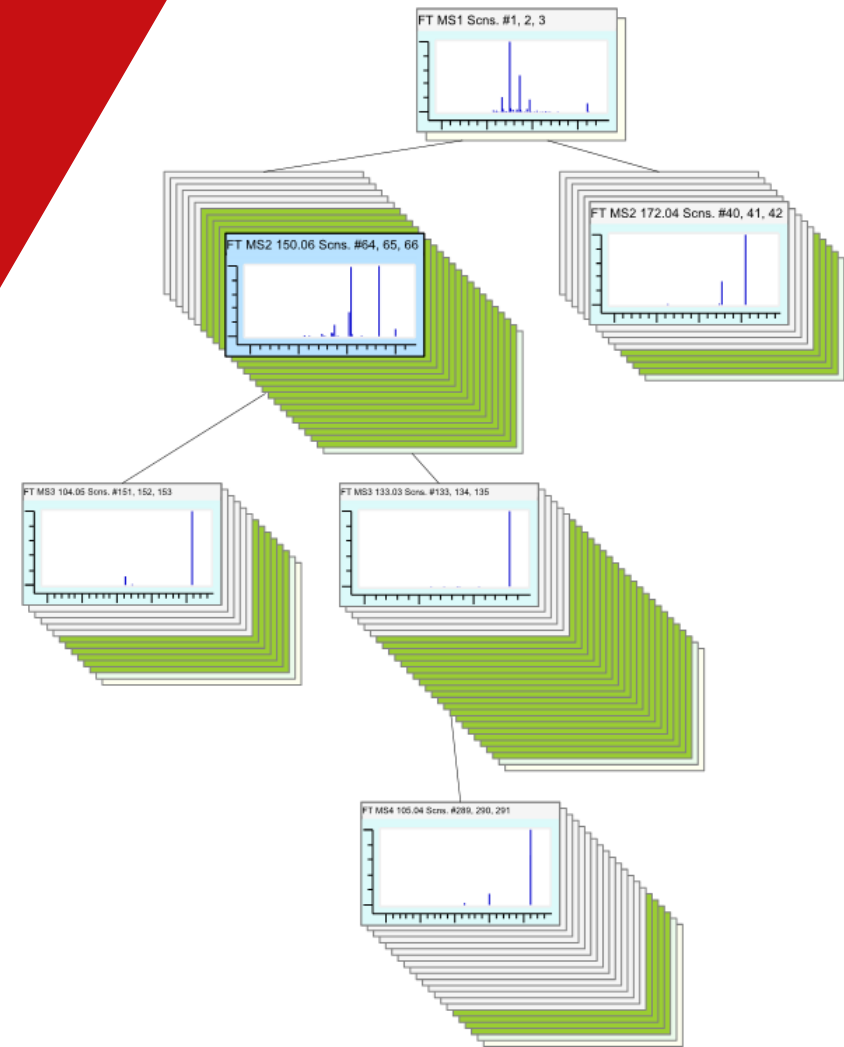
High Quality Untargeted Metabolomics Data

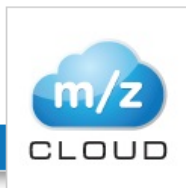
Confirm Targeted Knowns

Annotate Known Unknowns

Annotate Novel Unknown Unknowns

mzCloud™ Spectral Library





Advanced Mass Spectral Database

Server location : US

Search

Home About Features App Database Partners Contact

mzCloud is a state of the art mass spectral database that assists analysts in identifying compounds in areas such as life sciences, metabolomics, pharmaceutical research, toxicology, forensic investigations, environmental analysis, food control and various industrial applications. mzCloud™ features a freely searchable collection of high resolution/accurate mass spectra using a new third generation spectra correlation algorithm.

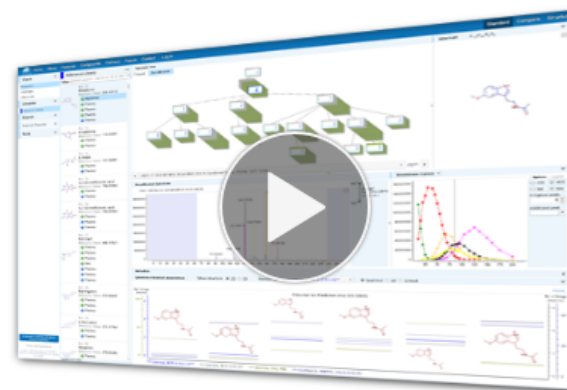
Online access to the database is free of charge and no registration is required.

[read more...](#)

Enter
Database



New mzCloud App!

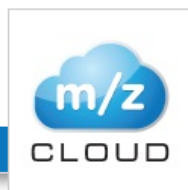


Search for Compounds by Name or ID

Search

Announcing the new AutoProcessed Library

[\(learn more\)](#)



Advanced Mass Spectral Database

Server location : US

search for compounds...

Search

Home About Features App Database Partners Contact

mzCloud is a state of the art mass spectral database that assists analysts in identifying compounds in areas such as life sciences, metabolomics, pharmaceutical research, toxicology, forensic investigations, environmental analysis, food control and various industrial applications. mzCloud™ features a freely searchable collection of high resolution/accurate mass spectra with a new search algorithm.

Online access to the database is free of charge and no registration is required.

[read more...](#)

Ultra high-quality online MS/MS and MSⁿ spectral library

Highly curated data for superior quality

Enter

Structurally annotated with HCD & CID dissociation over multiple collision energies



Search for Compounds by Name or ID

Search

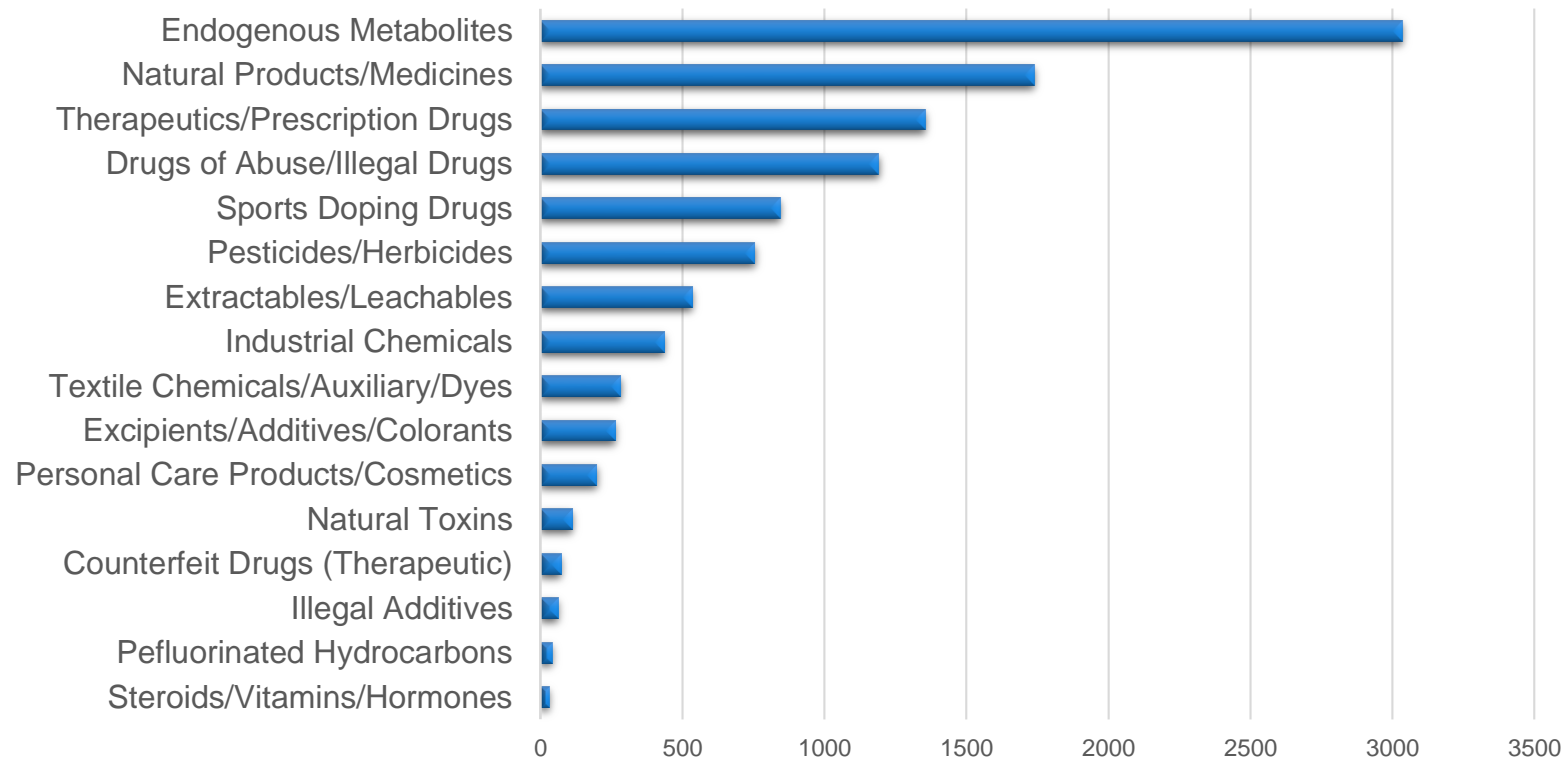
Announcing the new AutoProcessed Library

[\(learn more\)](#)



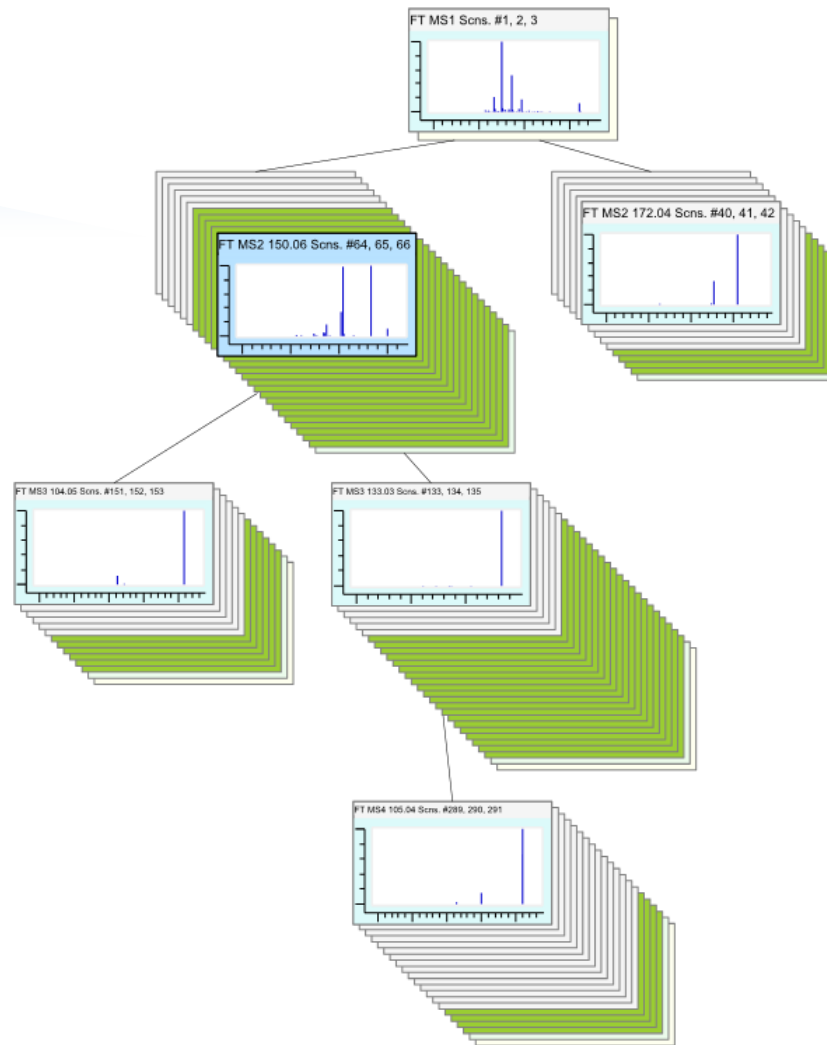
Taken from mzCloud.org on 5/11/2019

Number of Reference Compounds by Class



Taken from mzCloud.org on 5/11/2019

Professionally Curated



Professionally Curated

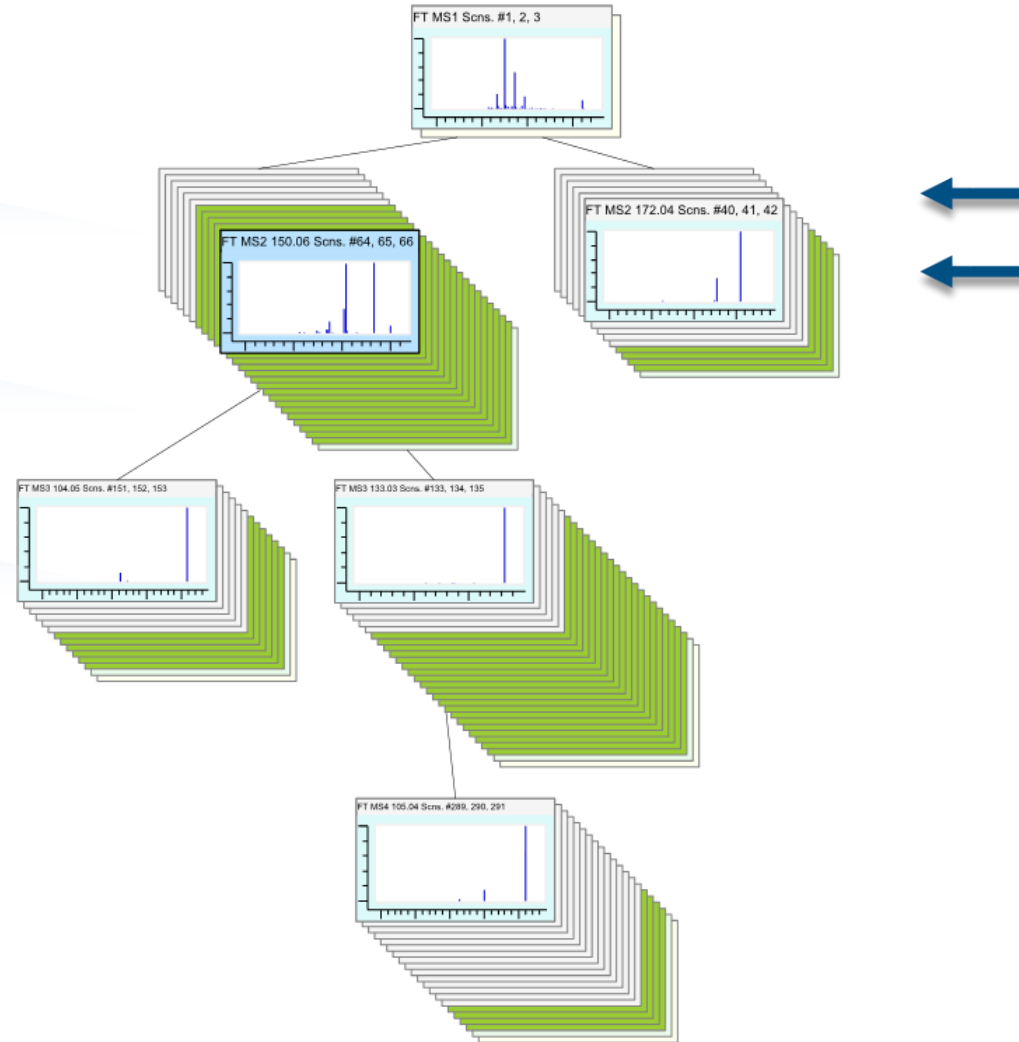
Multi-Stage Fragmentation



Professionally Curated

Multi-Stage Fragmentation

HCD/CID Dissociation

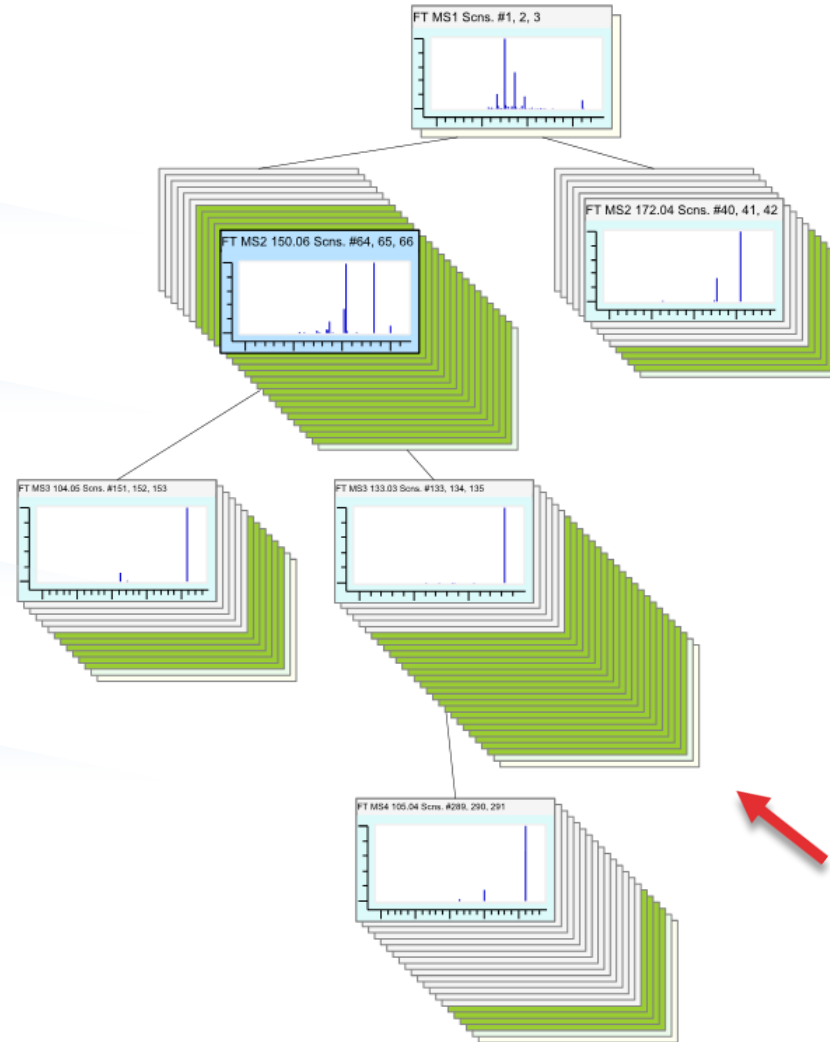


Professionally Curated

Multi-Stage Fragmentation

HCD/CID Dissociation

Multiple Collision Energies



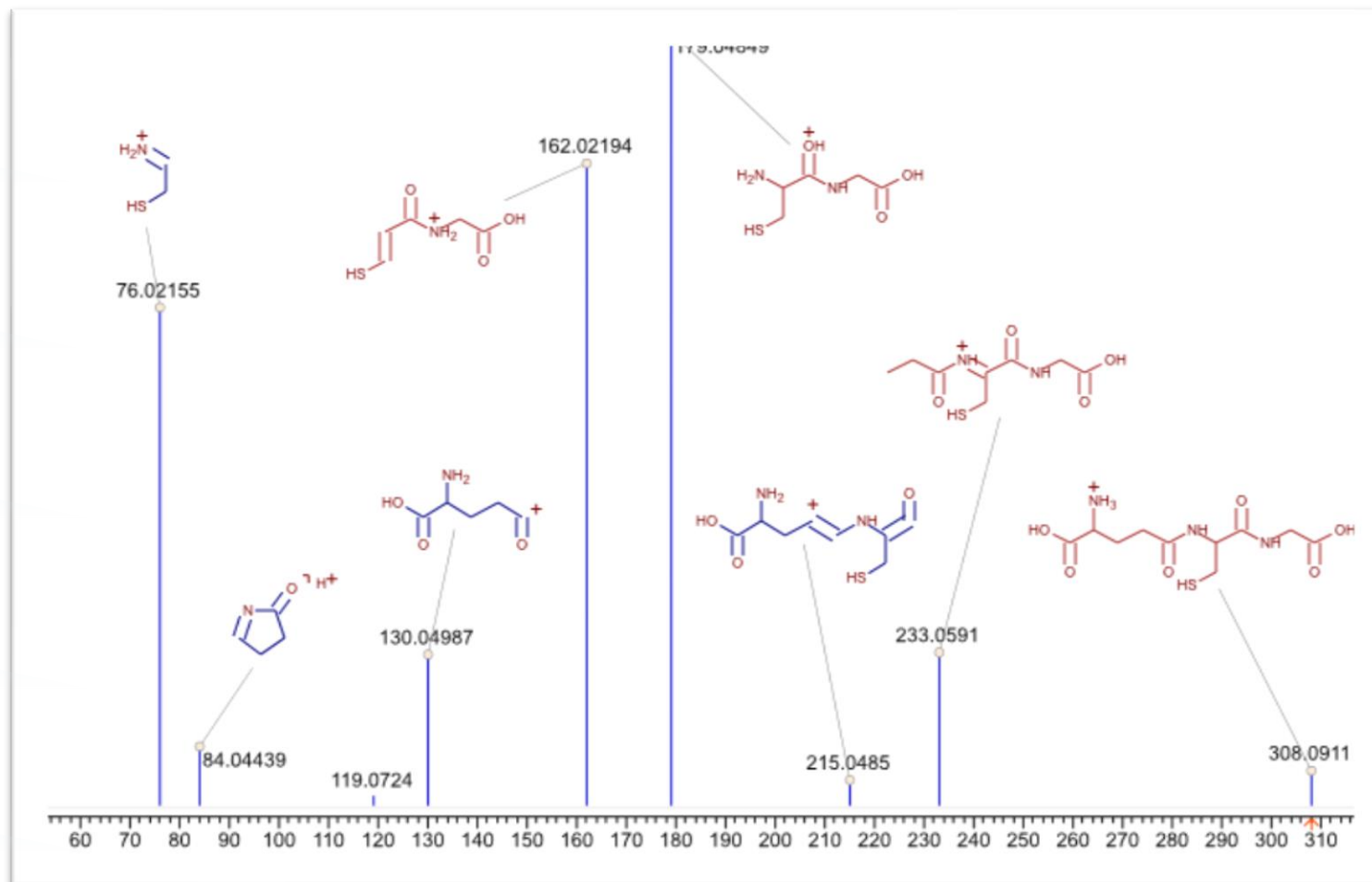
Professionally Curated

Multi-Stage Fragmentation

HCD/CID Dissociation

Multiple Collision Energies

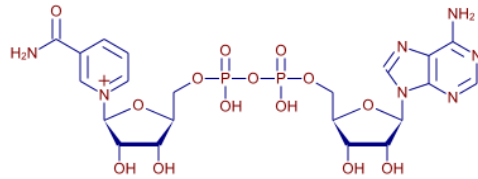
Structural Annotations



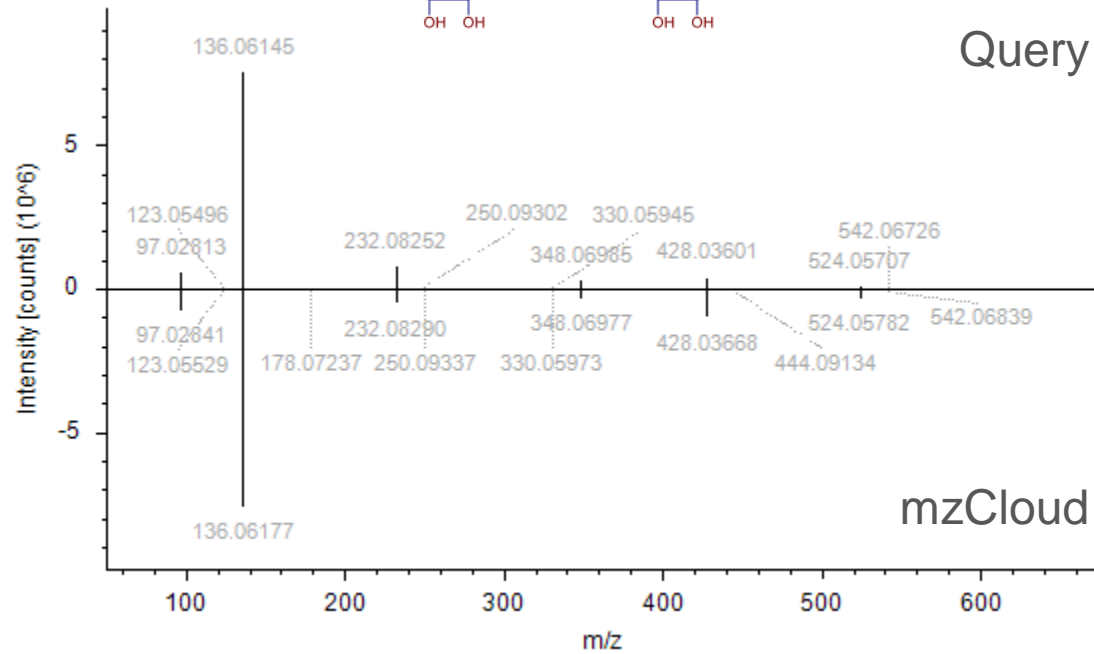
Beyond the Identity Match

Spectral Similarity to Annotate Structurally Related Compounds

Identity Match for NAD⁺

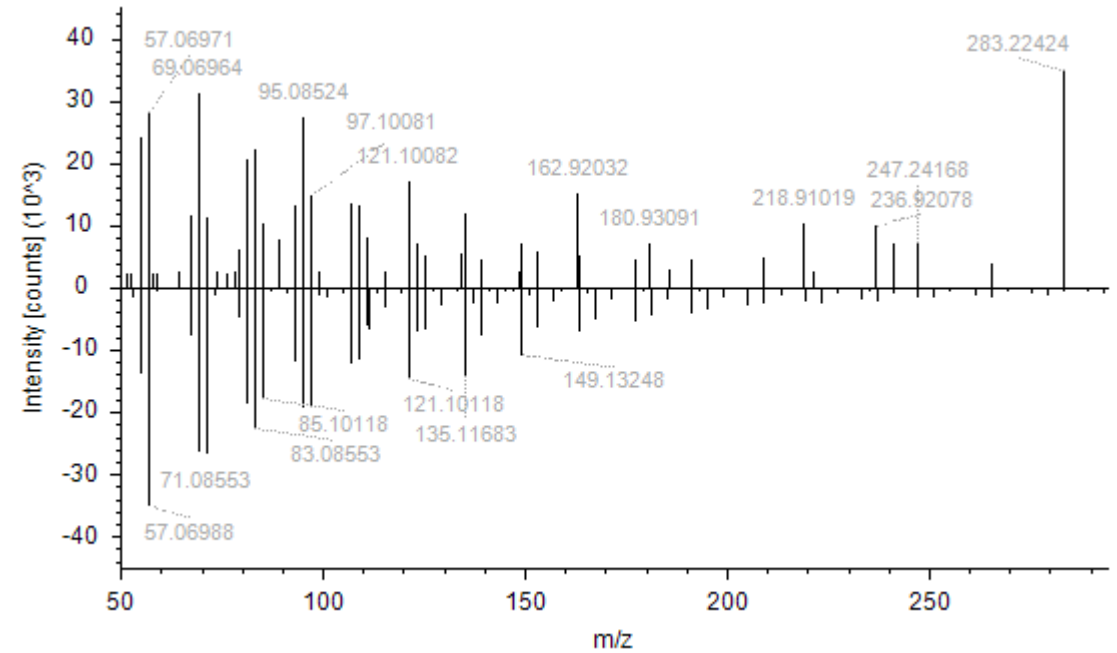


Query



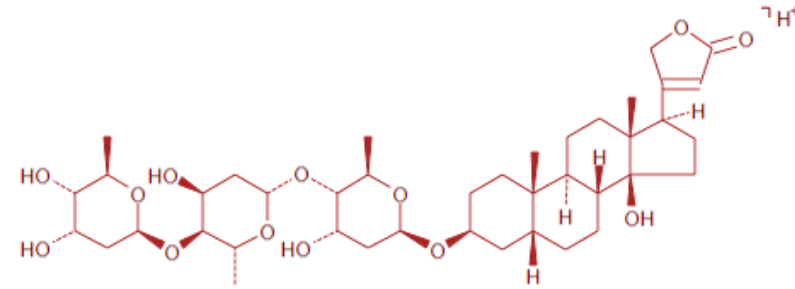
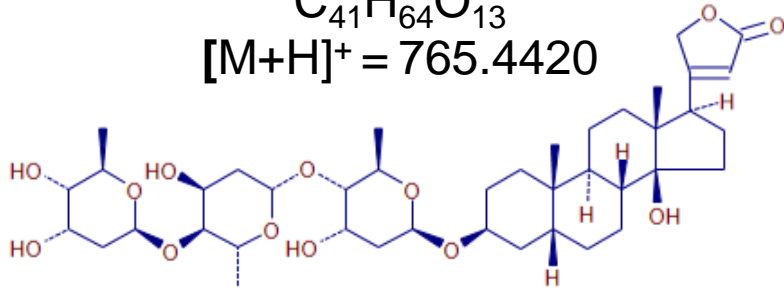
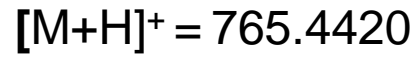
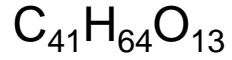
Similar to Nervonic Acid

Δ Mass 98.2 Daltons



MSⁿ for More Structural Information

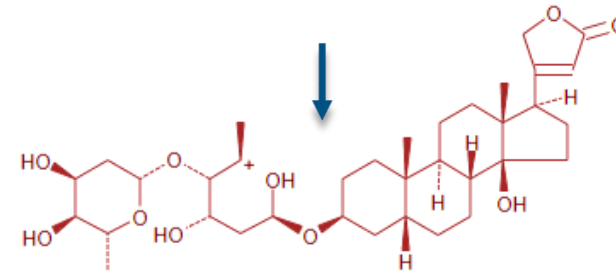
Digitoxin



m/z 765.44197

MS

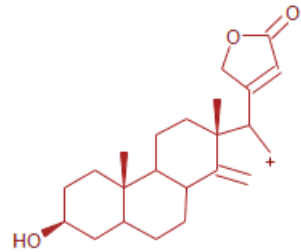
C
I
D



m/z 635.37897

MS²

C
I
D

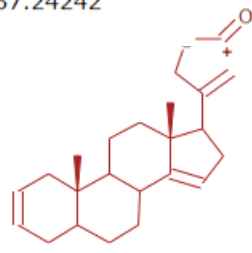


m/z 357.24242

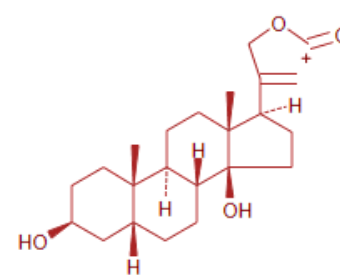
C I D



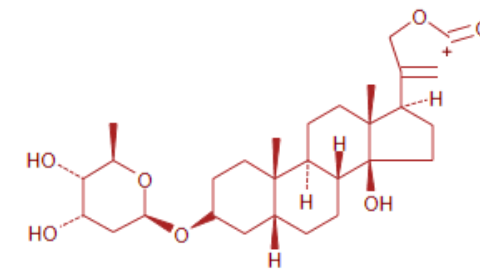
MS⁴



m/z 339.23186



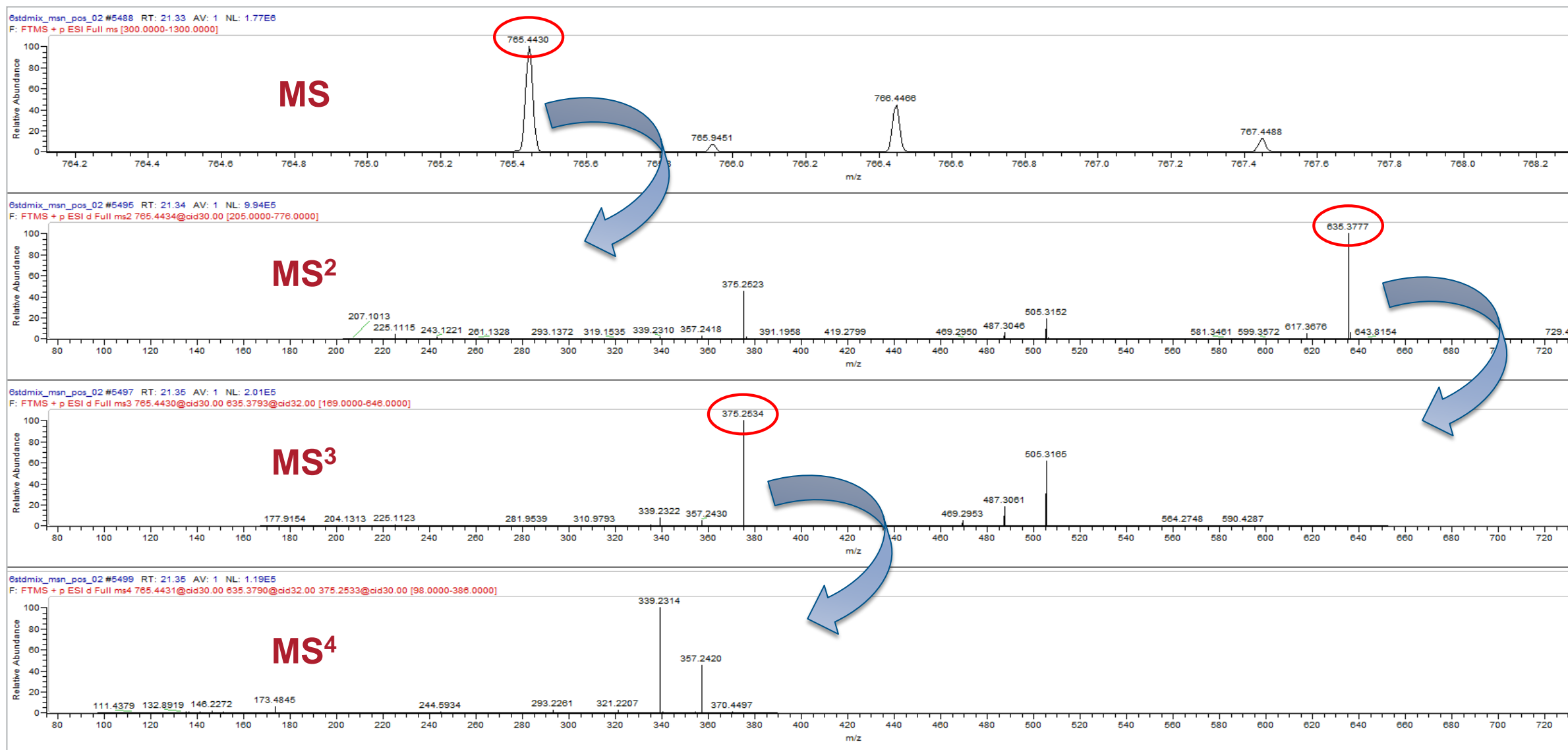
m/z 375.25299



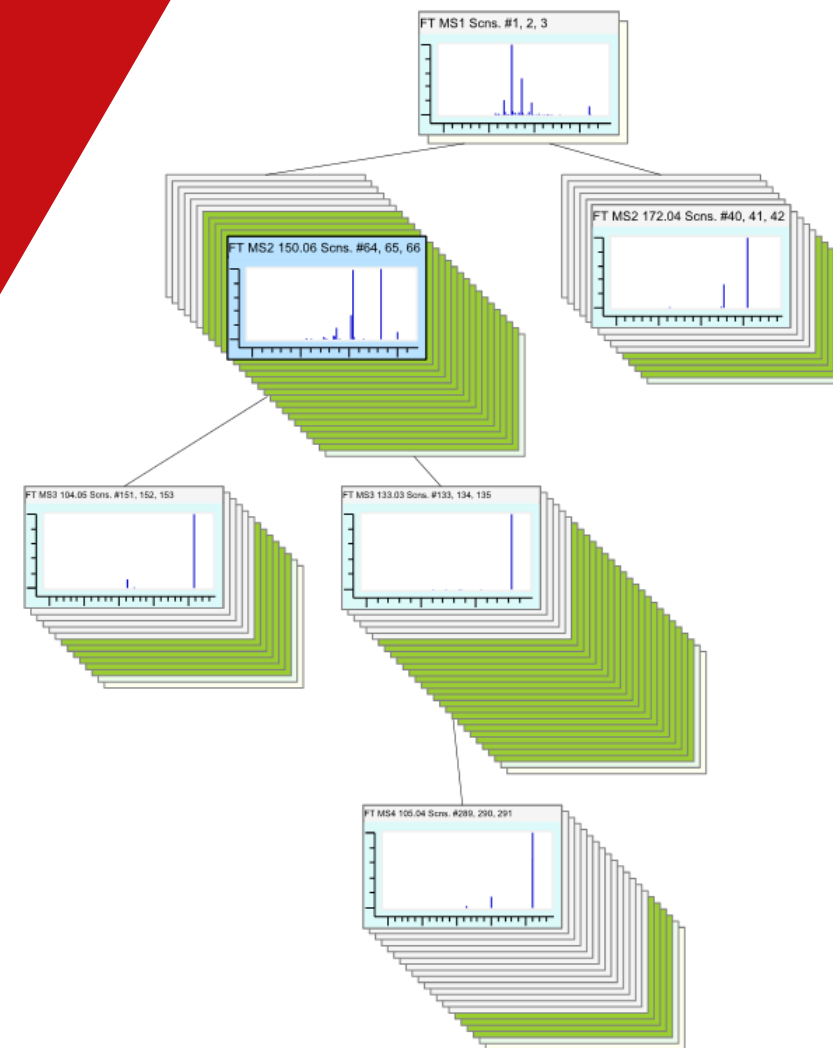
m/z 505.31598

MS³

MSⁿ Data Acquisition for Sub-Structure Information



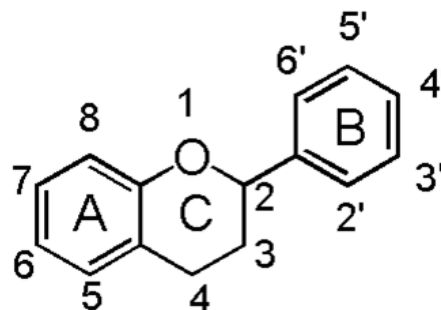
MSⁿ for Structure-Based Annotation



The Chemical Complexity of Flavonoids

Challenge

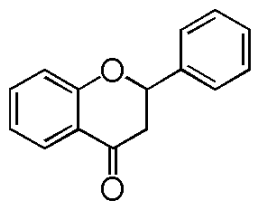
Annotate flavonoids with limited available standards & reference spectra



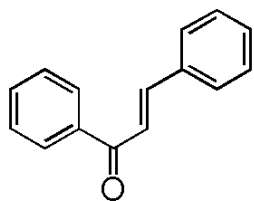
Core Structure

Hydroxylation
Methylation
Acylation
Prenylation
O- and C- Glycosylation

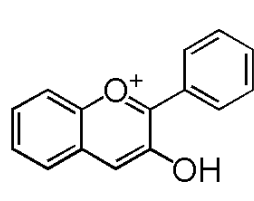
Chemical Modifications



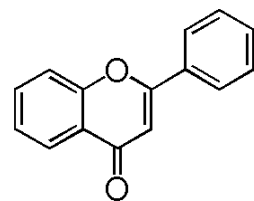
Flavanone



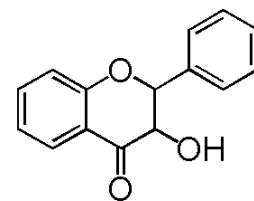
Chalcone



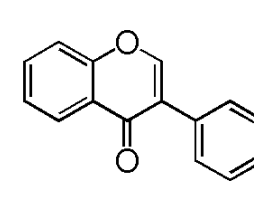
Anthocyanidin



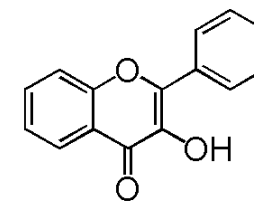
Flavone



Dihydroflavonol



Isoflavone



Flavonol

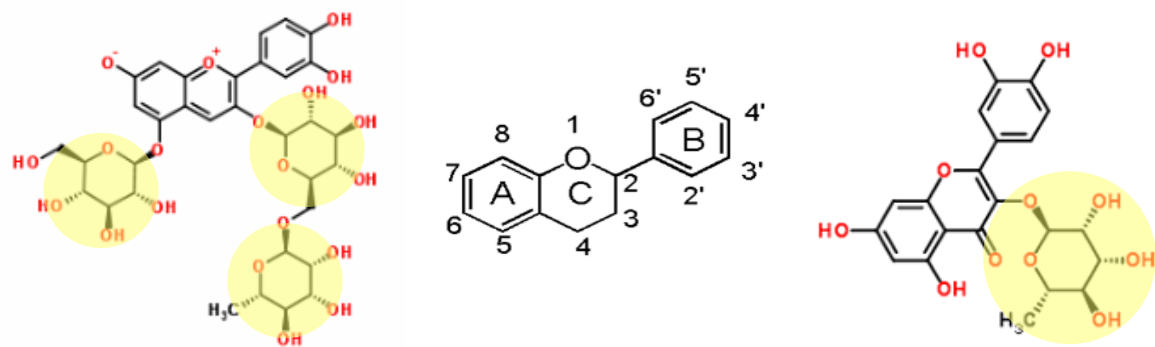
Sub-Classes

>10,000 Flavonoid Species Reported

Class-Informed Approach to Annotate More

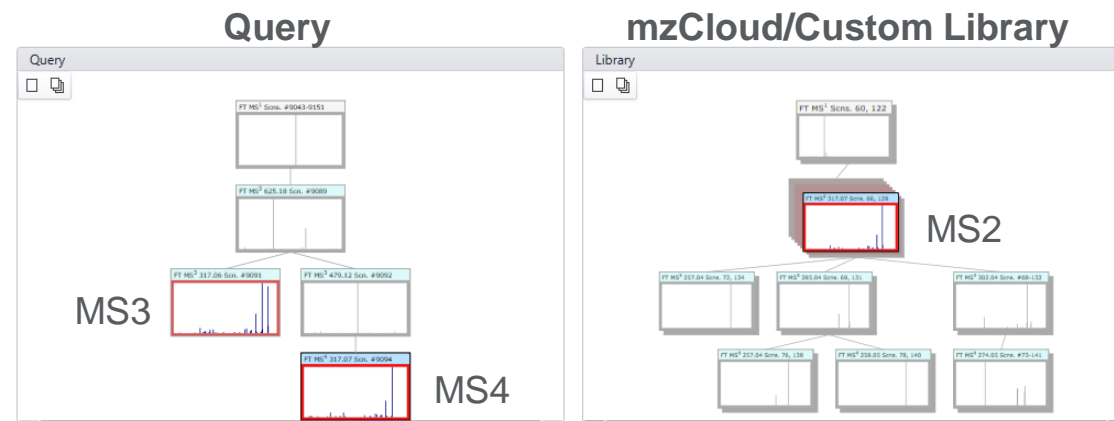
Structure-Based Acquisition

MSⁿ fragmentation dependent on neutral loss of monosaccharide



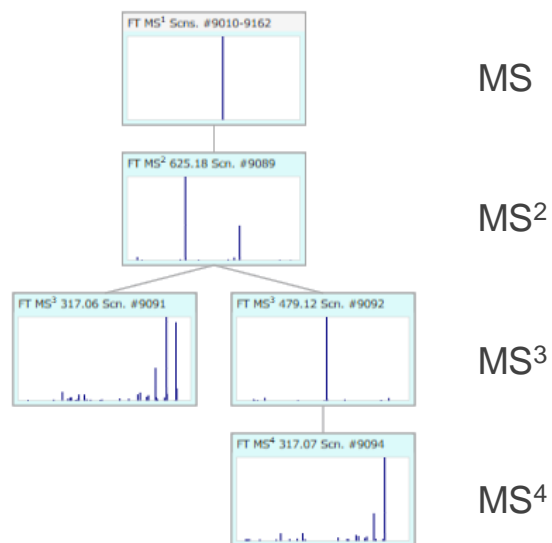
Full & Sub-Structure Search

Detect compounds with flavonoid scaffold



MSⁿ Spectral Trees

Generate more spectral information to detect related compounds



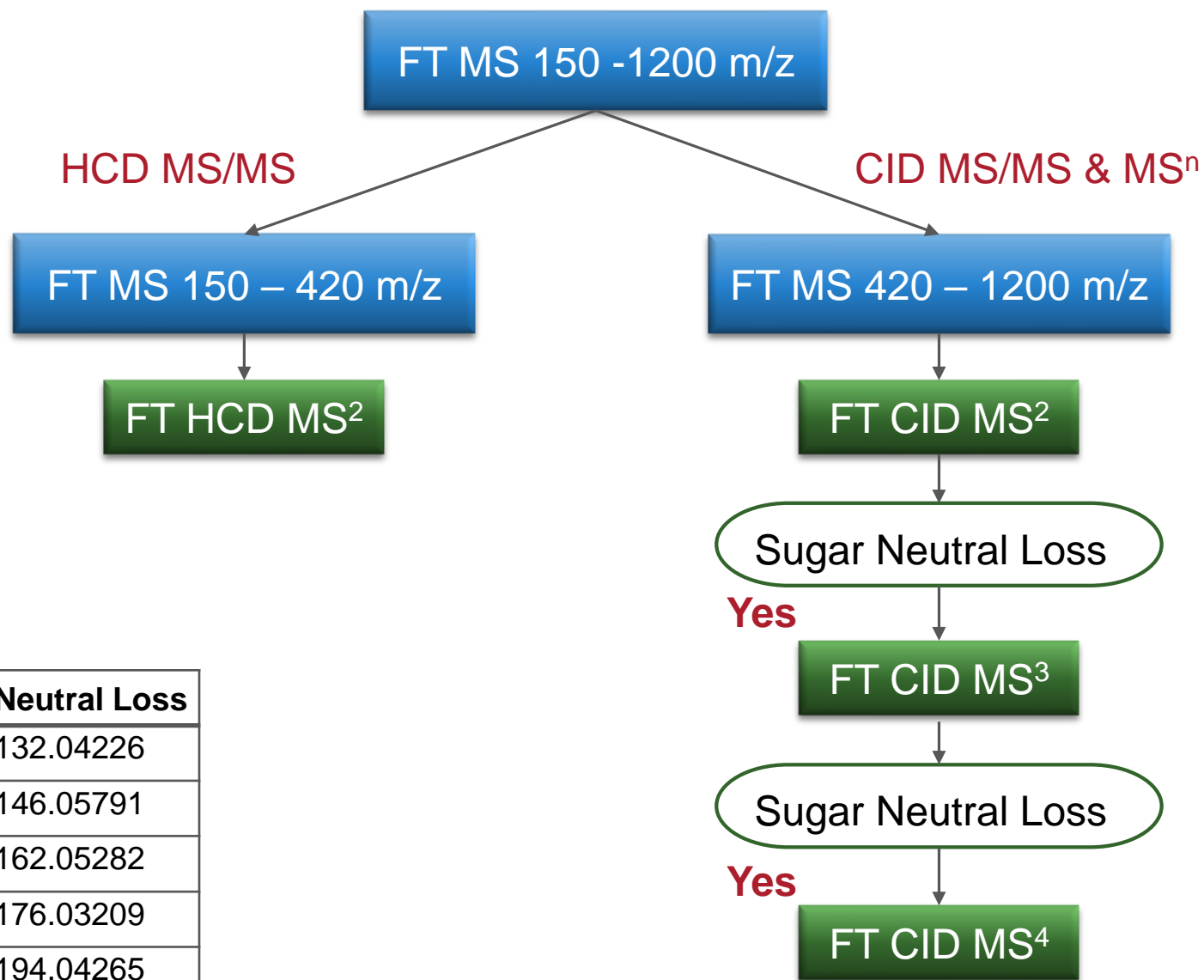
Compound Annotation

Structure database and structure ranking tools

	Furano [2',3':6,7] aurone
	6,4'-Dihydroxy-7-methylaurone 6-rhamnoside
	FL1A1AGM0001_a
	Hispidol 6-glucoside



Neutral Loss Dependent MSⁿ



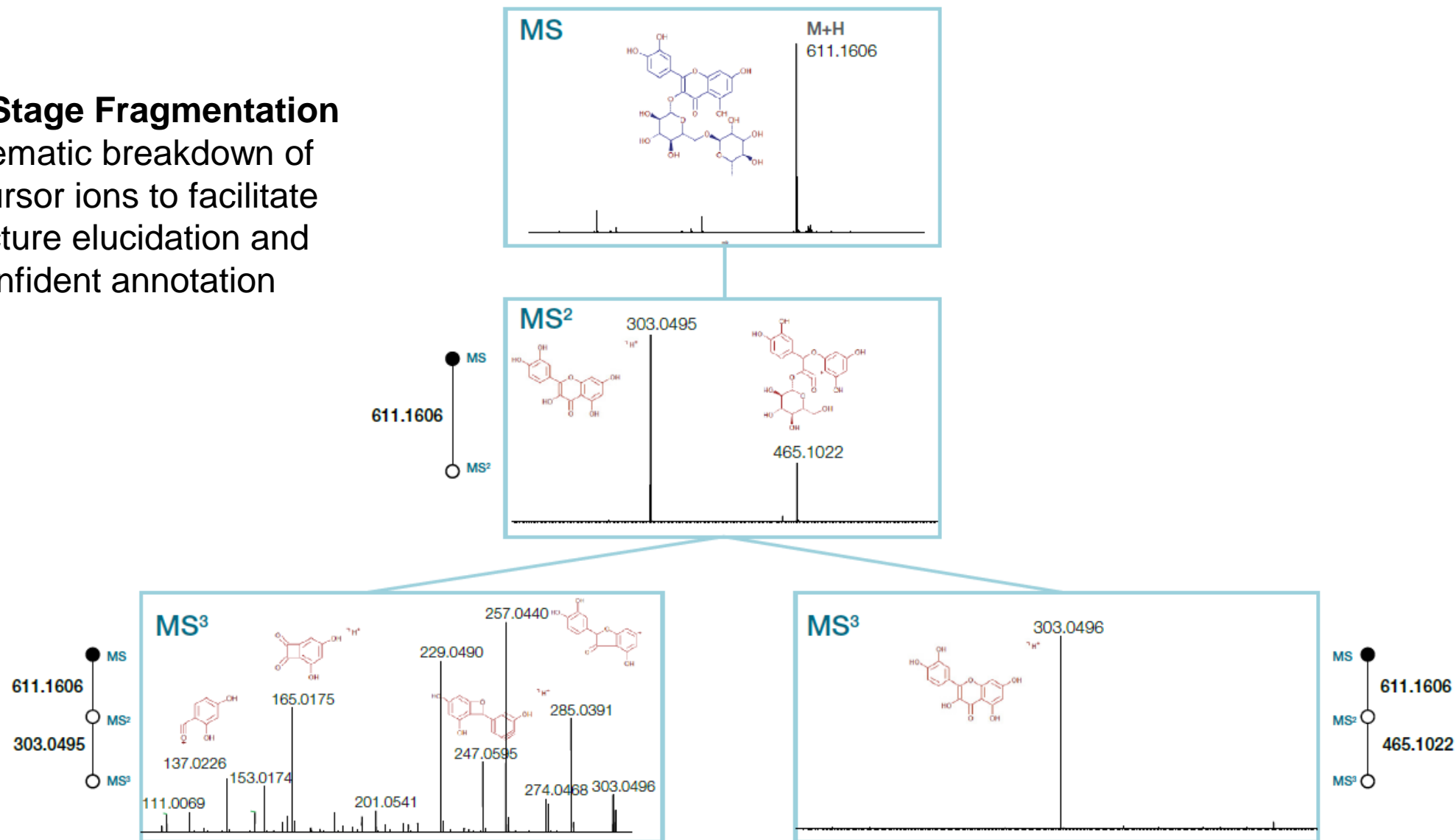
1.2 sec

Saccharide	Neutral Loss
Pentose (xylose, arabinose)	132.04226
Deoxyhexose (rhamnose)	146.05791
Hexose (glucose, galactose)	162.05282
Glucuronide	176.03209
Glucuronic acid	194.04265

Flavonoid-Based MSⁿ Spectral Tree

Multi-Stage Fragmentation

Systematic breakdown of precursor ions to facilitate structure elucidation and confident annotation

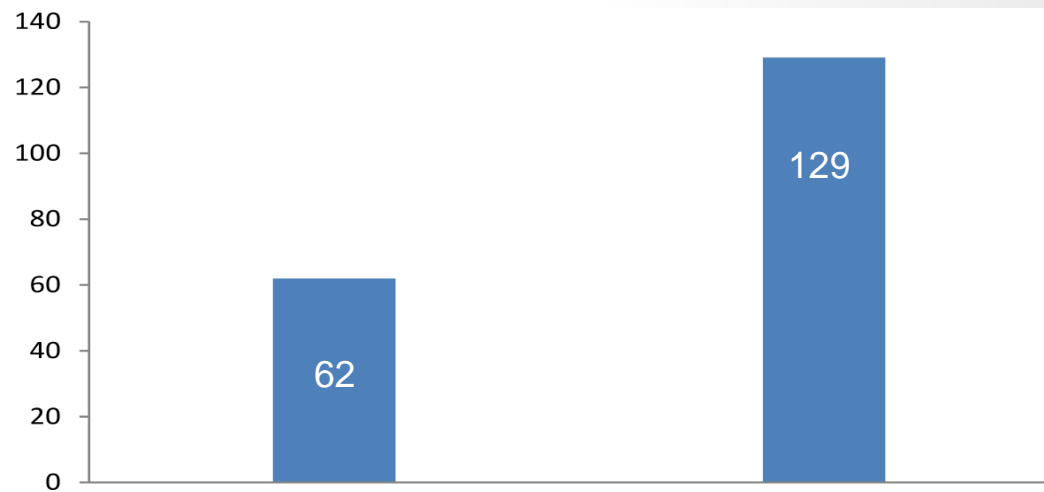


Flavonoid Annotation in Juice Samples

- Three fruit juices purchased from Safeway store
- Samples filtered, methanol diluted, injected as duplicate on Orbitrap ID-X Tribrid
- Two times more flavonoids are confidently annotated using MSⁿ than MS/MS only



Comparison of identified flavonoids with full structure annotation between using MS/MS only and using MSⁿ trees



MS/MS search against mzCloud spectral library using CD 3.0

MSⁿ (n=2-5) search against mzCloud spectral library using MF 8.0 and CD 3.0

Q: Do flavonoids impact tomato produce?



Dr. Sheng Zhang
Dr. Jocelyn Rose



Flavonoid-Based MSⁿ Acquisition on Tomato Peel & Cuticle Tissues



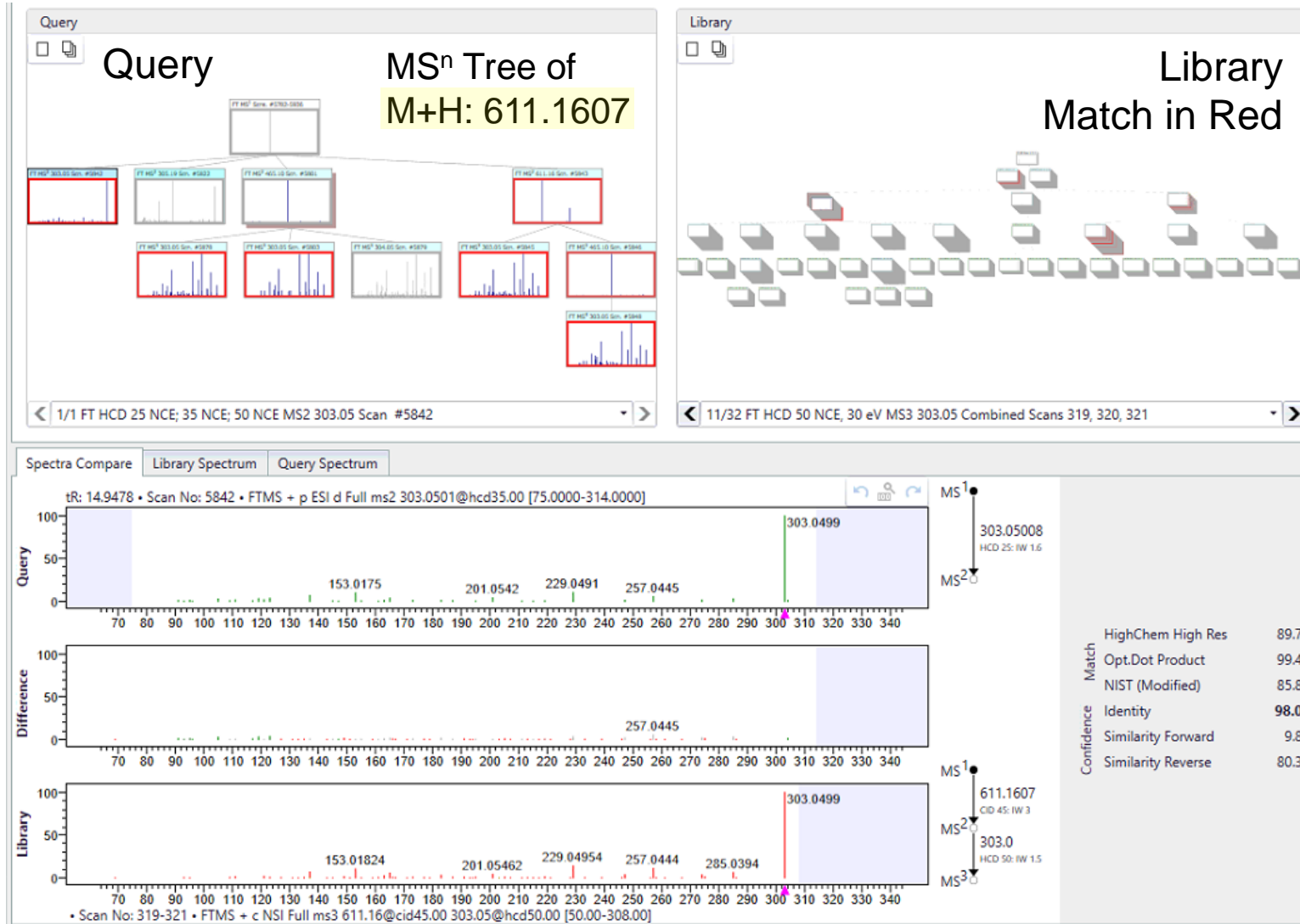
More Flavonoid Annotations to Drive Biology

- 562 flavonoid compounds annotated (487 known structures)
- 75 novel “unknown unknown” compounds
- 13 novel compounds manually annotated for structure using MSⁿ will be purified for confirmation by NMR
- Profiling shows concentration of most flavonoids ↑ in peel yet some novel flavonoids are ↑ in cuticle
- Flavonoids with additional sugar moieties exclusively in peel

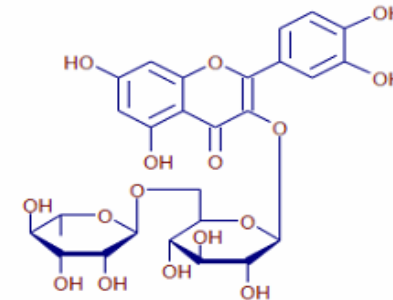


Orbitrap ID-X Tribrid MS

Exact MSⁿ Tree Match for Rutin



Full structure match of query compound M+H: 611.1607



Library reference information for Rutin:

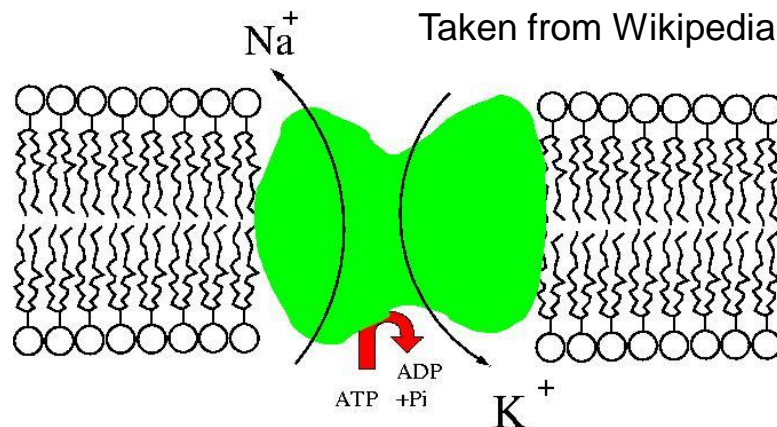
- ID: 28
- mzCloud Reference
- Rutin
- Chemical formula: C₂₇H₃₀O₁₆
- MM: 610.1
- subTree Match: 91.0

Structure of library reference

Class Informed MSⁿ for Endogenous Cardiac Steroids

Cerebral spinal fluid

Endogenous cardiac steroids as inhibitors of the sodium-potassium ATPase pump



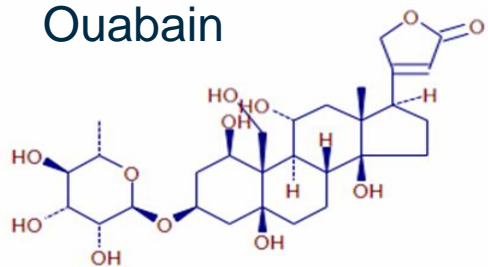
HMRI | Huntington Medical Research Institutes

Dr. Michael G. Harrington
Dr. Alfred N. Fonteh

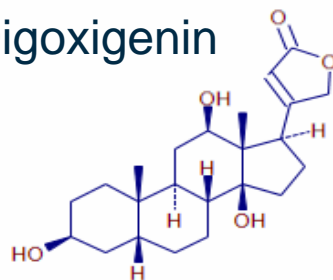
L|E|C|O|M
LAKE ERIE COLLEGE OF OSTEOPATHIC MEDICINE

Dr. Roger G. Biringer

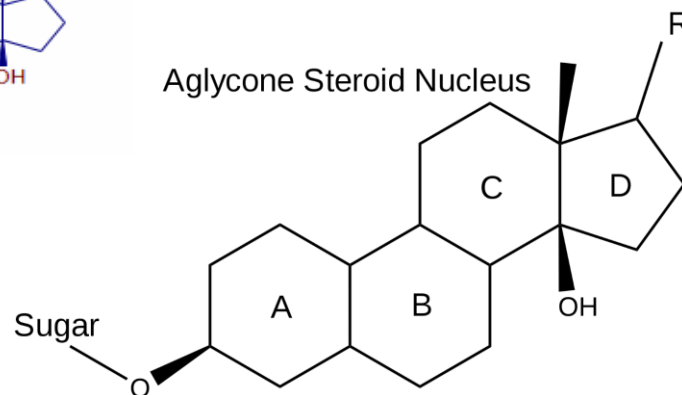
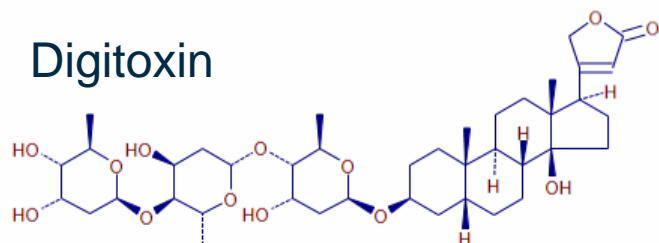
Ouabain



Digoxigenin



Digitoxin

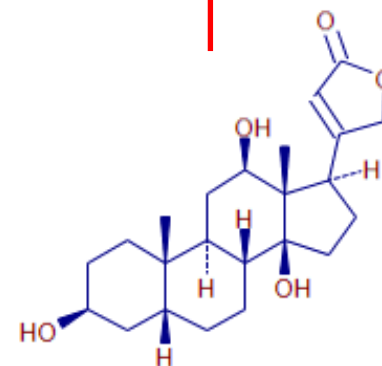
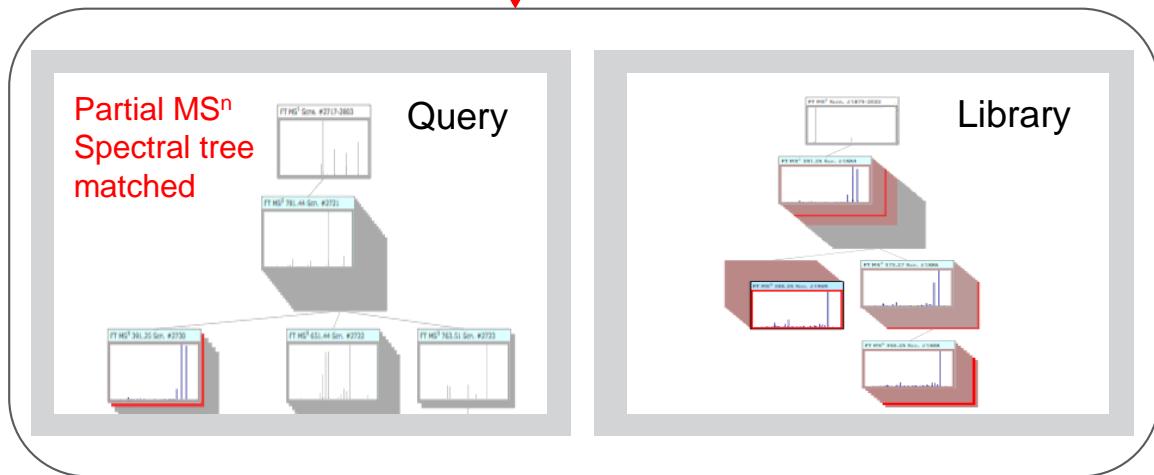


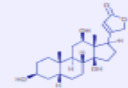
Orbitrap ID-X Tribid MS

Sub-Structure Annotation for Cardiac Steroids

Name	Scan...	Precursor m/z	Match	M: ♀	t _R (min)	Abundance
▼ Components						
Component 200	2740	781.4384	95 Digoxigenin	4	19.120	615,383,168

Sub-structure of query compound
M+H: 781.4384

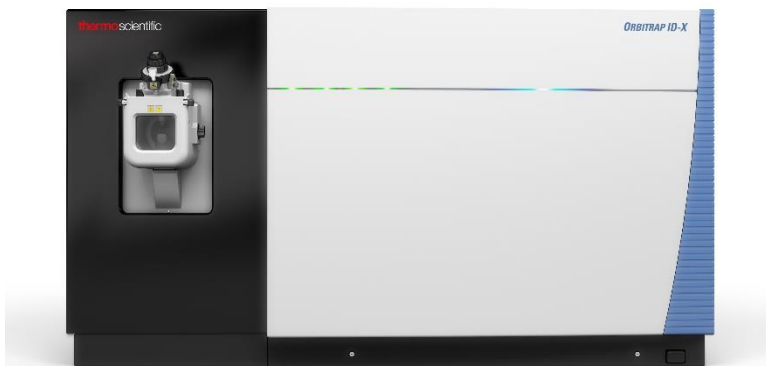


Matches for Component 200 using Subtree Search profile		
1	 C ₂₃ H ₃₄ O ₅	ID: 2 Digoxigenin MM: 390.2406 Subtree Match: 95.0
		Ouabain class

Structure of library reference
M+H: 391.2479

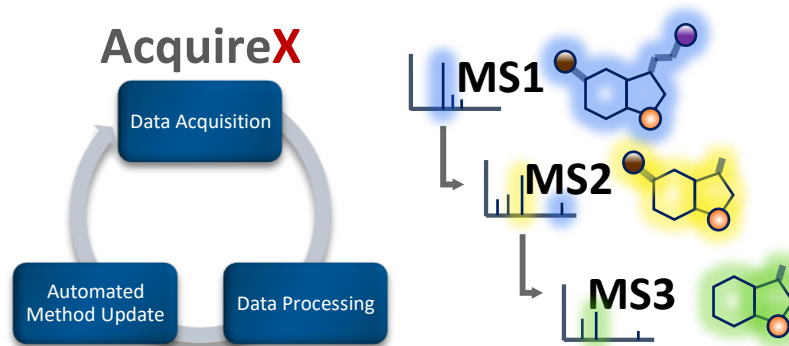
Addressing the Identification Crisis

Instrumentation Optimized for Small Molecules



Orbitrap ID-X Tribrid MS for characterization and elucidation of small molecules

Acquisition Strategies to Produce Meaningful Data



AcquireX

Efficient acquisition to target what's truly relevant, even low-level compounds

MSⁿ

To build molecular structure from fragmentation information

Powerful Processing Software for Confident Identification



Compound Discoverer Software
mzCloud Advanced Spectral Library
Mass Frontier Software
LipidSearch Software

ThermoFisher SCIENTIFIC

Group Members

Ioanna Ntai (AcquireX data)
Reiko Kiyonami (MSⁿ data)
David Peake
Andreas Huhmer
Sally Webb

Extended Colleagues

Tim Stratton
Ralf Tautenhahn
Caroline Ding
Seema Sharma
Graeme McAlister
Vlad Zabrouskov

Collaborations



Dr. Sheng Zhang
Dr. Jocelyn Rose



Dr. Masanori Arita



Dr. Michael G. Harrington
Dr. Alfred N. Fonteh



Dr. Roger G. Biringer