

# Thermo Fisher S C I E N T I F I C

Development of targeted GBS panels for breeding and parentage applications in dogs

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#### Background

- We recognize that there is a need for a robust, repeatable, and unambiguous workflow needed for canine parentage and genetic trait testing.
- We developed two targeted sequencing panels, one for canine parentage/ID verification and one for canine genetic defect/trait identification.
  - The AgriSeq Canine SNP Parentage & ID Panel
  - The AgriSeq Canine Traits & Disorders Panel
- Utilizes the AgriSeq workflow

#### Panels

- Evaluated performance of two panels:
  - 1. AgriSeq Canine SNP Parentage and ID Panel\* (A43407)- 381 markers

| Panel          | SNPs | MNPs | Insertions | Deletions |
|----------------|------|------|------------|-----------|
| Parentage & ID | 379  | 0    | 0          | 2         |

• 2. AgriSeq Canine Traits and Disorders Panel\* (A43406)- 154 markers

| Panel              | SNPs | MNPs | Insertions | Deletions |
|--------------------|------|------|------------|-----------|
| Traits & Disorders | 97   | 6    | 13         | 38        |

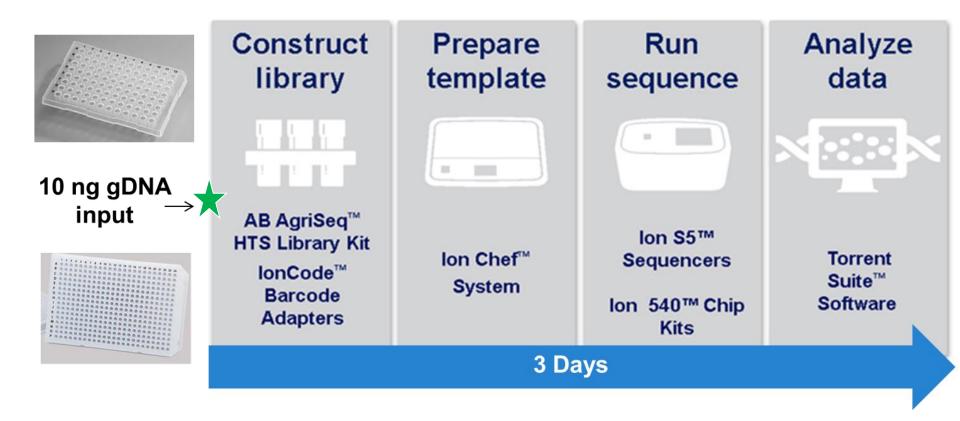




\*For Research Use Only. Not for use in diagnostic procedures



# AgriSeq Sequencing Workflow



AgriSeq Canine SNP Parentage & ID Panel and/or AgriSeq Canine Traits & Disorders Panel addition.

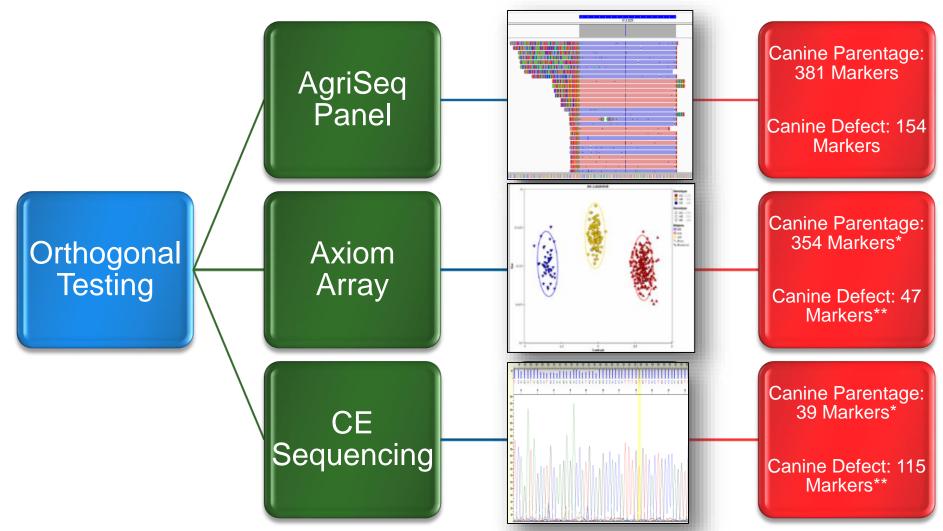
#### **Experimental Overview**

- Three general experiments were performed to validate performance of each of the canine panels.
  - 1. Orthogonal Testing ⇒ Evaluation of panel accuracy.
  - 2. Robustness Testing ⇒ Evaluation of panel consistency.
  - 3. Field Sample Testing ⇒ Evaluation of panel performance.

## **Experiment 1: Orthogonal Testing**

 Purpose: To confirm that genotypes generated with the AgriSeq workflow were accurate by testing with a separate, orthogonal technology.

## Orthogonal Testing Workflow- Canine Parentage & ID



Canine Parentage: \*12 markers were tested with both the Axiom Array and CE Sequencing. Canine Defect: \*\*8 markers were tested with both the Axiom Array and CE Sequencing.

## Canine Parentage and ID Orthogonal Testing

- Of the 381 markers tested, >99% of genotype calls were concordant with AgriSeq calls.
- \*3 discordant markers by Array were tested by CE. CE Results for these markers matched AgriSeq results.

| Orthogonal<br>Method | # Concordant<br>Markers to GBS | # Discordant<br>Markers to GBS | # No Calls | Concordance |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|-------------|
| CE Sequencing        | 36                             | 0                              | 3          | × 000/      |
| Axiom Array          | 349                            | 3*                             | 2          | >99%        |

## Canine Traits & Disorders Orthogonal Testing

- 5 markers that were unable to be genotyped by CE testing due to poor sequencing quality and were omitted from calculations
- Of the 149 markers that were able to be genotyped by an orthogonal method, concordance to the AgriSeq workflow was 100%.

| Orthogonal<br>Method | # Concordant<br>Markers to GBS | # Discordant<br>Markers to GBS | # No Calls | Concordance |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|-------------|
| CE Sequencing Only   | 102                            | 0                              | 5          |             |
| Axiom Array Only     | 39                             | 0                              | 0          | 100%        |
| Both CE and Array    | 8                              | 0                              | 0          |             |

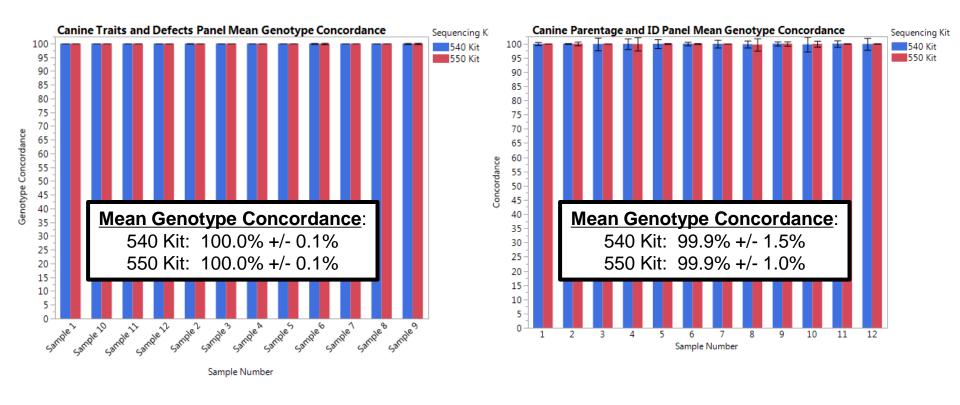
## Experiment 2: Reproducibility and Repeatability

 Purpose: To test workflow robustness and genotype call consistency through multiple replicate reactions of a panel of samples.

- 12 DNA samples were tested in replicates of n=64 using the AgriSeq workflow for a total of 768 barcoded libraries.
- Each library pool was sequenced twice on a 540 and 550 chip.

## Repeatability and Reproducibility

- Replicate genotype concordance was calculated.
- Both panels had <u>></u>99.9% replicate concordance for all sequencing chips.



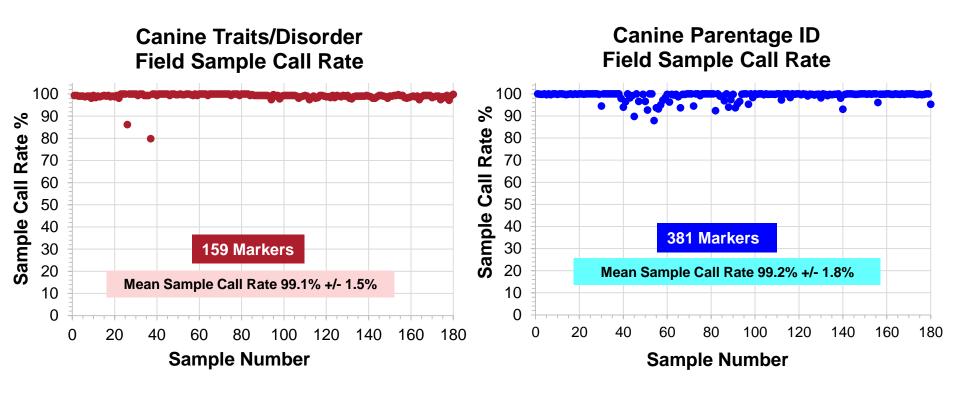
#### Experiment 3: Field Sample Performance

 Purpose: To determine panel performance with a diverse set of sample.

- Tested panel of 180 samples (oral swabs) in replicates (n=2) with each panel of the AgriSeq workflow.
- 1ng/rxn DNA was input into library prep.

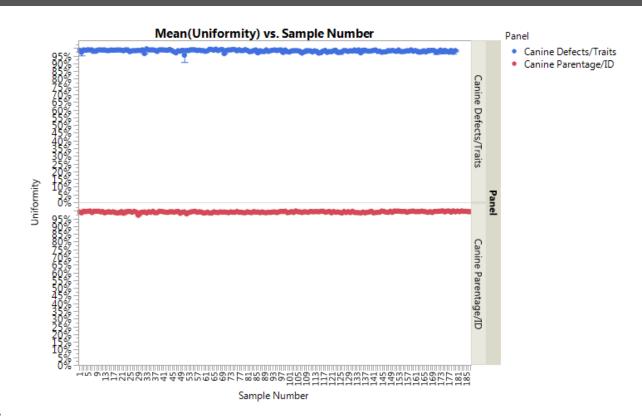
#### Sample Call Rates

- > 180 diverse canine oral swab DNA field samples with the AgriSeq workflow.
- The mean call rate for the Canine Trait/Disorders panel was 99.1% and the mean call rate for the Canine Parentage panel was 99.2%.



#### Read Uniformity

- Read uniformity
   measures how evenly
   you are covering target
   amplicons with reads.
  - Low uniformity (<90%)
     can lead to marker drop off and poor call rates.</li>
- The mean read uniformity for both panels was excellent, even when testing a set of very diverse field samples (>98%).



| Panel                  | Mean Uniformity | stdev |
|------------------------|-----------------|-------|
| Canine<br>Parentage/ID | 99.3%           | 0.4%  |
| Canine<br>Trait/Defect | 98.2%           | 0.7%  |



#### Conclusions

- AgriSeq library prep kit and canine GBS panels combine into a robust and efficient workflow for canine genotyping applications.
  - Orthogonal Concordance <u>></u>99.9
  - Mean Field Sample Call Rate <u>>99%</u>
  - Replicate Genotype Concordance >99.9%





# Experience the power of AgriSeq with 2 Enabling Options

#### **Acknowledgements:**

#### **R&D Team**

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#### **Extended Team**

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Srinivas Chadaram

Mike Garguilo

Bruce Lau

**Betsy Parker** 

Ravi Ramadhar

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Free genotyping of your sample using AgriSeq GBS Panels

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